



Gross Domestic Product – 2014

I. Gross Domestic Product and its structure

In 2014, GDP at current market prices was estimated to be Rwf 5,389 billion, up from Rwf 4,864 billion in 2013. The Services sector contributed 47 percent of GDP while the agriculture sector contributed 33 percent of the GDP. The industry sector contributed 14 percent of GDP, and 5 percent was attributed to adjustment for taxes less subsidies on products.

II. Growth rate by kind of activity¹

In 2014, estimates calculated in 2011 prices shows that GDP was 7 percent higher in real terms compared to 2013.

In this year, “**Agriculture sector**” grew by 5 percent and contributed 1.6 percentage points to the overall GDP growth. Activities in the “**industry sector**” grew by 6 percent and contributed 0.9 percentage points to the GDP growth. “**Service sector**” increased by 9 percent and contributed 4.3 percentage points to the GDP growth.

III. Expenditure GDP

In 2014, private final consumption expenditure was 74 percent of the GDP while government final consumption expenditure was 15 percent. Gross fixed capital formation is estimated at 25 percent of GDP. Change in inventories is estimated at 1 percent of the GDP

In this year, imports increased by 7 percent at constant 2011 prices; exports increased by 4 percent.

IV. GDP Deflator

Based on 2011=100, the implied GDP deflator increased by 3.6 percent from 111 in 2013 to 115 in 2014.

¹ The adjustment for taxes less subsidies increased by 3 percent and contributed 0.1 percentage points of the total growth in 2014.

Table A
Macro-economic aggregates

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gross Domestic Product (Rwf billions)																
GDP at current prices	607	676	742	797	993	1,206	1,440	1,716	2,065	2,623	3,017	3,323	3,846	4,435	4,864	5,389
<i>Growth rate</i>		11%	10%	7%	24%	22%	19%	19%	20%	27%	15%	10%	16%	15%	10%	11%
GDP at constant 2011 prices	1,497	1,622	1,760	1,992	2,036	2,188	2,393	2,614	2,813	3,127	3,323	3,566	3,846	4,184	4,380	4,685
<i>Growth rate</i>		8.4%	8.5%	13.2%	2.2%	7.4%	9.4%	9.2%	7.6%	11.2%	6.2%	7.3%	7.8%	8.8%	4.7%	7.0%
Implicit GDP deflator	41	42	42	40	49	55	60	66	73	84	91	93	100	106	111	115
<i>Growth rate</i>		2.8%	1.1%	-5.0%	21.8%	13.1%	9.1%	9.1%	11.8%	14.3%	8.2%	2.6%	7.3%	6.0%	4.8%	3.6%
GDP per head (in '000 Rwf)	81	88	94	98	119	141	164	191	224	277	311	333	376	423	453	490
GDP per head (in current US dollars)	242	225	211	206	221	245	295	342	409	506	547	572	627	689	701	718
