



Republic
of Rwanda



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NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
STATISTICS OF RWANDA

RWANDA STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 2025



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Foreword

Timely and updated statistics are vital for the planning, implementation, monitoring, and evaluation of development programs at national, regional, and global levels, such as the National Strategy for Transformation (NST1), Vision 2050, Sector Strategic Plans, and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

To meet the growing demand for high-quality data, the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) collaborates closely with other members of the National Statistical System to produce reliable and timely statistics. These data are derived from various sources, including administrative records, censuses, and surveys.

In this context, the Annual Statistical Yearbook (SYB) is published each year to provide a comprehensive compilation of updated statistical information from multiple sectors and sources. The 2025 Statistical Yearbook covers a broad spectrum of topics, including household living conditions, health, demography, labor force, gender, education, environment, agriculture, water and energy, transportation, communication, travel and tourism, income, expenditure and wealth, banking, insurance and finance, business enterprises and foreign trade, justice, and population, among others.

This Statistical Yearbook 2025 serves as a critical resource for policymakers, researchers, and stakeholders, offering evidence-based information to support informed decision-making and policy development.

We extend our gratitude to both public and private institutions for their invaluable contributions to the production of this report.

MURENZI Ivan

Director General

Acknowledgment

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The cooperation of numerous contributors to this edition is gratefully acknowledged. The source notes below each table credit the various government agencies, private sector institutions, and other partners that collaborated in providing the information used to compile the Statistical Yearbook

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Chapter 1 TRENDS IN KEY DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

1.1 Household Indicators

Table 1. 1: Household Indicators

No	Indicator Name	2005/06	2010/11	2013/14	2016/17	2023/24
		EICV2	EICV3	EICV4	EICV5	EICV7
Demography						
	Average household size	5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1
	Mean dependency ratio	87	85.7	82.7	80.0	72
	Number of males per 100 females	90.3	90.2	91.6	92.4	91.8
Education						
	Percentage of individuals (6+ years) that have ever attended school	78.7	83.2	86.1	87.2	91.9
	Percentage of individuals (16-30 years) attending tertiary education	-	1.7	3	3.1	2.9
	Computer Literacy rate among people aged 15-24	-	6.5	10.9	10.5	15.6
Housing						
	Percentage of households Living in Umudugudu	17.6	37.5	49.2	58.9	67.9
	Percentage of households With roof of thatch or leaves	9.8	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	Percentage of households With metal (iron) sheet roof	43.7	54.4	61.1	67.3	75.8
	Percentage of households With cement floor	13.3	17.1	21.1	25.8	34.9
	Percentage of households With electricity as main source of lighting (on grid + off grid)	4.3	11.1	21.5	34.4	72
	On grid	-	10.8	19.8	27.1	50
	Off-grid/Solar Energy	-	0.3	1.7	7.3	22
	Percentage of households With oil lamp as main source of lighting	12.7	9.7	5	1.4	0.1
	Percentage of households With candle as main source of lighting	1.6	5.9	7.4	6.1	0.9
	Percentage of households With Gas or Biogas as main cooking fuel	-	0.1	0.2	1.1	5.4
	Percentage of households With firewood as main cooking fuel	88.2	86.3	83.3	79.9	75
	Percentage of households With charcoal as main cooking fuel	7.9	10.6	15.2	17.4	18.8

No	Indicator Name	2005/06	2010/11	2013/14	2016/17	2023/24
		EICV2	EICV3	EICV4	EICV5	EICV7
	Percentage of households With crop waste as main cooking fuel	2.7	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.6
	Percentage of households With improved drinking water source	70.3	74.2	84.8	87.4	89.7
	Percentage of households With improved sanitation	58.5	74.5	83.4	86.2	94.3
	Percentage of households Owning radio set	46.7	60.2	59.8	73.8	86.1
	Percentage of households Owning TV set	2.4	6.4	9.9	10.4	14.4
	Percentage of households Owning computer	0.3	1.7	2.5	3.3	6.9
	Percentage of households with access to internet at home (including through mobile phones)	-	3.7	9.3	17.2	29.8
	Percentage of households Owning mobile phone	6.2	45.2	63.6	66.9	84.6
	Percentage of households Owning bicycle	12.9	13.4	15.8	13.3	14.9
Health						
	Average time (in minutes) to reach a health center	95.1	61.4	56.5	49.9	31.7
	Percentage of individuals with health insurance	43.3	68.8	70	73.9	85.3
Economic Activities						
	The percentage of workers who earn farm wages	8.2	9.8	11.7	15.9	16.5
	Percentage of workers who Earn non-farm wages	10.9	16.8	18.5	21.0	27.5
	Percentage of workers who Are independent/ small- scale farmers	71.3	61.2	59.7	53.2	41.1
	Percentage of workers who do independent non-farm work	8.1	9.6	9.2	8.9	14.2

Source: NISR

1.2 Demographic and Health Indicators

Table 1. 2: Demographic and Health Indicators

Indicators	1992 (DHS-I)	2000 (DHS-II)	2005/06 (DHS-III)	2007/08 (IDHS)	2010/11 (DHS-IV)	2014/15 (DHS-V)	2019/20 (DHS-VI)	2025 (DHS-VII)
Fertility								
Total fertility Rate (TFR)	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.7
Median age at first birth			22.00	22.30	22.40			
Teenage fertility	11	7	4	5.7	6	7	5	8
Family planning								
The use of Modern Contraceptive Methods among Currently Married Women	13	5.7	10.3	27.4	45.1	47.5	58.4	64
Unmet need for family planning	38.2	36.4	38.5	43.4	20.8	18.9	13.6	
Child Health								
Vaccination	86	76	75.2	80.4	90.1	92.6	96	94
Infant mortality rate	85	107	86	62	50	32	33	27
Child mortality rate	151	196	152	103	76	50	45	36
Stunted	56.8	48	51	-	44	38	33	27
Wasted	5	8	5	-	3	2	1	1
Underweight	24	20	18	-	11	9	8	
Maternal health								
Maternal mortality ratio	-	1,071	750	-	476	210	203	149
Assistance during delivery	26	25	30	45.2	81	92	95	98
Adolescent birth rate (% total live birth)	-		4.20	-	4.10			
Antenatal care coverage (at least one visit)	-	92.50	94.40	96	98	99	98	
Antenatal care coverage (at 4 visit)	-	10.4	13.3	-	35.4	43.9	47.2	78
Malaria								
Prevalence rate in children	-	-	-	-	1.40		-	
Prevalence rate in women	-	-	-	-	0.70		-	
Ownership Mosquito nets	-	-	18.20	59.10	82.70	80.6	66	

Source: NISR and dhsprogram.com (Note: Some indicators are estimated two years prior to the survey)

1.3 Labour Force Indicators

Table 1. 3: Labour Force Indicators

Indicators	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Labour force participation rate (%)	53.4	56.4	54	56	59.3	62.9
Foodstuff production participation rate (outside LF) (%)	23.4	24.1	18	16.5	17.2	17.3
Proportion of labour force who completed at least secondary school education (%)	17.4	17.8	17.2	17.1	15.4	
Employment to population ratio (%)	45.3	46.3	42.6	44.5	49	53.5
Percentage of employed population in market-oriented agriculture (%)	37.4	40.5	47.7	46.8	43.8	39.9
Percentage of employed population in industry (%)	18.7	20.4	17.2	17.3	16.7	17.2
Percentage of employed population in services	43.9	39.1	35.1	35.9	39.8	42.9
Number of off-farm main jobs (agriculture excluded) in Thousands	2,049	2,061	1,721	1,886	2,239	2,670
Informal employment rate (%)	89.5	69.8	90.5	90.8	90.9	91.2
Proportion of informal employment in non-agriculture employment (%)	83.5	84.8	82	83.2	84.1	85.5
Median weekly hours actually worked	33	33	30	28	30	28
Median weekly hours usually worked	39.0	36	36	36	36	36
Supplied labour in hours during the reference week (in millions of hours)	106	111	95	107	122	
Unemployment rate (%)	15.2	17.9	21.1	20.5	17.2	14.9
Unemployment rate among university graduates (%)	14.6	15.7	17.5	17.3	14.2	11.5
Unemployment rate among secondary school graduates (%)	23.9	24.9	27.7	32.4	23.1	19.9
Unemployment rate among females (%)	17.0	20.3	24.1	23.7	20.3	17.6
Unemployment rate among males (%)	13.8	15.9	18.5	17.9	14.5	12.6
Unemployment rate among TVET graduates (%)	15.4	17.4	20.3	18.9	16.7	15.7
Unemployment rate among general education graduates (%)	16.9	20.9	23.2	22.9	18.1	15.8
Unemployment rate among persons with disability (%)	14.3	21.3	21.1	16.4	18.9	14.9
Youth unemployment rate (%)	19.4	22.4	26.5	25.6	20.8	18.5
Time related underemployment rate (%)	27.1	-	31.2	31.7	29.4	32.6
Combined rate of labour underutilization (%)	55.7	-	58.9	57.6	54.4	54.2
Average monthly salary from paid employment (In Frw)	57,878	57,306	54,073	58,784	68,481	73,948
Average monthly salary in agriculture (In Frw)	20,384	20,813	21,215	22,532	28,257	30,678
Average monthly salary in industry (In Frw)	63,346	61,547	69,787	75,148	88,877	92,221
Average monthly salary in services (In Frw)	103,694	104,749	114,224	122,879	130,69 9	127,680
Proportion of TVET graduates who are employed(%)	59.6	63.7	58.1	63.8	64.6	67.2
Proportion of General education graduates who are employed (%)	43.0	44.7	39.7	41.4	45.9	50.5
Share of women in non -agricultural paid employment (%)	32.5	32	31.5	32.1	31.9	33.6
Share of youth in non-agricultural paid employment (%)	49.6	49.4	45.3	44.2	45.9	47.7

Indicators	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment (%)	6.4	5.8	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.7
Proportion of permanent jobs in total paid employment	30.3	23.4	19.1	20.6	24.1	25.8
Proportion of daily jobs in the total paid employment	56.3	63.2	69.8	70.2	65.1	62.4

Source: NISR

Chapter 2 GENDER

Table 2.1: Women in higher positions compared to men

Position	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total Cabinet Members	26	27	28	30	31	34
Men in Cabinet	17	17	18	19	19	21
Women in Cabinet	9	10	10	11	12	13
% Women in Cabinet	34.62	37.04	35.71	36.67	38.71	38.2
% Men in Cabinet	65.38	62.96	64.29	63.33	61.29	61.8
Permanent Secretaries	28	27	27	26	27	20
Men Permanent Secretary	19	17	17	15	15	14
Women Permanent Secretaries	9	10	10	11	12	6
% Women Permanent Secretaries	32.1	37.04	37.04	42.3	44.4	30
% Men Permanent Secretaries	67.86	62.96	62.96	57.69	55.56	70
Heads of Public Institutions	41	40	39	38	37	161
Men Heads of Public Institutions	26	24	22	20	18	114
Women Heads of Public Institutions	15	16	17	18	19	47
% Women Heads of Public Institutions	36.59	40.00	43.59	47.37	51.35	29.2
% Men Heads of Public Institutions	63.41	60.00	56.41	52.63	48.65	70.8
Director Generals	34	35	35	36	36	215
Men Directors Generals	22	22	21	21	20	135
Women Director Generals	12	13	14	15	16	80
% Women Director Generals	35.29	37.14	40.00	41.67	44.44	37.2
% Men Director Generals	64.71	62.86	60.00	58.33	55.56	62.8
Directors of Units	72	70	69	68	65	967
Men Directors of Units	44	40	38	36	32	712
Women Directors of Units	28	30	31	32	33	255
% Women Directors of Units	39	43	45	47	51	26.4
% Men Directors of Units	61.11	57.14	55.07	52.94	49.23	73.6