Proportions of GDP																
Total final consumption expenditure																
Government	19%	19%	19%	20%	19%	18%	18%	18%	16%	14%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	15%
Private (includes changes in stock)	86%	87%	83%	84%	82%	80%	80%	78%	74%	77%	77%	78%	78%	78%	74%	74%
Gross capital formation	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	15%	16%	17%	19%	24%	24%	23%	24%	26%	27%	26%
Resource balance	-18%	-19%	-16%	-17%	-15%	-14%	-14%	-13%	-9%	-15%	-15%	-16%	-15%	-18%	-15%	-16%
Value added by																
Agriculture	37%	37%	37%	35%	38%	39%	38%	39%	35%	33%	34%	33%	32%	33%	33%	33%
Industry	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%	14%	14%	15%	14%
Services	44%	45%	44%	45%	44%	42%	43%	43%	47%	48%	48%	48%	47%	47%	47%	47%
Adjustments	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%
National income and expenditure (Rwf billions)																
Gross Domestic Product at current prices	607	676	742	797	993	1,206	1,440	1,716	2,065	2,623	3,017	3,323	3,846	4,435	4,864	5,389
Factor income from abroad, net	-4	-6	-10	-9	-16	-19	-15	-16	-9	-19	-21	-25	-34	-59	-88	-95
Gross National Income	603	670	732	788	976	1,187	1,425	1,700	2,055	2,604	2,996	3,298	3,811	4,377	4,777	5,294
Current transfers, net	60	81	76	81	105	160	177	139	198	244	298	330	435	331	431	344
Gross National Disposable Income	663	751	808	870	1,081	1,347	1,602	1,839	2,254	2,848	3,294	3,628	4,247	4,708	5,208	5,638
Less Final consumption expenditure	-638	-711	-757	-823	-1,005	-1,189	-1,411	-1,653	-1,851	-2,386	-2,753	-3,078	-3,524	-4,076	-4,305	-4,813
Gross National Saving	25	40	50	47	76	158	191	186	402	462	541	550	723	632	903	825
Less Gross capital formation	-80	-90	-102	-108	-138	-181	-227	-286	-391	-634	-713	-771	-905	-1,148	-1,291	-1,417
Net lending to the rest of the world	-55	-51	-52	-61	-61	-24	-37	-100	11	-172	-173	-221	-183	-517	-388	-592
Memorandum items																
Total population (millions)	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.0
<i>Growth rate</i>		2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.4%
Exchange rate: Rwf per US dollar	334	390	443	475	538	575	557	558	547	547	568	583	600	614	647	683
<i>Growth rate</i>		17%	14%	7%	13%	7%	-3%	0%	-2%	0%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	6%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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Table 1
Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
at current prices
(in billion Rwf)