Source: GMO

Table 2.2: Representation of Men and Women in Decentralized Local Government

POSITIONS	SEX	2016/2017		2021/2022		2022/2023		2023/2024	
Governors & Mayor	Male	3	60%	3	60%	3	60	4	80%
	Female	2	40%	2	40%	2	40	1	20%
Districts' Councils committee	Male	47	53.40%	44	54.30%	210	70.00	162	53.90%
	Female	41	46.60%	37	45.70%	90	30.00	139	46.10%
President of District Councils	Male	29	93.50%	17	37.00%	22	73.33	16	59.20
	Female	2	6.50%	10	63.00%	8	26.67	9	40.80
Districts Mayors	Male	26	83.90%	19	70.40%	22	73.33	23	77%
	Female	5	16.10%	8	29.60%	8	26.67	7	23%
Vice Mayors/Social Affairs (Districts and Cok)	Male	7	22.60%	6	22.20%	6	22	6	21.40%
	Female	24	77.40%	21	77.80%	21	78	22	78.60%
Vice Mayors/Economic Affairs	Male	28	90.30%	23	85.20%	23	85	24	89%
	Female	3	9.70%	4	14.80%	4	15	3	11%
District Executive Secretaries	Male	26	86.70%	3	11.10%	2	7.41	21	81%
	Female	3	10.00%	24	88.90%	24	88.89	5	19%
Sector executive secretaries	Male	350	84.30%	326	83.60%	310	74.52	346	83%
	Female	65	13.70%	64	16.40%	106	25.48	70	17%
Cell executive Secretaries	Male	1201	63.90%	1273	64.20%	1583	73.70	1479	69%
	Female	679	36.10%	711	35.80%	565	26.30	658	31%
Village leaders	Male	44,798	60.60%	42,308	60.20%			12,456	85%
	Female	29,177	39.40%	27,997	39.80%			2,260	15%

Source: GMO

Chapter 3 HEALTH AND NUTRITION

3.1 Infant and Maternal Health Indicators

Table 3.1: Caesarian sections in District Hospitals and referral Hospitals

Health Facility Type	2019			2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Number of deliveries	Number of cesarean section	Cesarean % of total delivery	Number of deliveries	Number of cesarean section	Cesarean % of total delivery	Number of deliveries	Number of cesarean section	Cesarean % of total delivery	Number of deliveries	Number of cesarean section	Cesarean % of total delivery	Number of deliveries	Number of cesarean section	Cesarean % of total delivery	Number of deliveries	Number of cesarean section	Cesarean % of total delivery
District Hospital	108,012	45,139	41.8%	108,451	49,418	45.6%	117,634	56,231	47.8%	127,939	59,590	46.6%	124,810	56,827	45.5%	102,156	45,772	44.8%
Provincial Hospital	9,257	3,891	42.0%	8,778	3,836	43.7%	10,077	4,781	47.4%	11,816	5,399	45.7%	11,383	4,814	42.3%	6,974	2,780	39.9%
Level 2 teaching hospitals																45,498	20,729	45.6%
Referral Hospital	18,340	9,097	49.6%	18,796	9,926	52.8%	21,001	11,068	52.7%	23,680	12,227	51.6%	23,340	12,270	52.6%			
University Teaching Hospitals																9,234	5,589	60.5%
Medicalised Health Centers																9,351	1773	19.0%
Health centers	192,129	0	0.0%	172,763	0	0.0%	175,270	0	0.0%	178,657	0	0.0%	160,032	153	0.1%	146,244		0.0%
Health Posts	2,675	0	0.0%	3,242	0	0.0%	3,732	0	0.0%	3,965	0	0.0%	4,319	0	0.0%	5,206		0.0%
Private	7157	3318	46.4%	7,167	4,639	64.7%	7,342	4,684	63.8%	9,821	5,692	58.0%	10,934	6,306	57.7%	12,242	7,101	58.0%
Total	337,570	61,445	18.2%	319,197	67,819	21.2%	335,056	76,764	22.9%	355,878	82,908	23.3%	334,818	80,370	24.0%	336,905	83,744	24.9%

Source: RBC

Table 3.2: Births and prenatal deaths

	2019				2020				2021				2022				2023				2024				
Facility Type	Total births	Perinatal deaths	Births < 2.5 kg	% low BW	Total births	Total deaths	Births < 2.5 kg	% low BW	Total births	Total deaths	Births < 2.5 kg	% low BW	Total births	Total deaths	Births < 2.5 kg	% low BW	Total births	Total deaths	Births < 2.5 kg	% low BW	Total births	Total deaths	Births < 2.5 kg	% low BW	Perinatal death rate(1/1000)
Health Posts	2,691	30	113	4.2%	3,289	34	187	5.7%	3,786	24	116	3.1%	3,985	28	154	3.9%	4,350	50	189	4.3%	5,242	46	343	6.5%	8.8
Health Centers	193,245	1,431	9,223	4.8%	174,085	1,402	7,783	4.5%	176,383	1,377	7,807	4.4%	179,699	1,293	8,300	4.6%	160,980	1,080	7,374	4.6%	146,814	915	5,917	4.0%	6.2
Medicalised Health Centers																					6,626	42	267	4.0%	6.3
District Hospitals	111,229	4,096	10,630	9.6%	112,615	4,931	9,014	8.0%	122,148	5,225	8,961	7.3%	132,774	5,291	10,586	8.0%	129,159	4,673	10,678	8.3%	103,982	3,642	8,418	8.1%	35.0
Provincial Hospitals	9,606	414	898	9.3%	9,213	441	807	8.8%	10,537	489	862	8.2%	12,279	453	972	7.9%	11,740	394	947	8.1%	7,105	232	538	7.6%	32.7
Level 2 teaching hospitals																					49,015	1,781	3,743	7.6%	36.3
Referral Hospital	19,098	831	2,007	10.5%	19,816	1,075	2,219	11.2%	22,163	1,071	2,575	11.6%	24,553	1,058	2,724	11.1%	24,287	975	2,385	9.8%					
University Teachning Hospitals																					9,291	385	1,203	12.9%	41.4
Private	7,244	61	179	2.5%	7,304	57	199	2.7%	7,446	36	235	3.2%	9,936	53	267	2.7%	11,138	61	387	3.5%	12,594	97	991	7.9%	7.7
Total	343,113	6,863	23,050	6.7%	326,322	7,940	20,209	6.2%	342,463	8,222	20,556	6.0%	363,226	8,176	23,003	6.3%	341,654	7,233	21,960	6.4%	340,669	7,140	21,420	6.3%	21.0

Source: RBC

3. 2 HIV Testing

Table 3.2.1: HIV testing positivity yield in VCT by characteristics

Characteristics	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
By gender						
Male	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%
Female	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%
Total	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%
By age groups						
<15	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	1.4%	0.6%	0.5%
15-24	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%
25+	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%
Total	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%
By Provinces						
East	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%
West	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%
North	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%
South	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
Kigali City	1.3%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%
HIV positivity (%in VCT)	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%

Source: RBC

Table 3.2.2: HIV testing positivity yield in VCT

	2019			2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Tested	HIV+	% HIV+	Tested	HIV+	% HIV+	Tested	HIV+	% HIV+	Tested	HIV+	% HIV+	Tested	HIV+	% HIV+	Tested	HIV+	% HIV+
Sex																		
Male	1,187,879	4,040	0.3%	903,257	3,577	0.4%	583,277	3,673	0.6%	427,484	3,404	0.8%	429,666	3,752	0.9%	387,230	3,503	0.9%
Female	1,509,568	4,750	0.3%	1,192,557	5,702	0.5%	931,845	5,749	0.6%	745,526	5,103	0.7%	681,934	5,518	0.8%	639,621	5,516	0.9%
Total	2,697,447	8,790	0.3%	2,095,814	9,279	0.4%	1,515,122	9,422	0.6%	1,173,010	8,507	0.7%	1,111,600	9,270	0.8%	1,026,851	9,019	0.9%
Age group																		
<15	187,907	231	0.1%	110,730	268	0.2%	76,307	359	0.5%	44,211	604	1.4%	37,158	225	0.6%	51,969	283	0.5%
15-24	895,502	2,483	0.3%	701,473	2,038	0.3%	518,190	1,894	0.4%	384,932	1,592	0.4%	380,371	1,602	0.4%	345,074	1,625	0.5%
25+	1,614,038	6,076	0.4%	1,283,611	6,973	0.5%	920,625	7,169	0.8%	743,867	6,613	0.9%	694,071	7,443	1.1%	629,808	7,111	1.1%
Total	2,697,447	8,790	0.3%	2,095,814	9,279	0.4%	1,515,122	9,422	0.6%	1,173,010	8,507	0.7%	1,111,600	9,270	0.8%	1,026,851	9,019	0.9%
Provinces																		
East	764,684	2,676	0.3%	611,332	2,398	0.4%	416,488	2,460	0.6%	298,728	2,203	0.7%	289,015	2,675	0.9%	220,101	2,439	1.1%
West	579,901	852	0.1%	445,589	1,319	0.3%	356,950	2,460	0.7%	268,576	1,400	0.5%	237,897	1,431	0.6%	217,265	1,257	0.6%
North	423,092	510	0.1%	347,682	761	0.2%	242,061	932	0.4%	185,812	728	0.4%	143,435	810	0.6%	139,089	867	0.6%
South	643,914	1,045	0.2%	493,472	1,665	0.3%	290,650	1,589	0.5%	218,056	1,420	0.7%	206,557	1,543	0.7%	198,588	1,573	0.8%
Kigali City	285,856	3,707	1.3%	197,739	3,136	1.6%	208,973	2,983	1.4%	201,838	2,756	1.4%	234,696	2,811	1.2%	251,808	2,883	1.1%
Total	2,697,447	8,790	0.3%	2,095,814	9,279	0.4%	1,515,122	9,422	0.6%	1,173,010	8,507	0.7%	1,111,600	9,270	0.8%	1,026,851	9,019	0.9%