Activity description	ISIC4	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		607	676	742	797	993	1,206	1,440	1,716	2,065	2,623	3,017	3,323	3,846	4,435	4,864	5,389
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	227	251	277	282	380	465	553	675	725	858	1,022	1,082	1,244	1,483	1,624	1,785
Food crops	AA	194	217	238	238	332	396	467	428	489	551	687	719	845	1,025	1,162	1,274
Export crops	AB	6	7	8	7	7	13	18	66	47	64	61	75	78	100	79	106
Livestock & livestock products	AC	16	16	18	21	22	26	27	65	68	87	104	109	122	137	152	167
Forestry	AD	8	8	10	13	15	26	35	111	114	148	159	169	185	204	212	218
Fishing	AE	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	9	10	12	14	16	18	20
INDUSTRY	B-F	74	77	88	93	107	140	170	198	256	331	372	428	554	638	724	774
Mining & quarrying	B	1	1	6	2	3	8	10	16	31	37	24	33	74	70	89	96
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	46	45	47	56	59	68	81	91	100	128	159	181	204	234	253	261
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	4	5	6	6	8	13	17	22	22	29	36	42	50	55	59	60
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	29	27	28	35	33	35	40	42	46	61	84	91	99	115	127	128
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	9	9	10
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	2	2	2	3	4	4	7	8	10	11	12	14	14	16	17	18
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	7	7	9	10	10	10
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	9	10	11	13
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	6	9	11	10	12
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	6	8	9	10	10
Electricity	D	6	5	4	5	3	2	4	5	11	7	8	10	11	15	17	19
Water & waste management	E	6	5	4	5	3	2	4	5	13	9	10	12	14	15	15	16
Construction	F	29	30	34	35	42	57	68	81	102	150	171	193	251	304	350	383
SERVICES	G-T	265	307	327	362	434	512	614	742	960	1,265	1,435	1,604	1,790	2,078	2,277	2,536
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	70	78	86	98	117	146	181	226	283	416	458	520	592	707	758	836
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	7	9	13	15	16	19	21	23	24
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	57	62	68	76	92	115	143	177	222	331	361	408	466	553	589	652
Transport services	H	11	13	15	19	21	26	32	42	52	71	82	95	107	133	147	161
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	184	213	227	252	302	356	427	516	677	849	977	1,084	1,198	1,371	1,519	1,700
Hotels & restaurants	I	8	9	9	13	21	28	42	54	65	79	83	93	100	106	110	116
Information & communication	J	9	12	14	17	19	23	29	37	47	63	73	84	93	117	116	134
Financial services	K	18	24	23	23	31	39	43	51	61	68	68	86	108	138	164	171
Real estate activities	L	59	62	65	67	79	85	94	102	155	214	260	271	286	283	280	323
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	20	21	22	23	27	29	32	35	53	73	89	93	97	110	119	124
Administrative and support service activities	N	21	22	23	24	28	30	34	36	55	76	93	97	102	115	124	134
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	29	32	34	34	39	42	46	53	60	70	81	95	115	147	166	182
Education	P	9	14	15	18	20	24	33	43	54	64	81	98	122	150	201	227
Human health and social work activities	Q	8	8	9	10	13	15	15	16	21	26	32	37	39	49	56	65
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	4	23	24	29	39	49	70	89	104	117	119	130	137	156	182	224
Taxes less subsidies on products		37	38	45	52	64	77	88	101	124	169	188	209	258	237	239	293

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
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Table 1A
Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
Shares at current prices
(percentages)

Activity description	ISIC4	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100%															
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	37%	37%	37%	35%	38%	39%	38%	39%	35%	33%	34%	33%	32%	33%	33%	33%
Food crops	AA	32%	32%	32%	30%	33%	33%	32%	25%	24%	21%	23%	22%	22%	23%	24%	24%
Export crops	AB	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Forestry	AD	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Fishing	AE	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
INDUSTRY	B-F	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	13%	14%	14%	15%	14%
Mining & quarrying	B	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	8%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%								
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Electricity	D	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Water & waste management	E	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Construction	F	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%
SERVICES	G-T	44%	45%	44%	45%	44%	42%	43%	43%	47%	48%	48%	48%	47%	47%	47%	47%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	11%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%	14%	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%	16%
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	13%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%
Transport services	H	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	30%	32%	31%	32%	30%	30%	30%	30%	33%	32%	32%	33%	31%	31%	31%	32%
Hotels & restaurants	I	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Information & communication	J	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Financial services	K	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Real estate activities	L	10%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Administrative and support service activities	N	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Education	P	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Human health and social work activities	Q	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Taxes less subsidies on products		6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%							

Table 2
Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
at constant 2011 prices
(in billion Rwf)

Activity description	ISIC4	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		1,497	1,622	1,760	1,992	2,036	2,188	2,393	2,614	2,813	3,127	3,323	3,566	3,846	4,184	4,380	4,685
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	651	700	762	891	863	879	936	962	987	1,051	1,132	1,188	1,244	1,324	1,368	1,440
Food crops	AA	434	467	509	604	582	580	626	634	660	701	767	805	845	905	938	996
Export crops	AB	45	52	59	62	52	84	65	86	61	79	67	76	78	85	81	79
Livestock & livestock products	AC	75	79	84	88	92	96	100	104	107	109	113	118	122	129	138	149
Forestry	AD	92	97	105	115	125	136	147	159	164	171	175	180	185	191	197	202
Fishing	AE	10	10	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	13	13	13	14	14	14	15
INDUSTRY	B-F	188	191	216	231	242	280	306	341	372	428	434	471	554	601	657	695
Mining & quarrying	B	14	20	55	42	33	50	65	56	80	67	55	49	74	68	82	91
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	87	86	95	109	114	128	139	158	159	168	172	189	204	216	226	228
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	14	15	18	20	23	31	34	40	38	41	44	48	50	50	54	54
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	69	64	64	77	70	71	79	85	84	86	90	92	99	103	107	102
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	3	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	10
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	3	3	3	4	6	6	9	11	12	13	14	15	14	16	17	18
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	9	9
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	4	4	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	9	10	11	12
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	5	5	7	9	11	9	12
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	8	8	9	10
Electricity	D	16	14	13	13	12	8	7	6	6	8	9	10	11	13	14	16
Water & waste management	E	19	17	15	15	14	9	8	7	8	9	10	12	14	15	15	16
Construction	F	67	69	76	78	85	102	111	125	144	184	187	203	251	288	319	345
SERVICES	G-T	563	628	671	748	800	882	987	1,118	1,255	1,428	1,518	1,657	1,790	1,997	2,102	2,290
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	159	181	194	222	228	258	294	348	399	482	508	554	592	680	719	784
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	5	6	6	7	7	8	9	11	13	15	16	17	19	20	21	22
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	133	150	159	181	184	208	235	278	319	381	396	432	466	532	562	615
Transport services	H	22	25	29	34	36	42	49	60	70	86	94	102	107	127	136	147
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	430	488	512	562	620	671	757	776	859	944	1,008	1,102	1,198	1,317	1,382	1,505
Hotels & restaurants	I	17	18	19	27	41	52	71	87	89	94	89	96	100	106	109	113
Information & communication	J	19	22	25	30	32	37	44	53	61	75	82	89	93	123	123	144
Financial services	K	37	45	47	46	55	60	61	66	74	76	72	89	108	121	133	140
Real estate activities	L	150	155	160	168	177	182	196	205	227	262	283	286	286	285	287	311
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	51	53	55	57	60	62	67	70	77	89	97	98	97	103	107	110
Administrative and support service activities	N	54	55	57	60	63	65	70	73	81	93	101	102	102	109	112	119
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	56	59	61	62	65	66	67	74	78	82	88	100	115	140	153	164
Education	P	25	30	34	47	45	53	63	67	77	83	96	104	122	131	137	147
Human health and social work activities	Q	13	13	15	16	20	21	21	22	25	28	33	38	39	48	50	55
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	7	37	39	49	63	73	98	117	133	136	129	138	137	152	170	203
Taxes less subsidies on products		122	132	143	158	157	164	174	190	198	221	242	254	258	262	254	260