Source: RBC

Table 3.2.3: HIV testing positivity yield among pregnant women by province

Province	2019			2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Tested	HIV+	%HIV+	Tested	HIV+	%HIV+	Tested	HIV+	%HIV+	Tested	HIV+	%HIV+	Tested	HIV+	%HIV+	Tested	HIV+	%HIV+
East	96,459	657	0.68%	90,566	417	0.46%	103,681	621	0.60%	103,118	476	0.46%	95,572	429	0.45%	103,287	447	0.43%
West	80,775	360	0.45%	73,616	214	0.29%	80,747	223	0.28%	83,855	312	0.37%	73,956	178	0.24%	80,403	174	0.22%
North	54,891	163	0.30%	48,636	103	0.21%	55,953	129	0.23%	57,369	120	0.21%	52,356	101	0.19%	53,527	112	0.21%
South	76,680	268	0.35%	71,852	238	0.33%	76,813	262	0.34%	79,848	201	0.25%	72,597	192	0.26%	75,578	222	0.29%
Kigali City	43,797	383	0.87%	42,214	342	0.81%	47,706	390	0.82%	49,428	311	0.63%	48,076	241	0.50%	48,544	266	0.55%
Total	352,602	1,831	0.52%	326,884	1,314	0.40%	364,900	1,625	0.45%	373,618	1,420	0.38%	342,557	1,141	0.33%	361,339	1,221	0.34%

Source: RBC

Table 3.2.4: HIV+ pregnant women who received Anti-retroviral therapy (ART) to reduce the risk of MTCT/PMTCT (15- 49)

Characteristics	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total women HIV+	1,831	5,747	6,531	7,686	5,862	5,629
HIV + women on ART	1,754	5,582	6,359	6,349	5,603	5,570
HIV + women on ART in %	95.8%	97.1%	97.4%	82.6%	95.6%	99.0%
HIV positivity among pregnant women in PMTCT in %	0.5%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%
HIV positivity among partners in %	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%

Source: RBC

Table 3.2.5: Percentage of ARV (Anti-Retroviral) Distribution and Children on ARV

ARV distribution	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Male in %	38%	34.3%	34.1%	36.6%	36.7%	36.3%
Female in %	62%	65.7%	65.9%	63.4%	63.3%	63.7%
Children on ARV						
Male in %	49%	48.1%	47.9%	47.6%	47.5%	48.1%
Female in %	51%	51.9%	52.1%	52.4%	52.5%	51.9%

Source: RBC

Table 3.2.6: Percentage of ARV (Anti-Retroviral) distribution by type of health facility

ARV	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Health Center in %	82.4%	85.0%	85.6%	83.5%	83.9%	84.2%
Hospital in %	10.7%	8.4%	8.3%	9.7%	9.4%	10.3%
Referral Hospital in %	5.4%	4.7%	4.3%	4.9%	4.7%	3.4%
Dispensary in %	1.5%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%

Source: RBC

Table 3.2.7: Number of couples tested for HIV

Year	VCT		PMTCT		VCT sites	PMTCT
	Couple tested	Discordant couples	Couple tested	Discordant couples		
2019	153,607	2,034	269,320	1,082	583	547
2020	131,341	796	182,834	416	595	519
2021	129,432	1,078	204,329	346	596	515
2022	94,258	940	97,112	900	604	522
2023	74,437	2,458	48,929	336	611	522
2024	67,761	3,350	54,204	448	609	524

Source: RBC

Table 3.2.8: Voluntary HIV /AIDS testing by age group

		People tested	Total in %	Number of HIV+	HIV+ prevalence in %
2019	< 15 years	187,907	7%	231	0.1%
	15-24	895,502	33%	2,483	0.3%
	>=25 year	1,614,038	60%	6,076	0.4%
	Total	2,697,447	100%	8,790	0.3%
2020	< 15 years	110,730	5%	268	0.2%
	15-24	701,473	33%	2,038	0.3%
	>=25 year	1,283,611	61%	6,973	0.5%
	Total	2,095,814	100%	9,279	0.4%
2021	< 15 years	76,307	5%	359	0.5%
	15-24	518,190	34%	1,894	0.4%
	>=25 year	920,625	61%	7,169	0.8%
	Total	1,515,122	100%	9,422	0.6%
2022	< 15 years	44,211	4%	604	1.4%
	15-24	384,932	33%	1,592	0.4%
	>=25 year	743,867	63%	6,613	0.9%
	Total	1,173,010	100%	8,507	0.7%
2023	< 15 years	37,158	3%	225	0.6%
	15-24	380,371	34%	1,602	0.4%
	>=25 year	694,071	62%	7,443	1.1%
	Total	1,111,600	100%	9,270	0.8%
2024	< 15 years	51,969	5%	283	0.5%
	15-24	345,074	34%	1,625	0.5%
	>=25 year	629,808	61%	7,111	1.1%
	Total	1,026,851	100%	9,019	0.9%

Source: RBC

3. 3. Family Planning

Table 3.3.1: Family Planning Users by method and units distributed in health facilities

Method	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	New users in 2019	Continuing users at the end of Dec.2019	New users in 2020	Continuing users at the end of Dec.2020	New users in 2021	Continuing users at the end of Dec.2021	New users in 2022	Continuing users at the end of Dec.22	New users in 2023	Continuing users at the end of Dec.2023	New users in 2024	Continuing users at the end of Dec.2024
Implant	158,522	571,510	211055	676,775	178643	734679	200328	765944	226002	816444	212974	879113
Injectable: Depo-Provera, Norristerat)	111,272	631,249	119,704	606,697	153,357	632040	193,169	661503	219,517	652083	180,182	671008
Oral contraceptives (pills)	79,947	252,242	106,794	255,060	133,654	301571	156,476	311091	154,042	338113	141,205	348291
Natural FP (cycle beads, LAM and Auto observation)	7,038	21,972	4,633	23,355	3,777	22980	4,322	24725	5,839	25457	5,870	25705
IUD	34,790	34,790		38,021	38,021	42490		40271	42,490	47571	11,990	51630
Barriers (gel diaphragm)												
Surgical Contraception (tubal ligation)	2,838	14,456	3,890	18,350	3,831	20904	4,356	26285	4,371	31439	4,219	35105
Condom (Male, Female)	16,024	40,909	16,858	34,889	18,446	34684	23,226	35953	33,477	45970	23,520	47994
Vasectomy	386	3,506	165	3,650	164	3817	264	4229	178	4311	121	4432
Grand Total	410,817	1,570,634	463,099	1,656,797	529,893	1,793,165	582,141	1,870,001	685,916	1,961,388	580,081	2,063,278

Source: RBC

3. 4. Malaria

Table 3.4.1: Malaria proportional Mortality

Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Under 5 Deaths due to Malaria	35	40	15	20	9	16
Under 5 All Deaths	1,966	3,687	3,673	3,975	4,129	4,052
Above 5 Deaths due to Malaria	145	87	41	57	36	71
Above 5 Deaths	3,180	5,842	6,092	6,546	8,025	8,516
Under 5 Malaria proportional Mortality (%)	1.8%	1.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%
Above 5 malaria proportional Mortality (%)	4.6%	1.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.8%

Source: RBC

3. 5. Tuberculosis

Table 3.5.1: Incidence of tuberculosis

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
TB Presumptives/TB Presumptives	161,503	153,878	149,595	139,742	157,095	158,195
TB cases all forms	5,950	5,592	5,283	7,125	9,512	8,641
TB smear positive pulmonary/ TB New pulmonary bacteriologically conformed	4,117	4,128	3,755	5,130	6,659	5,047
TB retreatment cases	96	78	52	132	182	120
TB Therapeutic success (New pulmonary bacteriologically conformed)	86.7%	89.2%	87.7%	89.1%	87.3%	88.0%
TB failures rate (in %)	1.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.9%	7.0%	0.6%
TB Death rate associated with tuberculosis (in %)	6.1%	6.4%	7.9%	5.7%	4.8%	4.5%
TB cases all forms tested for HIV	2,914	5,589	5,278	7,123	9,509	8,636
TB/HIV positive	603	1,078	843	961	1,198	1,124
MDR (multidrug resistant TB)	43	37	36	60	90	73

Source: RBC

Table 3.5.2: Community Health Workers (CHWs) participation in community DOTS

Year		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of Districts							
TB Presumptives/TB Presumptives		161,503	153,878	149,595	139,742	157,095	158,195
Population Covered							
TB Presumptive cases	Total	161,503	153,878	149,595	139,742	157,095	158,195
	Detected by CHW	77,042	80,465	94,460	78,238	85,229	85,024
Number of positive presumptive cases	TOTAL	4,280	4,222	4,059	5,223	6,737	4,626
	Detected by CHW	1,206	1,168	1,454	2,082	3,063	1,663
% of presumptive refered by CHW	by CHW	48%	52%	63%	56%	54%	54%
% of presumptive positive refered by CHW	by CHW	28%	28%	36%	40%	45%	36%

Source: RBC/ Tuberculosis unit

3. 6. Nutrition

Table 3.6.1: Growth monitoring for less than 5 years by community health workers (Weight for age)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total frequency of U5 children screened for malnutrition by CHW	1,279,007	1,420,338	1,542,634	1,582,873	1,525,423	1,529,405
Frequency Moderate malnutrition (yellow)	3,905	2,618	2,086	2,362	3,849	5,919
Frequency Severe malnutrition (Red)	792	689	544	590	697	483
Frequency Normal (green)	1,272,754	1,415,382	1,538,791	1,575,623	1,519,760	1,523,003

Source: RBC

Table 3.6.2: Hospitalization for childhood malnutrition and health outcomes (hospitals)

Year	Level of care	Registrations		Status			
		New Cases	Old Cases	Recovered	Referred to Hospital	Lost to follow up	Died
2019	< 5 years	887		590		10	44
	>= 5 years	427		313		4	21
	Total	1,314		903		14	65
2020	< 5 years	1,453		1,012		22	70
	>= 5 years	1,266		1,175		6	53
	Total	2,719		2,187		28	123
2021	< 5 years	1,488		1,002		12	20
	>= 5 years	1,158		898		3	66
	Total	2,646		1,900		15	86
2022	< 5 years	1,873		1,129		21	21
	>= 5 years	1,400		960		7	97
	Total	3,273		2,089		28	118
2023	< 5 years	2,166		1,256		15	21
	>= 5 years	1,766		1,279		5	130
	Total	3,932		2,535		20	151
2024	< 5 years	2,171		906		12	51
	>= 5 years	2,539		1,093		6	116
	Total	4,710		1,999		18	167

Source: RBC

Table 3.6.3: Outpatient treatment of malnutrition and health outcomes (health centers and health posts)

Year	Level of care	Registrations		Status			
		New Cases	Old Cases	Recovered	Referred to Hospital	Lost to follow up	Died
2019	< 5 years	7,380	3,212	7,125	396	178	171
	>=5 years	1,195	372	489	26	14	42
	Total	8,575	3,584	7,614	422	192	213
2020	< 5 years	10,315		10,318	489	272	155
	>=5 years	1,469		687	57	50	33
	Total	11,784	-	11,005	546	322	188
2021	< 5 years	9,716	1,074	9,609	887	260	188
	>=5 years	1,847	427	1,717	94	23	35
	Total	11,563	1,501	11,326	981	283	223
2022	< 5 years	11,062	1,466	9,751	665	287	159
	>=5 years	2,097	544	1,276	61	25	25
	Total	13,159	2,010	11,027	726	312	184
2023	< 5 years	15,830	1,833	12,875	728	332	160
	>=5 years	3,235	472	1,495	113	47	32
	Total	19,065	2,305	14,370	841	379	192
2024	< 5 years	15,388	2,610	15,911	824	287	193
	>=5 years	9,757	1,860	5,793	194	79	62
	Total	25,145	4,470	21,704	1,018	366	255