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
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Tables 2A

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity

Growth rates at constant 2011 prices

(percentage change from previous year)

Activity description	ISIC4	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		8.4%	8.5%	13.2%	2.2%	7.4%	9.4%	9.2%	7.6%	11.2%	6.2%	7.3%	7.8%	8.8%	4.7%	7.0%	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	8%	9%	17%	-3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	
Food crops	AA	8%	9%	19%	-4%	0%	8%	1%	4%	6%	9%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	
Export crops	AB	16%	13%	5%	-16%	62%	-22%	33%	-29%	29%	-15%	14%	3%	9%	-5%	-2%	
Livestock & livestock products	AC	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	7%	8%
Forestry	AD	5%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Fishing	AE	3%	8%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-2%	5%	3%
INDUSTRY	B-F	2%	13%	7%	5%	16%	9%	12%	9%	15%	1%	8%	18%	8%	9%	6%	
Mining & quarrying	B	41%	172%	-24%	-20%	50%	30%	-14%	43%	-16%	-18%	-11%	50%	-7%	20%	11%	
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	0%	10%	15%	5%	12%	8%	13%	1%	6%	3%	9%	8%	6%	5%	1%	
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	5%	25%	10%	11%	36%	12%	16%	-5%	8%	6%	9%	4%	1%	8%	-1%	
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	-8%	1%	19%	-9%	2%	11%	7%	-2%	3%	4%	2%	7%	4%	4%	-5%	
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	17%	4%	16%	11%	19%	9%	15%	9%	-1%	-2%	2%	-1%	8%	3%	15%	
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	2%	6%	36%	35%	11%	36%	23%	18%	8%	8%	5%	-11%	15%	12%	5%	
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	0%	7%	19%	17%	10%	8%	19%	1%	3%	0%	5%	14%	2%	-3%	-3%	
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	7%	24%	18%	8%	3%	0%	7%	1%	5%	-6%	11%	18%	14%	7%	13%	
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	3%	6%	3%	14%	-7%	-18%	21%	22%	11%	-5%	44%	33%	26%	-14%	26%	
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	3%	6%	3%	14%	-7%	-18%	21%	22%	11%	-5%	44%	33%	10%	12%	9%	
Electricity	D	-11%	-10%	-1%	-9%	-32%	-11%	-13%	5%	18%	15%	15%	15%	17%	8%	9%	
Water & waste management	E	-11%	-10%	-1%	-9%	-32%	-11%	-13%	5%	18%	15%	15%	15%	8%	5%	3%	
Construction	F	4%	10%	3%	8%	20%	9%	13%	15%	28%	1%	9%	24%	15%	11%	8%	
SERVICES	G-T	11%	7%	12%	7%	10%	12%	13%	12%	14%	6%	9%	8%	12%	5%	9%	
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	13%	8%	14%	2%	13%	14%	18%	15%	21%	5%	9%	7%	15%	6%	9%	
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	13%	6%	14%	2%	13%	13%	18%	15%	19%	4%	9%	8%	8%	6%	3%	
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	13%	6%	14%	2%	13%	13%	18%	15%	19%	4%	9%	8%	14%	6%	9%	
Transport services	H	16%	14%	18%	6%	18%	17%	23%	15%	24%	9%	9%	4%	19%	7%	8%	
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	13%	5%	10%	10%	8%	13%	2%	11%	10%	7%	9%	9%	10%	5%	9%	
Hotels & restaurants	I	3%	4%	46%	51%	26%	37%	23%	3%	6%	-6%	8%	4%	6%	3%	4%	
Information & communication	J	16%	14%	18%	6%	18%	17%	23%	15%	23%	9%	9%	4%	33%	0%	17%	
Financial services	K	22%	5%	-2%	20%	8%	1%	9%	12%	2%	-4%	24%	20%	13%	10%	5%	
Real estate activities	L	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	8%	4%	11%	15%	8%	1%	0%	0%	1%	8%	
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	8%	4%	11%	15%	8%	1%	0%	6%	4%	3%	
Administrative and support service activities	N	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	8%	4%	11%	15%	8%	1%	0%	6%	4%	6%	
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	6%	4%	0%	6%	1%	3%	9%	6%	5%	7%	14%	15%	22%	9%	7%	
Education	P	18%	12%	39%	-5%	19%	18%	7%	15%	7%	15%	9%	18%	7%	4%	8%	
Human health and social work activities	Q	2%	14%	9%	20%	8%	-3%	8%	14%	12%	15%	16%	2%	23%	6%	9%	
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	417%	6%	26%	28%	16%	34%	19%	14%	2%	-5%	7%	-1%	11%	12%	19%	
Taxes less subsidies on products		8%	8%	10%	-1%	4%	6%	9%	4%	11%	10%	5%	2%	2%	-3%	3%	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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Table 2B
Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
Growth rates at constant 2011 prices
(Percentage points)