Source: RBC

3. 7. Gender Based Violence

Table 3.7.1: Gender Based Violence cases at Isange One Stop center

Number of GBV Victims in District Hospitals	2019			2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	Males	Females	Grand Total	Males	Females	Grand Total	Males	Females	Grand Total	Males	Females	Grand Total	Males	Females	Grand Total	Males	Females	Grand Total
GBV victims with symptoms of physical violence (new cases)	1548	6800	8,348	2048	8212	10,260	2144	8133	10,277	2359	9176	11,535	2865	10009	12,874	2748	10728	13,476
GBV victims with symptoms of sexual violence (new cases)	153	10667	10,820	316	11422	11,738	383	10098	10,481	365	11385	11,750	349	11596	11,945	485	12424	12,909
National	1,701	17,467	19,168	2,364	19,634	21,998	2,527	18,231	20,758	2,724	20,561	23,285	3,214	21,605	24,819	3,233	23,152	26,385

Source: RBC

Table 3.7.2: Utilization rate of curative services in public and private health facilities

	Health facility levels	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Targeted Population		12,374,398	12,663,117	12,955,736	13,252,274	13,498,799
Outpatient New case in consultation	Community-owned health facility	147,422	57,253	57,253	39,756	28,432
	Dispensary	857,661	101,707	101,707	100,094	92,700
	Medical Clinic	54,594	1,641,161	1,641,161	1,530,320	1,357,125
	Private Hospital	158,137	137,757	137,757	188,426	176,738
	Prison Clinic	12,169,332	216,142	216,142	218,258	236,970
	Health Center	745,081	11,310,708	11,310,708	11,483,042	11,029,028
	CHW-Home-based care	730,642	1,524,422	1,524,422	1,375,155	1,325,216
	District Hospital/Provincial Hospital	216,151	805,230	805,230	844,212	966,723
	Referral Hospitals	3,201,649	223,494	223,494	325,760	492,325
	Health Post	147,422	4,613,904	4,613,904	4,765,308	4,252,465
Grand total		18,280,669	18,424,034	20,631,778	20,870,331	19,957,722
Per Capita utilization rate		1.40	1.40	1.59	1.57	1.55

Source: R-HMIS database

3. 8. Morbidity

Table 3.8.1: Outpatient visits in public and private Health Facilities and Community (Outpatient care)

Health service level	2020	% Change	2021	% change	2022	% change	2023	% change
Health Centers	11,213,774	-8%	11,310,708	1%	11,483,042	2%	11,029,028	-4%
District and Provincial Hospitals	732,894	0%	805,230	10%	844,212	5%	966,723	13%
CHW Home Based care	1,123,506	51%	1,524,422	36%	1,375,155	-10%	1,325,216	-4%
Referral Hospitals	207,591	-4%	223,494	8%	325,760	46%	492,325	34%
Privates	1,071,222	1%	1,880,625	76%	1,818,840	-3%	1,863,533	2%
Total	14,348,987	-4%	15,744,479	10%	15,847,009	1%	15,676,825	-1%

Source: National HMIS Database

3. 9. Hospitalization and Mortality

Table 3.9.1: Deaths reported in public and private health facilities

Deaths	2020	% Change	2021	% Change	2022	% Change	2023	% Change
Health Centers	371	-46%	536	44%	808	51%	776	-4%
District and Provincial Hospitals	7815	-12%	8549	9%	9,090	6%	7,987	-14%
Referral Hospitals	2588	6%	4510	21%	4,943	10%	4,301	-15%
Total	10774	-11%	13595	14%	14,841	9%	13,064	-14%

Source: R-HMIS Database

Table 3.9.2: Top ten causes of morbidity in child U5 in Health Centers, 2023

Rank	Disease Group	2020		2021		2022		2023	
		Cases	%	Cases	%	Cases	%	Cases	%
1	ARI	543,595	26.3%	318,020	11.8%	372,906	16.4%	449,371	17.6%
2	Gastro-intestinal disease	191,297	9.3%	205,060	7.61%	220,265	9.7%	151,447	5.9%
3	Malaria	107,870	5.2%	31,927	1.2%	23,879	1.0%	30,165	1.2%
4	Eye infection	88,154	4.3%	88,188	3.3%	93,045	4.1%	115,166	4.5%
5	Intestinal parasites	166,570	8.1%	119,521	4.4%	122,528	5.4%	151,447	5.9%
6	Pneumopathies	247,210	12.0%	240,711	9.0%	262,034	11.5%		
7	Neonatal illness	30,128	1.5%	6,084	0.2%			41,091	1.6%
8	Skin infections	221,626	10.7%	144,873	5.4%	147,107	6.5%	209,816	8.2%
9	Other diseases	469,234	22.7%	1,534,480	57.1%	1,035,170	45.5%	1,409,734	55.1%
	Total	2,065,684	100%	2,688,864	100.0%	2,276,934	100%	2,558,237	100%

Source: R-HMIS

Table 3.9.3: Top causes of morbidity in health centers, 2023 (All Age groups)

Cause of outpatient visit	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Respiratory infections acute (ARI)	2,766,476	2,311,800	2,456,312	2,817,172	1,867,025	183,403
Malaria	1,946,220	1,070,641	489,536	217,577	189,756	131,815
Intestinal parasites	805,434	1,054,137	1,412,093	836,026	970,167	888,859
Respiratory infections acute other	2,657,724	2,138,514	2,147,182	2,375,975	2,402,884	2,191,867
Physical trauma and fractures		308,949	738,977	395,641	915,411	1,200,199
Gastro-intestinal disease	485,777	446,932	479,142	419,726	417,683	423,407
Tooth and gum disease	648,425	610,162	951,099	586,587	558,551	630,269
Skin infections	483,973	572,512	526,099	353,316	519,128	516,814
Eye problems	301,167	307,029	385,156	558,523	624,252	652,086
Urinary tract infections	369,697	404,491	483,190	547,705	639,013	679,692
Pneumopathies	13,858	36,571	61,754	61,026	67,127	16,669
Diarrhea	190,523	145,300	133,784	147,993	395,176	194,904
Other causes of morbidity	131,123	191,420	317,099	836,841	3580834	3,199,109
Ear diseases	90,823	98,290	76,813	141,520	100,778	119,935
Total new cases OPD	14,788,887	12,144,278	11,150,191	10,295,628	11,501,888	11,029,028

Source: R-HMIS

Table 3.9.4: Top causes of morbidity in Hospital 2023(All Age group)

Diseases groups	Cases in 2018	Cases in 2019	Cases in 2020	Cases in 2021	Cases in 2022	Cases in 2023
Tooth and gum disease	175,605	168,443	175,211	147,553	344,763	218,132
Eye problems	108,576	116,906	109,363	110,973	214,583	186,820
Physical trauma and fractures	10,592	7,588	3,585	8,378	108,048	88,147
ARI	17,072	8,010	5,234	18,770	32,516	39,214
Gastro-intestinal disease	34,995	32,870	28,492	22,712	31,531	57,583
Gynecological problems	28988	26047	31135	23402	37,414	45,849
Urinary tract infections	20,515	18,688	19,342	14,961	20,901	25,449
Cardio vascular disease	26,600	27,101	30,956	20,606	39,947	30,212
Skin infections	18,708	14,874	12,637	17,796	25,302	17,932
Obstetrical problems	36,873	19,376	6,502	4,353	6,910	9,968
Malaria	21,706	16,982	9,048	3,788	2,453	1,765
Hypertension	17,422	9,929	24,238	17,713	18,383	15,104
Neurological problems	8,293	8,161	6,481	3,436	6,633	8,237
Other diseases	631,765	581,537	351,947	93,143	207,259	212,343
Total	1,157,710	1,056,512	814,171	507,584	1,096,643	956,755

Source: R-HMIS

Table 3.9.5: Top ten causes of death in health centers, District/Provincial and Referral Hospitals, 2023 (All Age group)

Rank	Disease group	2020		2021		2022		2023	
		Cases	%	Cases	%	Cases	%	Cases	%
1	Neonatal illness	3996	48%	4259	44%	3363	41%	7233	55%
2	ARI	147	2%	388	4%	328	4%	725	6%
3	Cardio-vascular disease	-	-	-	-			591	5%
4	Malaria	145	2%	56	1%	67	1%	47	0%
5	Congenital anomalies	-	-	-	-			24	0%
6	Pneumopathies	435	5%	721	7%	585	7%	144	1%
7	Physical trauma and fractures	-	-	-	-			115	1%
8	Gynecological problems	1135	14%	1088	11%	590	7%	1594	12%
9	Asthma	-	-	-	-				
10	HIV_AIDS opportunistic infections	-	-	-	-				
	Other diseases	2339	28%	3147	33%	3357	40%	5281	40%
	Total	8333	100%	9659	100%	8290	100%	13,064	100%

Source: R-HMIS Database

Table 3.9.6: Selected surgical interventions

Surgery Type	2020		2021		2022		2023	
General Surgery	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Adenomectomy	195	0.2%	170	0.2%	162	0.1%	207	0.2%
Appendicectomy	361	0.3%	319	0.3%	197	0.2%	150	0.1%
Cataract	3028	2.8%	117	0.1%	4,779	4.3%	3,837	3.4%
Glaucoma	301	0.3%	472	0.4%	284	0.3%	331	0.3%
Hernioraphy	2456	2.3%	415	0.4%	2,072	1.9%	2,601	2.3%
Laparotomy	2372	2.2%	3253	3.0%	786	0.7%	828	0.7%
Laparotomy (EUP)	203	0.2%	238	0.2%	205	0.2%	890	0.8%
Thyroidectomy	264	0.2%	278	0.3%	257	0.2%	339	0.3%
Trachoma	43	0.0%	28	0.0%	33	0.0%	16	0.0%
Other general surgery	9850	9.2%	8937	8.3%	3,864	3.5%	5,386	4.8%
Total General Surgeries	19,073	17.8%	14227	13.2%	12,639	11.5%	14,585	13.1%
Gyneco-Obstetrical Surgery	Number	%	Number	%	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Cesarean surgery with anesthesia	65329	61.0%	73677	68.2%	73,446	66.7%	70,090	62.9%
Hysterectomy	1138	1.1%	1152	1.1%	685	0.6%	886	0.8%
Other Laparotomies	533	0.5%	548	0.5%	1,154	1.0%	2,000	1.8%
Myomectomy	562	0.5%	645	0.6%	450	0.4%	764	0.7%
Fistula Repair	209	0.2%	199	0.2%	136	0.1%	111	0.1%
Biopsy Curettage	511	0.5%	315	0.3%	499	0.5%	789	0.7%
Other Gyneco-obstetrical surgery	1918	1.8%	1158	1.1%	1,675	1.5%	518	0.5%
Total Gyneco-Obstetrical Surgeries	70,200	65.5%	77,694	71.9%	78,045	70.9%	75,158	67.5%

Orthopedic Surgery	Number	%	Number	%	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Amputations	157	0.1%	154	0.1%	145	0.1%	40	0.0%
Cleft lip or palette_surgery	102	0.1%	225	0.2%	129	0.1%	589	0.5%
Fracture without implant	1181	1.1%	1106	1.0%	846	0.8%	1,197	1.1%
Osteosynthesis	3745	3.5%	2914	2.7%	1,535	1.4%	518	0.5%
Trauma surgery	282	0.3%	306	0.3%	472	0.4%		
Other Ophthalmological surgery	2643	2.5%	2196	2.0%	2,528	2.3%	2,618	2.4%
Other Orthopedic surgery	9420	8.8%	8888	8.2%	13,378	12.1%	15,050	13.5%
Other plastic surgery	328	0.3%	387	0.4%	391	0.4%	1,592	1.4%
Total Orthopedic Surgeries	17,858	16.7%	16176	15.0%	19,424	17.6%	21,604	19.4%
Grand Total	107,131	100%	108097	100%	110,108	100.0%	111,347	100.0%

Table 3.9.7: Radiology Exams

Years	2020	% change	2021	% Change	2022	% Change	2023	% Change
Lungs	83,065	8.2%	81,166	-2.3%	91,849	13.2%	103,262	11.1%
Bones	140,285	4.0%	153,775	9.6%	170,159	10.7%	182,544	6.8%
Abdomen without preparation	9,966	18.8%	11,530	15.7%	14,353	24.5%	15,922	9.9%
Abdomen with dyes	1,336	135.6%	1,116	-16.5%	1,460	30.8%	392	-272.4%
Other Radiology	15,925	34.2%	16,817	5.6%	7,672	-54.4%	8,875	13.6%
Gastroscopy	6,266	-0.1%	6,727	7.4%	5,502	-18.2%	7,673	28.3%
Echography	263,488	10.9%	304,969	15.7%	307,377	0.8%	341,604	10.0%
ECG	9,944	5.2%	11,052	11.1%	5,964	-46.0%	12,549	52.5%
Other Medical Imagery	7,508	42.2%	9,570	27.5%	12,760	33.3%	11,200	-13.9%
Total Exams	537,783	9.5%	596,722	11.0%	617,096	3.4%	684,021	9.8%

Source: R-HMIS Database

Table 3.9.8: Number of RSSB Affiliates and dependents (medical scheme) by District

District	2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024			2024-2025		
	Affiliates	Dependents	Total	Affiliates	Dependents	Total	Affiliates	Dependents	Total	Affiliates	Dependents	Total
Bugesera	5,229	9,131	14,360	6,197	9,752	15,949	6,468	12,779	19,247	6,984	13,778	20,762
Burera	4,033	9,630	13,663	4,657	10,285	14,942	4,884	11,915	16,799	5,391	11,957	17,348
Gakenke	4,492	9,147	13,639	5,233	9,769	15,002	5,380	11,360	16,740	5,824	11,676	17,500
Gasabo	22,280	42,619	64,899	27,649	45,519	73,168	30,333	56,663	86,996	23,943	44,692	68,635
Gatsibo	5,574	9,220	14,794	6,429	9,847	16,276	6,604	11,974	18,578	7,042	12,893	19,935
Gicumbi	5,699	9,989	15,688	6,207	10,669	16,876	6,425	12,653	19,078	6,906	13,291	20,197
Gisagara	4,581	7,184	11,765	4,875	7,673	12,548	5,025	9,479	14,504	5,213	9,959	15,172
Huye	5,076	9,775	14,851	5,609	10,440	16,049	5,919	12,493	18,412	6,262	12,825	19,087
Kamonyi	4,339	8,215	12,554	5,211	8,774	13,985	5,396	11,019	16,415	5,818	12,146	17,964
Karongi	5,452	9,224	14,676	6,300	9,852	16,152	6,745	12,945	19,690	6,631	12,621	19,252
Kayonza	4,990	7,869	12,859	5,243	8,404	13,647	5,312	9,558	14,870	5,895	10,494	16,389
Kicukiro	17,681	33,861	51,542	21,961	36,166	58,127	23,832	43,297	67,129	22,896	41,920	64,816
Kirehe	4,624	7,485	12,109	5,057	7,995	13,052	5,338	9,874	15,212	5,523	10,362	15,885
Muhanga	4,788	9,346	14,134	5,401	9,982	15,383	5,828	12,423	18,251	6,200	12,861	19,061
Musanze	5,408	12,072	17,480	6,785	12,894	19,679	7,506	18,137	25,643	7,752	17,733	25,485
Ngoma	4,997	7,863	12,860	5,018	8,398	13,416	5,184	9,940	15,124	5,466	10,134	15,600
Ngororero	4,142	8,479	12,621	4,531	9,056	13,587	4,734	10,632	15,366	4,955	10,497	15,452
Nyabihu	3,974	9,813	13,787	4,202	10,481	14,683	4,240	11,624	15,864	4,684	11,585	16,269
Nyagatare	5,182	8,179	13,361	6,364	8,736	15,100	6,592	11,454	18,046	6,873	12,462	19,335
Nyamagabe	5,160	9,294	14,454	5,583	9,926	15,509	6,107	11,692	17,799	6,344	11,968	18,312
Nyamasheke	5,810	11,103	16,913	6,269	11,859	18,128	6,442	13,893	20,335	6,871	14,375	21,246
Nyanza	4,580	7,698	12,278	4,866	8,221	13,087	5,018	9,703	14,721	5,326	10,058	15,384
Nyarugenge	21,792	41,242	63,034	26,823	44,050	70,873	26,804	54,596	81,400	35,052	71,348	106,400
Nyaruguru	4,448	8,279	12,727	4,674	8,842	13,516	4,666	9,657	14,323	5,017	10,312	15,329

District	2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024			2024-2025		
	Affiliates	Dependents	Total	Affiliates	Dependents	Total	Affiliates	Dependents	Total	Affiliates	Dependents	Total
Rubavu	4,951	10,209	15,160	5,561	10,903	16,464	5,608	13,372	18,980	6,126	13,751	19,877
Ruhango	4,183	7,703	11,886	4,533	8,227	12,760	4,644	9,705	14,349	4,820	9,935	14,755
Rulindo	4,909	8,766	13,675	5,557	9,363	14,920	5,711	11,226	16,937	6,082	11,522	17,604
Rusizi	5,747	11,180	16,927	6,210	11,941	18,151	6,395	13,842	20,237	6,867	14,407	21,274
Rutsiro	4,381	8,170	12,551	4,675	8,726	13,401	4,751	9,780	14,531	4,922	10,115	15,037
Rwamagana	4,784	8,017	12,801	5,443	8,562	14,005	5,492	10,777	16,269	5,886	11,491	17,377
Total	193,286	360,762	554,048	223,123	385,313	608,436	233,383	468,462	701,845	243,571	483,168	726,739

Source: RSSB

3.10 Health Workers

Table 3.10.1: Health workers in public sector

Staff Category	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Doctors	1,492	1,518	1,614	1,223	1,447
Dentists	242	212	286	274	307
Pharmacists	100	91	79	81	55
Nurses	10,409	10,447	11,083	9,474	8872
Midwives	1,562	1,562	1,604	1,592	1,589
Mental Health	355	412	621	521	448
Anesthesia Practitioners	328	300	322	338	159
Laboratory Technician	1,879	1,652	1,827	1,875	1,869
Physiotherapists	174	143	157	141	156
Orthopedics	353	381	381	380	
Radiologists	132	121	133	167	159
Ophthalmologists	101	94	98	104	103
Public Health	105	94	94	113	
Nutritionists	186	221	281	342	308
Environmental Health Officers	492	446	485	520	417
Clinical Psychologists	-	101	140	149	167
Social Workers	-	108	664	726	584
Administrative and Support Staff	4,742	5487	5,078	4,629	4,810

Source: R-HMIS Database

Table 3.10.2: Number of Health Facilities

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
National Referral Hospitals	8	8	7	8	8	8	15
Provincial Hospital	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
District Hospitals	36	36	36	37	39	40	34
Health Centers	503	504	510	509	509	514	518
Prison Dispensaries	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Health Posts	515	703	636	653	1220	1250	1282
Private Dispensaries	130	130	111	107	115	116	113
Private Clinics	128	128	131	118	129	187	232
Private Hospital	5	8	8	8	9	9	11
Total	1,342	1,534	1,456	1,457	2,046	2,141	2,221

Source: R-HMIS Database

Table 3.10.3: Number of beds by public health facility type

Facility Types	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Health Center	11063	11192	11221	10738	10,959	10921
District Hospital	6141	6201	6404	6555	6,719	7054
Provincial hospital	761	774	784	770	763	767
Referral Hospitals	2181	2306	2527	2564	2,481	2622
Total	20,146	20,473	20,936	20,627	20,922	21,364

Source: R-HMIS Database

Table 3.10.4: Availability of power in public health facilities

		2021		2022		2023	
		Number of facilities	% of total	Number of facilities	% of total	Number of facilities	% of total
Primary Source	National grid	558	99.6%	569	99.8%	364	63.9%
	Generator	171	30.6%	179	31.5%	144	25.3%
	Solar panels	53	9.5%	56	9.8%	46	8.1%
	Biogaz	2	0.3%	2	0.3%	2	0.4%
	No electricity	16	2.8%	21	3.7%	7	1.2%
Secondary Source	Generator	330	59.0%	288	50.5%	190	33.3%
	Solar panels	76	13.6%	64	11.2%	53	9.3%
	Biogaz	5	0.9%	3	0.5%	4	0.7%

Source: R-HMIS Database

Table 3.10.5: Availability of water in public Health facilities (%)

Sources of water in health facilities	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Piped water supply in facility	322	327	557	569	441
Piped water supply on facility grounds	89	92	131	147	173
Public tap stand pipe	93	94	102	76	130
Tube well Borehole	21	21	35	29	33
Protected well	63	63	71	79	92
Unprotected well borehole	9	9	12	7	17
Surface water river lake	18	18	30	15	31
Rain water tank	296	300	299	275	386
Water Truck	77	77	95	83	131
No regular water source	34	35	48	34	47

Source: R-HMIS Database

Table 3.10.6: Distribution of computers and printers by type of health facility

	2022						2023					
	Hospitals			Health centers			Hospitals			Health centers		
	Average Nb	Min	Average Nb	Average Nb	Min	Average Nb	Average Nb	Min	Max	Average Nb	Min	Max
ICT equipment and accessories												
Desktop	51	12	90	7	0	20	60	60	100	25	21	30
Laptop	27	4	81	4	0	20	35	30	60	7	6	10
Printer	12	0	34	2	0	8	17	15	20	2	1	4
Bar code scanner	1	0	6	0.3	0	2	1	0	3	0.2	0	1
bar code printer	0.4	0	4	0.2	0	4	1	0	2	0.2	0	1
Server	1.1	0	4	0.2	0	10	3	2	6	0.1	0	1