Activity description	ISIC4	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		7.7	10.9	5.0	6.4	6.8	8.8	4.7	7.0
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	0.3	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.0	1.6
Food crops	AA	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.3
Export crops	AB	-1.0	0.6	-0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0
Livestock & livestock products	AC	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Forestry	AD	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Fishing	AE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
INDUSTRY	B-F	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.2	1.3	0.9
Mining & quarrying	B	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.2
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electricity	D	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Water & waste management	E	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	F	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6
SERVICES	G-T	5.2	6.2	2.9	4.2	3.7	5.4	2.5	4.3
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	2.0	2.9	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.3	0.9	1.5
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	1.6	2.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.2
Transport services	H	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	3.4	3.4	1.6	2.1	1.6	3.1	1.6	2.8
Hotels & restaurants	I	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Information & communication	J	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.5
Financial services	K	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Real estate activities	L	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Administrative and support service activities	N	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2
Education	P	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
Human health and social work activities	Q	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8
Taxes less subsidies on products		0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
13 March 2015

Table 3
Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
Deflators
(2011=100)

Activity description	ISIC4	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		41	42	42	40	49	55	60	66	73	84	91	93	100	106	111	115
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	35	36	36	32	44	53	59	70	73	82	90	91	100	112	119	124
Food crops	AA	45	47	47	39	57	68	75	67	74	79	90	89	100	113	124	128
Export crops	AB	14	14	14	11	14	15	28	77	78	81	92	98	100	118	98	134
Livestock & livestock products	AC	21	20	21	24	24	27	28	62	64	79	92	92	100	106	110	112
Forestry	AD	9	8	10	11	12	19	24	69	69	87	91	94	100	107	108	108
Fishing	AE	32	28	27	31	35	39	44	49	54	68	78	86	100	117	129	134
INDUSTRY	B-F	39	40	41	40	44	50	56	58	69	77	86	91	100	106	110	111
Mining & quarrying	B	5	6	10	6	8	16	16	29	39	55	43	67	100	102	109	105
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	53	52	49	51	52	53	58	58	63	77	92	96	100	108	112	114
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	30	33	32	31	37	43	51	54	57	71	83	88	100	109	108	111
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	42	42	43	45	47	49	51	49	55	71	93	99	100	112	119	125
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	58	61	55	56	58	60	65	65	66	77	77	82	100	100	100	96
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	60	63	63	63	66	71	77	80	81	82	81	93	100	100	100	98
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	56	59	57	58	59	66	73	73	77	89	88	93	100	109	116	116
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	95	90	72	60	64	64	60	64	69	79	92	98	100	102	104	104
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	69	67	62	60	61	67	77	73	75	90	98	97	100	102	102	102
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	69	67	62	60	61	67	77	73	75	90	98	97	100	102	102	102
Electricity	D	34	34	34	35	24	24	56	74	167	95	97	99	100	109	118	120
Water & waste management	E	29	29	29	30	20	20	47	74	167	95	97	99	100	100	100	100
Construction	F	43	44	45	44	50	56	61	64	71	82	91	95	100	106	110	111
SERVICES	G-T	47	49	49	48	54	58	62	66	77	89	95	97	100	104	108	111
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	44	43	44	44	51	57	62	65	71	86	90	94	100	104	105	107
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	43	41	42	42	50	56	61	64	70	87	91	95	100	104	107	108
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	43	41	42	42	50	56	61	64	70	87	91	95	100	104	105	106
Transport services	H	49	54	54	57	60	63	66	69	75	83	87	93	100	105	108	109
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	43	44	44	45	49	53	56	67	79	90	97	98	100	104	110	113
Hotels & restaurants	I	48	50	49	49	51	54	60	62	73	83	93	97	100	100	101	103
Information & communication	J	50	54	55	57	60	63	66	70	77	84	89	94	100	95	94	93
Financial services	K	50	54	49	50	56	65	71	77	82	90	93	96	100	114	123	122
Real estate activities	L	39	40	41	40	45	47	48	50	68	82	92	95	100	99	98	104
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	39	40	41	40	45	47	48	50	68	82	92	95	100	106	111	113
Administrative and support service activities	N	39	40	41	40	45	47	48	50	68	82	92	95	100	106	111	113
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	53	54	55	56	60	64	68	72	77	85	92	95	100	104	108	111
Education	P	36	45	43	39	45	45	53	64	70	77	85	94	100	115	147	154
Human health and social work activities	Q	61	64	60	62	68	70	72	73	83	91	97	99	100	103	112	118
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	61	62	60	59	63	68	72	76	78	86	92	94	100	103	107	110
Taxes less subsidies on products		30	29	31	33	41	47	51	53	63	76	78	82	100	90	94	113

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
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Table 3
Expenditure on GDP
(in billion Rwf)