Source: R-HMIS Database

Table 3.10.7: Internet access in health centers and hospitals

Year	2022				2023			
	Hospitals (N=41)	%	HCs (N=509)	%	Hospitals (N=56)	%	HCs (N=514)	%
Internet connection								
Wireless modem (MTN, Tigo, etc.)	56	100%	479	93%	56	100%	90	18%
Wired/fixed line ADSL	56	100%	56	11%	56	100%	3	1%
Satellite (VSAT)	1	2%	3	1%	2	4%	40	8%
Wireless (Wimax)	4	7%	74	14%	5	9%	130	25%
No internet connection	1	2%	14	3%	0	0%	1	0%

Source: R-HMIS Database

Table 3.10.8: Transport owned by district hospitals and public health centers,

Transport type	2022					2023				
	Facilities	%	Average Nb	Min	Max	Facilities	%	Average Nb	Min	Max
Ambulances	Hospitals (N=56)	100%	1	1	1	Hospitals (N=56)	100%	4	1	6
	HCs (N=514)	23%	0.3	0	1	HCs (N=514)	10%	0.17	0	1
Facility owned cars	Hospitals (N=56)	91%	1.9	0	8	Hospitals (N=56)	81%	1.6	0	9
	HCs (N=514)	6%	0.09	0	3	HCs (N=514)	3%	0.054	0	1
Pickup truck for goods	Hospitals (N=56)	96%	2	0	4	Hospitals (N=56)	98%	1.6	1	4
	HCs (N=514)	2%	0.03	0	2	HCs (N=514)	2%	0.02	0	1

Transport type	2022					2023				
	Facilities	%	Average Nb	Min	Max	Facilities	%	Average Nb	Min	Max
Motorcycles	Hospitals (N=56)	82%	1.8	0	7	Hospitals (N=56)	72%	1.3	0	6
	HCs (N=514)	89%	2.3	0	12	HCs (N=519)	97%	2.3	0	5
Bicycles	Hospitals (N=56)	2%	0.02	0	1	Hospitals (N=56)	4%	0.50	0	9
	HCs (N=514)	4%	0.8	0	6	HCs (N=514)	3%	0.059	0	6

Table 3.10.9: Basic medical equipment in District Hospitals and Health Centers, 2023

Type of Health Facility	Basic Medical equipment	None	%	1 to 5	%	More than 5	%
Referral, Provincial & District Hospitals (N=36)	Binocular/Microscope	0	0.0%	38	67.9%	18	32.1%
	Refrigerator	0	0.0%	44	78.6%	12	21.4%
	X-Ray	0	0.0%	56	100.0%	0	0.0%
	Electric Autoclave	0	0.0%	46	85.2%	10	14.8%
	Non-electric Autoclave	56	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Anesthesia machine	0	0.0%	51	91.0%	5	9.0%
	Echograph	0	0.0%	44	78.6%	12	21.4%
	ECG_Electro_Cardio Graph	0	0.0%	56	100.0%	0	0.0%
Health Centers (N=481)	Binocular/Microscope	0	0.0%	514	100.0%	0	0.0%
	Refrigerator	0	0.0%	514	100.0%	0	0.0%
	X-Ray	510	99.2%	4	0.8%	0	0.0%
	Electric Autoclave	0	0.0%	514	100.0%	0	0.0%
	Non-electric Autoclave	514	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Anesthesia machine	514	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

Source: R-HMIS Database, 2023

3.1.1 Blood Transfusion

YEARS		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Blood collection	Planned	1,545	1,420	1,806	1,751	1,889	2,049
Sessions	Performed	1,436	1,418	1,473	1,686	1,949	1,993
	%	92.94	99.86	81.56	96.29	103.18	97.27
Collected blood	Plan	81,486	68,537	82,549	84,786	84,009	89,148
Units	Collected Units	68,581	69,056	71,933	78,838	86,812	84,383
	%	84.16	100.76	87.14	92.98	103.34	94.65
Collected blood units by	Male	46,407	50,377	51,537	56,520	61,321	59,394
Gender	%	67.67	72.95	71.65	71.69	70.64	70.39
	Female	22,174	18,679	20,396	22,318	25,491	24,989
	%	32.33	27.05	28.35	28.31	29.36	29.61
	TOT	68,581	69,056	71,933	78,838	86,812	84,383
Collected blood units by Age	18-25	Male			12,322	15,282	17,607
		Female			9,160	11,383	9,473
		TOT			21,482	26,665	27,080
		%	-	-	-	27.25	30.72
	26-35	Male			9,859	10,202	8,717
		Female			2,268	2,531	2,525
		TOT			12,127	12,733	11,242
		%	-	-	-	15.38	14.67
	36-45	Male			9,134	9,269	9,869
		Female			2,300	2,501	2,833
		TOT			11,434	11,770	12,702
		%	-	-	-	14.5	13.56
	46-60	Male			4,661	4,872	6,008
		Female			1,253	1,447	1,518
		TOT			5,914	6,319	7,526
		%	-	-	-	7.5	7.28
	61+Above	Male			112	135	121
		Female			18	24	17
		TOT			130	159	138
		%	-	-	-	0.16	0.18
	TOT	-	-	-	51,087	57,646	58,688

YEARS	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	TOTAL
Blood donors by Blood Groups	O+				25,036	27,680	26,564
%				49.01	48.02	45.26	48.48
O-				1,765	1,960	2,246	5,971
%				3.45	3.4	3.83	3.43
A+				11,862	13,699	17,070	42,631
%				23.22	23.76	29.09	23.51
A-				665	745	693	2,103
%				1.3	1.29	1.18	1.3
B+				9,192	10,593	9,367	29,152
%				17.99	18.38	15.96	18.2
AB+				470	552	483	1,505
%				0.92	0.96	0.82	0.94
AB-				2,014	2,317	2,111	6,442
%				3.94	4.02	3.60	3.98
TOT.				83	100	154	337
				0.16	0.17	0.26	0.17
	-	-	-	51,087	57,646	58,688	167,421
Blood donations by Blood Groups	O+	5,365	32,908	35,156	38,558	41,328	40,291
%	7.82	47.65	48.87	48.91	47.61	47.75	40.86
O-	283	6,773	2,360	7,611	3,113	3,431	23,571
%	0.41	9.81	3.28	9.65	3.59	4.07	5.37
A+	2,737	15,343	16,659	17,126	20,832	20,007	92,704
%	3.99	22.22	23.16	21.72	24	23.71	19.37
A-	122	1,580	863	1,749	1,107	1,124	6,545
%	0.18	2.29	1.2	2.22	1.28	1.33	1.44
B+	2,023	9,343	13,026	10,483	15,876	15,137	65,888
%	2.95	13.53	18.11	13.3	18.29	17.94	13.53
AB+	81	739	669	841	825	831	3,986
%	0.12	1.07	0.93	1.07	0.95	0.98	0.84
AB-	456	2,193	3,047	2,325	3,557	3,393	14,971
%	0.66	3.18	4.24	2.95	4.1	4.02	3.09
Total	18	177	153	145	174	169	836
	0.03	0.26	0.21	0.18	0.2	0.2	0.18
	11,085	69,056	71,933	78,838	86,812	84,383	402,107
Hospital satisfaction	Demand	102,145	100,935	105,243	119,272	122,628	127,198
Supply		91,960	102,689	118,626	121,974	126,837	656,079
%		90.03	93.12	97.57	99.46	99.47	96.19

YEARS			2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	TOTAL
TTIs	HIV	Newdonations	32		27	34	20	28	26
		Irregular donations	9		11	10	9	10	10
		Regular donations	5		5	6	6	2	2
		TOT	46		43	50	35	40	38
	HIV % per TTIs		4.45		4.95	5.96	4.49	5.35	5.56
	HIV % per Tot. Donations		0.07		0.06	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.05
	HBV	New donations	417		292	281	233	221	180
		Irregular donations	53		39	28	29	29	11
		Regular donations	6		2	1	1	-	2
		TOT	476		333	310	263	250	193
	HBV % per TTIs		46.03		38.32	36.95	33.72	33.42	28.22
	HBV % per Tot. Donations		0.69		0.48	0.43	0.33	0.29	0.23
	HCV	New donations	204		211	188	141	121	145
		Irregular donations	43		39	28	25	32	21
		Regular donations	10		13	10	4	6	6
		TOT	257		263	226	170	159	172
	HCV % per TTIs		24.85		30.26	26.94	21.79	21.26	25.15
	HCV % per Tot. Donations		0.37		0.38	0.31	0.22	0.18	0.20
	SYPH	New donations	137		156	145	173	164	170
		Irregular donations	76		58	62	96	99	76
		Regular donations	42		16	46	43	36	35
		TOT	255		230	253	312	299	281
	SYPH % per TTIs		24.66		26.47	30.15	40	39.97	41.08
	SYPH % per Tot. Donations		0.37		0.33	0.35	0.4	0.34	0.33
	TOTAL TTIs		1,034		869	839	780	748	684
	TTIs % Per Total Donations		1.51		1.26	1.17	0.99	0.86	0.81

Source: RBC

4.1 Learners

Table 4.1: Number of total learners in Rwanda education system

Indicator/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total learners	3,614,004	3,619,871	3,750,252	4,029,848	4,159,782	4,456,419	4,766,125
Male	1,783,151	1,786,491	1,854,214	1,975,737	2,050,664	2,209,396	2,364,153
Female	1,830,853	1,833,380	1,896,038	2,054,111	2,109,118	2,247,023	2,401,972
% of Male	49.3%	49.4%	49.4%	49.0%	49.3%	49.6%	49.6%
% of Female	50.7%	50.6%	50.6%	51.0%	50.7%	50.4%	50.4%
Public schools	1,098,480	1,110,454	1,171,768	1,506,280	1,590,690	1,725,647	1,879,240
Male	546,970	556,061	588,029	745,710	792,307	862,398	936,801
Female	551,510	554,393	583,739	760,570	798,383	863,249	942,439
Government subsidized schools	2,149,617	2,159,576	2,189,152	2,134,012	2,169,708	2,299,765	2,411,376
Male	1,050,577	1,056,498	1,071,594	1,036,099	1,058,085	1,129,641	1,186,399
Female	1,099,040	1,103,078	1,117,558	1,097,913	1,111,623	1,170,124	1,224,977
Private schools	365,907	349,841	389,332	389,556	399,384	431,007	475,509
Male	185,604	173,932	194,591	193,928	200,272	217,357	240,953
Female	180,303	175,909	194,741	195,628	199,112	213,650	234,556

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.2: Number of children in Early Childhood Developments (ECDs)

Indicator/ Years	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total children in ECDs	225,669	233,197	289,118	297,021	1,033,011	1,134,913	1,297,736
Male	110,978	115,243	142,201	144,646	496,439	548,014	666,442
Female	114,691	117,954	146,917	152,375	536,572	586,899	631,294
% of Male	49.2%	49.4%	49.2%	48.7%	48.1%	48.3%	51.4%
% of Female	50.8%	50.6%	50.8%	51.3%	51.9%	51.7%	48.6%
Total children in ECD centers	5,234	6,491	6,690	3,198	677,686	593,915	692,507
Male	2,516	3,199	3,290	1,586	318,916	276,170	360,806
Female	2,718	3,292	3,400	1,612	358,770	317,745	331,701
ECD children in Formal centers	5,234	6,491	6,690	3,198	25,056	24,625	24,562
Male	2516	3,199	3,290	1,586	11,784	11,557	11,539
Female	2718	3,292	3,400	1,612	13,272	13,068	13,023
ED children in non-formal centers*					652,630		569,290 667
Male					307,132		264,613 349,267
Female					345,498		304,677 318,678
Total children in ECDs	225,669	233,197	289,118	297,021	1,033,011	1,134,913	1,297,736
Total pupils in Pre-primary level	220,435	226,706	282,428	293,823	355,325	540,998	605,229
Male	108,462	112,044	138,911	143,060	177,523	271,844	305,636
Female	111,973	114,662	143,517	150,763	177,802	269,154	299,593

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.3: Number of preprimary pupil

Indicator/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total pupils	220,435	226,706	282,428	293,823	355,325	540,998	605,229
Male	108,462	112,044	138,911	143,060	177,523	271,844	305,636
Female	111,973	114,662	143,517	150,763	177,802	269,154	299,593
% of Male	49.2%	49.4%	49.2%	48.7%	50.0%	50.2%	50.5%
% of Female	50.8%	50.6%	50.8%	51.3%	50.0%	49.8%	49.5%
Pupils in Public schools	32,281	31,940	41,646	77,893	107,447	187,549	215,245
Male	15,765	15,978	20,531	37,600	53,184	93,940	108,617
Female	16,516	15,962	21,115	40,293	54,263	93,609	106,628
Pupils in Government-subsidized schools	97,226	108,750	125,658	123,351	168,846	266,248	300,132
Male	47,431	53,386	61,610	59,455	83,850	133,361	151,082
Female	49,795	55,364	64,048	63,896	84,996	132,887	149,050
Pupils in Private schools	90,928	86,016	115,124	92,579	79,032	87,201	89,852
Male	45,266	42,680	56,770	46,005	40,489	44,543	45,937
Female	45,662	43,336	58,354	46,574	38,543	42,658	43,915

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.4: Primary school pupils by school status

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total primary pupils	2,540,374	2,503,705	2,512,465	2,729,116	2,742,551	2,838,343	3,006,709
Male	1,272,842	1,259,344	1,268,996	1,370,022	1,384,332	1,445,412	1,533,795
Female	1,267,532	1,244,361	1,243,469	1,359,094	1,358,219	1,392,931	1,472,914
% of Male	50.1%	50.3%	50.5%	50.2%	50.5%	50.9%	51.0%
% of Female	49.9%	49.7%	49.5%	49.8%	49.5%	49.1%	49.0%
Pupils in Public schools	796,899	790,906	812,077	1,063,617	1,097,453	1,143,847	1,214,998
Male	398,902	397,253	409,920	534,244	553,802	582,517	619,519
Female	397,997	393,653	402,157	529,373	543,651	561,330	595,479
Pupils in Government-subsidized schools	1,647,498	1,609,471	1,592,142	1,532,460	1,507,756	1,537,759	1,597,401
Male	825,558	810,129	804,421	768,918	761,619	783,814	815,665
Female	821,940	799,342	787,721	763,542	746,137	753,945	781,736
Pupils in Private schools	95,977	103,328	108,246	133,039	137,342	156,737	194,310
Male	48,382	51,962	54,655	66,860	68,911	79,081	98,611
Female	47,595	51,366	53,591	66,179	68,431	77,656	95,699

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.5: Number of lower secondary students

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total Lower secondary Students	382,661	422,093	481,138	521,631	540,634	536,427	598,860
Male	176,797	194,314	219,915	239,474	245,840	243,281	269,931
Female	205,864	227,779	261,223	282,157	294,794	293,146	328,929
% of Male	46.2%	46.0%	45.7%	45.9%	45.5%	45.4%	45.1%
% of Female	53.8%	54.0%	54.3%	54.1%	54.5%	54.6%	54.9%
Students in Public schools	125,053	138,482	160,034	190,088	199,249	205,266	231,250
Male	58,857	64,617	74,384	88,199	91,989	94,524	105,453
Female	66,196	73,865	85,650	101,889	107,260	110,742	125,797
Students in Government-subsidized schools	232,874	258,660	295,952	304,064	313,737	307,340	335,640
Male	104,640	116,232	131,872	136,416	139,144	136,086	147,395
Female	128,234	142,428	164,080	167,648	174,593	171,254	188,245
Students in Private schools	24,734	24,951	25,152	27,479	27,648	23,821	31,970
Male	13,300	13,465	13,659	14,859	14,707	12,671	17,083
Female	11,434	11,486	11,493	12,620	12,941	11,150	14,887

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.6: Number of general and professional upper secondary students

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total Students	148,716	156,804	167,809	171,994	189,660	193,571	196,384
Male	66,248	70,468	75,203	76,222	79,198	78,699	78,329
Female	82,468	86,336	92,606	95,772	110,462	114,872	118,055
% of Male	44.5%	44.9%	44.8%	44.3%	41.8%	40.7%	39.9%
% of Female	55.5%	55.1%	55.2%	55.7%	58.2%	59.3%	60.1%
Students in Public schools	49,264	52,205	55,883	58,923	63,058	66,415	67,325
Male	23,292	24,948	26,566	27,250	27,992	28,669	28,460
Female	25,972	27,257	29,317	31,673	35,066	37,746	38,865
Students in Government-subsidized schools	87,664	93,266	100,171	100,034	108,717	108,683	109,895
Male	37,541	40,136	42,941	42,851	44,711	43,148	42,445
Female	50,123	53,130	57,230	57,183	64,006	65,535	67,450
Students in Private schools	11,788	11,333	11,755	13,037	17,885	18,473	19,164
Male	5,415	5,384	5,696	6,121	6,495	6,882	7,424
Female	6,373	5,949	6,059	6,916	11,390	11,591	11,740

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.7: Total TVET trainees in level I to 5

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total trainees	79,595	79,388	83,157	89,221	83,458	103,555	116,791
Male	43,500	43,585	46,573	47,518	48,623	58,611	64,592
Female	36,095	35,803	36,584	41,703	34,835	44,944	52,199
% of Male	54.7%	54.9%	56.0%	53.3%	58.3%	56.6%	55.3%
% of Female	45.3%	45.1%	44.0%	46.7%	41.7%	43.4%	44.7%
Trainees in Public schools	20,634	21,563	24,671	24,261	25,191	32,934	38,688
Male	12,368	12,849	15,952	14,292	15,006	18,861	21,570
Female	8,266	8,714	8,719	9,969	10,185	14,073	17,118
Trainees in Government-subsidized schools	12,208	12,170	12,411	15,056	16,272	23,096	27,908
Male	6,853	6,595	6,682	7,741	9,253	13,081	15,333
Female	5,355	5,575	5,729	7,315	7,019	10,015	12,575
Trainees in Private schools	46,753	45,655	46,075	49,904	41,995	47,525	50,195
Male	24,279	24,141	23,939	25,485	24,364	26,669	27,689
Female	22,474	21,514	22,136	24,419	17,631	20,856	22,506

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.8: Number of students in TVET schools and accounting

TVET vs Accounting	2021/22			2022/23		
	TVET	Accounting	Total	TVET	Accounting	Total
Total Students	83,458	9,291	92,749	103,555	9,814	113,369
Male	48,623	1,528	47,947	58,611	1,841	60,452
Female	34,835	7,763	40,725	44,944	7,973	52,917
Students in Public schools	25,191	1,892	25,676	32,934	2,170	35,104
Male	15,006	439	14,669	18,861	528	19,389
Female	10,185	1,485	11,007	14,073	1,642	15,715
Students in Government-subsidized schools	16,272	2,106	17,860	23,096	2,463	25,559
Male	9,253	401	9,389	13,081	529	13,610
Female	7,019	1,742	8,471	10,015	1,934	11,949
Students in Private schools	41,995	5,012	45,136	47,525	5,181	52,706
Male	24,364	688	23,889	26,669	784	27,453
Female	17,631	4,536	21,247	20,856	4,397	25,253

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.9: Higher education Institution students

Indicator/Year	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total number of students	91,193	89,160	86,206	88,448	95,863	119,716	130,474
Male	49,908	51,119	49,090	48,757	53,771	66,856	71,444
Female	41,285	38,041	37,116	39,691	42,092	52,860	59,030
% of Male	54.7%	57.3%	56.9%	55.1%	56.1%	55.8%	54.8%
% of Female	45.3%	42.7%	43.1%	44.9%	43.9%	44.2%	45.2%
Students in Public HEIs	38,595	38,338	35,719	37,177	42,753	42,334	44,514
Male	25,518	26,247	24,364	24,657	27,373	26,904	28,485
Female	13,077	12,091	11,355	12,520	15,380	15,430	16,029
% of Male	66.1%	68.5%	68.2%	66.3%	64.0%	63.6%	64.0%
% of Female	33.9%	31.5%	31.8%	33.7%	36.0%	36.4%	36.0%
Students in Private HEIs	52,598	50,822	50,487	51,271	53,110	77,382	85,960
Male	24,390	24,872	24,726	24,100	26,398	39,952	42,959
Female	28,208	25,950	25,761	27,171	26,712	37,430	43,001
% of Male	46.4%	48.9%	49.0%	47.0%	49.7%	51.6%	49.9%
% of Female	53.6%	51.1%	51.0%	53.0%	50.3%	48.4%	50.1%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.10: Students enrolled in Polytechnics.