	2011	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
in current prices																	
Gross Domestic Product	3,846	607	676	742	797	993	1,206	1,440	1,716	2,065	2,623	3,017	3,323	3,846	4,435	4,864	5,389
Total final consumption expenditure	3,524	638	711	757	823	1,005	1,189	1,411	1,653	1,851	2,386	2,753	3,078	3,524	4,076	4,305	4,813
Government	525	115	126	139	156	191	221	262	312	333	368	435	494	525	638	689	815
Households and NGOs	3,000	524	585	619	667	814	968	1,150	1,341	1,518	2,018	2,318	2,585	3,000	3,438	3,616	3,997
Gross capital formation	905	80	90	102	108	138	181	227	286	391	634	713	771	905	1,148	1,291	1,417
Gross fixed capital formation	879	80	90	102	108	138	181	227	275	377	616	693	748	879	1,111	1,242	1,363
Construction	605	61	65	73	76	96	135	166	204	255	376	420	468	605	738	852	936
Other	274	19	26	28	31	41	46	61	71	122	240	273	280	274	373	390	428
Change in inventories	26								12	14	18	21	23	26	37	48	54
Resource balance	-584	-111	-125	-117	-133	-150	-165	-199	-223	-178	-396	-450	-526	-584	-789	-731	-841
Exports of goods & services	555	38	43	63	56	84	134	165	211	328	334	359	402	555	627	760	805
Goods (fob)	274	21	27	41	32	33	55	67	79	98	147	114	157	274	310	399	394
Services	281	17	16	21	24	51	79	97	133	230	187	245	245	281	318	362	410
Imports of goods & services	1,139	149	168	180	189	234	299	363	434	505	730	809	929	1,139	1,417	1,492	1,646
Goods (fob)	851	84	90	102	100	125	162	205	250	327	504	604	710	851	1,071	1,126	1,249
Services	287	65	78	78	89	109	137	158	184	178	225	204	219	287	345	365	397
in constant 2011 prices																	
Gross Domestic Product	3,846	1,497	1,622	1,760	1,992	2,036	2,188	2,393	2,614	2,813	3,127	3,323	3,566	3,846	4,184	4,380	4,685
Total final consumption expenditure	3,524	1,476	1,646	1,716	1,946	1,875	2,005	2,185	2,476	2,378	2,702	3,078	3,258	3,524	3,808	3,907	4,172
Government	525	208	217	237	270	302	331	363	397	401	411	459	506	525	602	608	696
Households and NGOs	3,000	1,268	1,429	1,479	1,675	1,573	1,673	1,822	2,079	1,977	2,291	2,619	2,752	3,000	3,206	3,300	3,476
Gross capital formation	905	205	242	240	259	284	315	366	449	570	752	774	828	905	1,106	1,192	1,306
Gross fixed capital formation	879	205	242	240	259	284	315	366	431	551	731	752	804	879	1,071	1,148	1,256
Construction	605	131	136	151	159	178	223	251	294	339	440	446	486	605	698	777	843
Other	274	74	106	89	100	106	91	115	138	211	291	306	318	274	373	371	414
Change in inventories	26								18	19	21	23	24	26	35	44	50
Resource balance	-584	-218	-302	-229	-252	-141	-141	-163	-311	-135	-327	-529	-520	-584	-730	-719	-793
Exports of goods & services	555	138	137	191	203	257	341	380	392	386	451	348	395	555	653	740	771
Goods (fob)	274	76	80	115	115	94	113	123	143	178	130	169	274	335	418	427	
Services	281	63	57	76	88	163	228	256	269	243	273	218	226	281	318	322	344
Imports of goods & services	1,139	356	439	420	455	398	482	543	703	521	778	877	915	1,139	1,382	1,459	1,564
Goods (fob)	851	189	220	223	225	197	244	287	379	476	561	648	707	851	1,046	1,104	1,191
Services	287	167	220	197	230	200	239	256	324	45	216	229	208	287	336	355	373

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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Table 3a
Expenditure on GDP

	2011	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Percentage of GDP, in current prices																	
Gross Domestic Product	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total final consumption expenditure	92%	105%	105%	102%	103%	101%	99%	98%	96%	90%	91%	91%	93%	92%	92%	89%	89%
Government	14%	19%	19%	19%	20%	19%	18%	18%	18%	16%	14%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	15%
Households and NGOs	78%	86%	87%	83%	84%	82%	80%	80%	78%	74%	77%	77%	78%	78%	78%	74%	74%
Gross capital formation	24%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	15%	16%	17%	19%	24%	24%	23%	24%	26%	27%	26%
Gross fixed capital formation	23%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	15%	16%	16%	18%	23%	23%	23%	23%	25%	26%	25%
Construction	16%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	12%	14%	14%	14%	16%	17%	18%	17%
Other	7%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Change in inventories	1%								1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Resource balance	-15%	-18%	-19%	-16%	-17%	-15%	-14%	-14%	-13%	-9%	-15%	-15%	-16%	-15%	-18%	-15%	-16%
Exports of goods & services	14%	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%	11%	11%	12%	16%	13%	12%	12%	14%	14%	16%	15%
Goods (fob)	7%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%
Services	7%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	7%	7%	8%	11%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%
Imports of goods & services	30%	25%	25%	24%	24%	24%	25%	25%	25%	24%	28%	27%	28%	30%	32%	31%	31%
Goods (fob)	22%	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	14%	15%	16%	19%	20%	21%	22%	24%	23%	23%
Services	7%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	9%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%
Growth rates, in constant 2011 prices																	
Gross Domestic Product			8.4%	8.5%	13.2%	2.2%	7.4%	9.4%	9.2%	7.6%	11.2%	6.2%	7.3%	7.8%	8.8%	4.7%	7.0%
Total final consumption expenditure			12%	4%	13%	-4%	7%	9%	13%	-4%	14%	14%	6%	8%	8%	3%	7%
Government			4%	9%	14%	12%	10%	9%	9%	1%	2%	12%	10%	4%	15%	1%	15%
Households and NGOs			13%	3%	13%	-6%	6%	9%	14%	-5%	16%	14%	5%	9%	7%	3%	5%
Gross capital formation			18%	-1%	8%	10%	11%	16%	23%	27%	32%	3%	7%	9%	22%	8%	10%
Gross fixed capital formation			18%	-1%	8%	10%	11%	16%	18%	28%	33%	3%	7%	9%	22%	7%	9%
Construction			4%	11%	5%	12%	25%	13%	17%	16%	30%	1%	9%	24%	15%	11%	8%
Other			43%	-16%	12%	6%	-14%	26%	20%	54%	38%	5%	4%	-14%	36%	0%	11%
Change in inventories										8%	11%	6%	7%	8%	33%	26%	13%
Resource balance																	
Exports of goods & services			-1%	39%	6%	27%	33%	11%	3%	-2%	17%	-23%	14%	40%	18%	13%	4%
Goods (fob)			6%	43%	0%	-18%	20%	9%	0%	16%	25%	-27%	30%	62%	22%	25%	2%
Services			-9%	34%	16%	85%	40%	12%	5%	-10%	12%	-20%	4%	24%	13%	2%	7%
Imports of goods & services			23%	-4%	8%	-13%	21%	13%	30%	-26%	49%	13%	4%	24%	21%	6%	7%
Goods (fob)			16%	1%	1%	-12%	23%	18%	32%	26%	18%	15%	9%	20%	23%	6%	8%
Services			31%	-10%	16%	-13%	19%	7%	27%	-86%	385%	6%	-9%	38%	17%	6%	5%
Deflators																	
Gross Domestic Product	100	41	42	42	40	49	55	60	66	73	84	91	93	100	106	111	115
Total final consumption expenditure	100	43	43	44	42	54	59	65	67	78	88	89	94	100	107	110	115
Government	100	55	58	58	58	63	67	72	78	83	90	95	98	100	106	113	117
Households and NGOs	100	41	41	42	40	52	58	63	65	77	88	89	94	100	107	110	115
Gross capital formation	100	39	37	42	41	48	58	62	64	69	84	92	93	100	104	108	109
Gross fixed capital formation	100	39	37	42	41	48	58	62	64	68	84	92	93	100	104	108	108
Construction	100	47	48	49	48	54	61	66	70	75	85	94	96	100	106	110	111
Other	100	25	24	32	31	39	51	53	51	58	83	89	88	100	100	105	103
Change in inventories	100								66	73	84	91	93	100	107	110	109
Resource balance																	
Exports of goods & services	100	27	31	33	28	33	39	43	54	85	74	103	102	100	96	103	104
Goods (fob)	100	27	33	36	28	35	49	54	64	69	82	87	93	100	92	95	92
Services	100	27	28	28	28	31	35	38	49	94	68	113	108	100	100	112	119
Imports of goods & services	100	42	38	43	42	59	62	67	62	97	94	92	101	100	102	102	105
Goods (fob)	100	45	41	46	45	63	66	71	66	69	90	93	100	100	102	102	105
Services	100	39	35	40	39	54	57	62	57	400	104	89	105	100	103	103	106