Indicator/Year	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/2023	2023/2024
Total students in Polytechnics	10,420	13,447	14,078	13,172	13,393	13,587	15,543
Male	7,881	9,661	10,135	9,582	9,961	9,763	11,092
Female	2,539	3,786	3,943	3,590	3,432	3,824	4,451
% of Male	75.6%	71.8%	72.0%	72.7%	74.4%	71.9%	71.4%
% of Female	24.4%	28.2%	28.0%	27.3%	25.6%	28.1%	28.6%
Students in Public Polytechnics	7,964	9,409	9,374	9,912	10,511	10,650	12,656
Male	6,280	7,162	7,315	7,643	7,755	7,436	8,795
Female	1,684	2,247	2,059	2,269	2,756	3,214	3,861
% of Male	78.9%	76.1%	78.0%	77.1%	73.8%	69.8%	69.5%
% of Female	21.1%	23.9%	22.0%	22.9%	26.2%	30.2%	30.5%
Students in Private Polytechnics	2,456	4,038	4,704	3,260	2,882	2,937	2,887
Male	1,601	2,499	2,820	1,939	2,206	2,327	2,297
Female	855	1,539	1,884	1,321	676	610	590
% of Male	65.2%	61.9%	59.9%	59.5%	76.5%	79.2%	79.6%
% of Female	34.8%	38.1%	40.1%	40.5%	23.5%	20.8%	20.4%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.11: Students enrolled in General Higher Education

Indicator/Year	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total students	80,773	75,713	72,128	75,276	82,470	106,129	114,931
Male	42,027	41,458	38,955	39,175	43,810	57,093	60,352
Female	38,746	34,255	33,173	36,101	38,660	49,036	54,579
% of Male	52.0%	54.8%	54.0%	52.0%	53.1%	53.8%	52.5%
% of Female	48.0%	45.2%	46.0%	48.0%	46.9%	46.2%	47.5%
Students in Public Institutions	30,631	28,929	26,345	27,265	32,242	31,684	31,859
Male	19,238	19,085	17,049	17,014	19,618	19,468	19,690
Female	11,393	9,844	9,296	10,251	12,624	12,216	12,169
% of Male	62.8%	66.0%	64.7%	62.4%	60.8%	61.4%	61.8%
% of Female	37.2%	34.0%	35.3%	37.6%	39.2%	38.6%	38.2%
Students in Private Institutions	50,142	46,784	45,783	48,011	50,228	74,445	83,072
Male	22,789	22,373	21,906	22,161	24,192	37,625	40,662
Female	27,353	24,411	23,877	25,850	26,036	36,820	42,410
% of Male	45.5%	47.8%	47.9%	46.2%	48.2%	50.5%	48.9%
% of Female	54.6%	52.2%	52.2%	53.8%	51.8%	49.5%	51.1%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.12: Learners in Adult literacy centers

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total learners	152,015	132,365	127,117	127,054	116,028	109,196	99,255
Male	61,556	51,220	49,096	44,776	44,097	38,700	36,086
Female	90,459	81,145	78,021	82,278	71,931	70,496	63,169
% of Male	40.5%	38.7%	38.6%	35.2%	38.0%	35.4%	36.4%
% of Female	59.5%	61.3%	61.4%	64.8%	62.0%	64.6%	63.6%
Learners in Public centers	43,791	37,020	41,738	54,321	55,152	47,302	54,797
Male	17,431	14,169	16,312	19,468	22,593	16,983	20,357
Female	26,360	22,851	25,426	34,853	32,559	30,319	34,440
Learners in Government subsidized centers	73,181	77,259	62,818	59,047	54,380	56,639	40,400
Male	29,226	30,020	24,068	20,718	19,508	20,151	14,479
Female	43,955	47,239	38,750	38,329	34,872	36,488	25,921
Learners in Private centers	35,043	18,086	22,561	13,686	6,496	5,255	4,058
Male	14,899	7,031	8,716	4,590	1,996	1,566	1,250
Female	20,144	11,055	13,845	9,096	4,500	3,689	2,808

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.13 Enrollment of primary school learners by grade, sex, and academic year

Grade	Gender	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
P1	Total	517,243	494,212	774,777	690,797	757,355	746,241
	Male	268,745	256,655	394,442	364,379	404,865	399,238
	Female	248,498	237,557	380,335	326,418	352,490	347,003
P2	Total	461,499	465,591	446,437	634,011	594,675	612,096
	Male	239,865	241,597	229,520	324,752	312,857	325,705
	Female	221,634	223,994	216,917	309,259	281,818	286,391
P3	Total	452,745	428,101	427,881	416,259	521,909	526,121
	Male	233,530	220,463	218,078	212,456	261,917	270,941
	Female	219,215	207,638	209,803	203,803	259,992	255,180
P4	Total	429,412	423,894	398,579	396,724	403,307	499,316
	Male	214,819	215,066	200,534	197,465	200,776	245,151
	Female	214,593	208,828	198,045	199,259	202,531	254,165
P5	Total	382,746	400,713	393,326	377,208	376,098	402,170
	Male	183,634	196,043	193,151	182,753	181,940	193,121
	Female	199,112	204,670	200,175	194,455	194,158	209,049
P6	Total	260,060	299,954	288,116	227,552	184,999	220,765
	Male	118,751	139,172	134,297	102,527	83,057	99,639
	Female	141,309	160,782	153,819	125,025	101,942	121,126

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.14: Lower secondary school student's enrolment

Indicator/Year	Sex	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Secondary 1	Total	184,327	197,464	217,514	222,655	225,454	218,074
	Male	84,790	90,632	100,783	103,005	103,805	100,009
	Female	99,537	106,832	116,731	119,650	121,649	118,065
Secondary 2	Total	137,503	164,610	174,014	192,712	205,797	228,205
	Male	62,972	74,950	79,310	86,907	93,134	102,515
	Female	74,531	89,660	94,704	105,805	112,663	125,690
Secondary 3	Total	100,263	119,064	130,103	125,267	105,176	152,581
	Male	46,552	54,333	59,381	55,928	46,342	67,407
	Female	53,711	64,731	70,722	69,339	58,834	85,174

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.15: General and professional upper secondary school student's enrolment

Indicator/Year	Sex	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Secondary 4	Total	60,842	62,368	65,486	73,678	71,085	69,478
	Male	27,162	27,830	28,225	30,178	28,412	27,203
	Female	33,680	34,538	37,261	43,500	42,673	42,275
Secondary 5	Total	51,525	56,346	55,320	61,987	67,526	64,996
	Male	23,064	25,175	24,968	25,464	27,244	25,866
	Female	28,461	31,171	30,352	36,523	40,282	39,130
Secondary 6	Total	44,437	49,095	51,188	53,995	54,960	61,910
	Male	20,242	22,198	23,029	23,556	23,043	25,260
	Female	24,195	26,897	28,159	30,439	31,917	36,650

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.16: Total number of TVET trainees

Levels/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total trainees	107,501	102,485	107,167	110,954	132,727	131,755	144,757
Male	65,327	57,643	63,138	63,008	75,496	74,367	80,024
Female	42,174	44,842	44,029	47,946	57,231	57,388	64,733
% of Male	60.8%	56.2%	58.9%	56.8%	56.9%	56.4%	55.3%
% of Female	39.2%	43.8%	41.1%	43.2%	43.1%	43.6%	44.7%
Trainees in TVET short courses	17,486	9,650	9,932	8,561	35,876	14,613	12,423
Male	13,946	4,397	6,430	5,908	16,912	5,993	4,340
Female	3,540	5,253	3,502	2,653	18,964	8,620	8,083
Trainees in TVET level 1 to 2	13,351	9,412	15,788	16,535	13,296	14,291	10,418
Male	6,958	4,980	9,412	7,269	6,236	6,551	4,434
Female	6,393	4,432	6,376	9,266	7,060	7,740	5,984
Trainees in TVET level 3 to 5	66,244	69,976	67,369	72,686	70,162	89,264	106,373
Male	36,542	38,605	37,161	40,249	42,387	52,060	60,158
Female	29,702	31,371	30,208	32,437	27,775	37,204	46,215
Trainees in polytechnics	10,420	13,447	14,078	13,172	13,393	13,587	15,543
Male	7,881	9,661	10,135	9,582	9,961	9,763	11,092
Female	2,539	3,786	3,943	3,590	3,432	3,824	4,451

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.17: TVET Level 1-5 trainee enrollment by sex and academic year

Levels/Year	Sex	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Level 1	Total	8,810	15,464	16,075	12,780	13,925	10,196
	Male	4,707	9,244	7,044	5,920	6,423	4,323
	Female	4,103	6,220	9,031	6,860	7,502	5,873
Level 2	Total	602	324	460	516	366	222
	Male	273	168	225	316	128	111
	Female	329	156	235	200	238	111
Level 3	Total	28,732	25,885	30,692	27,410	38,424	43,838
	Male	16,218	14,459	17,134	16,261	21,567	24,123
	Female	12,514	11,426	13,558	11,149	16,857	19,715
Level 4	Total	20,361	22,748	20,666	24,287	26,980	36,296
	Male	10,924	12,469	11,380	14,669	16,076	20,352
	Female	9,437	10,279	9,286	9,618	10,904	15,944
Level 5	Total	20,883	18,736	21,328	18,465	23,860	26,239
	Male	11,463	10,233	11,735	11,457	14,417	15,683
	Female	9,420	8,503	9,593	7,008	9,443	10,556

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.18: Upper secondary students by learning area

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024
Students in Sciences combinations	78,892	84,642	90,567	92,405	99,630	160,267	109,535
Male	35,031	38,022	40,276	40,795	42,305	43,378	44,872
Female	43,861	46,620	50,291	51,610	57,325	116,889	64,663
% of Male	44.4%	44.9%	44.5%	44.1%	42.5%	27.1%	41.0%
% of Female	55.6%	55.1%	55.5%	55.9%	57.5%	72.9%	59.0%
Students in Humanities combinations	30,562	31,900	34,981	35,177	32,671	33,943	32,146
Male	14,476	15,267	16,536	16,354	15,207	15,528	14,134
Female	16,086	16,633	18,445	18,823	17,464	18,415	18,012
% of Male	47.4%	47.9%	47.3%	46.5%	46.5%	45.7%	44.0%
% of Female	52.6%	52.1%	52.7%	53.5%	53.5%	54.3%	56.0%
Students in Languages combinations	29,865	31,076	32,941	33,691	36,294	31,788	31,350
Male	12,965	13,705	14,742	14,757	15,117	12,178	11,337
Female	16,900	17,371	18,199	18,934	21,177	19,610	20,013
% of Male	43.4%	44.1%	44.8%	43.8%	41.7%	38.3%	36.2%
% of Female	56.6%	55.9%	55.2%	56.2%	58.3%	61.7%	63.8%
Students in TTC	9,397	9,186	9,320	10,721	11,565	12,701	12,264
Male	3,776	3,474	3,649	4,316	4,924	5,494	5,390

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024
Female	5,621	5,712	5,671	6,405	6,641	7,207	6,874
% of Male	40.2%	37.8%	39.2%	40.3%	42.6%	43.3%	43.9%
% of Female	59.8%	62.2%	60.8%	59.7%	57.4%	56.7%	56.1%
Students in TVET L3 - L5	66,244	69,976	67,369	72,686	70,162	89,264	106,373
Male	36,542	38,605	37,161	40,249	42,387	52,061	60,158
Female	29,702	31,371	30,208	32,437	27,775	37,203	46,215
% of Male	55.2%	55.2%	55.2%	55.4%	60.4%	58.3%	56.6%
% of Female	44.8%	44.8%	44.8%	44.6%	39.6%	41.7%	43.4%
Students in Accounting	-	-	-	-	9,291	9,814	9,803
Male	-	-	-	-	1,528	1,841	2,052
Female	-	-	-	-	7,763	7,973	7,751
% of Male	-	-	-	-	16.4%	18.8%	20.9%
% of Female	-	-	-	-	83.6%	81.2%	79.1%
Associate Nursing	-	-	-	-	209	657	1,286
Male	-	-	-	-	117	280	544
Female	-	-	-	-	92	377	742
% of Male	-	-	-	-	56.0%	42.6%	42.3%
% of Female	-	-	-	-	44.0%	57.4%	57.7%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.19: Upper secondary students per learning area in 2023/24

Grade/ Year	Sex	Science	Humanities	Languages	TTC	TVET	Associate Nursing	Accounting	Total
S4/Y1/ L3	Total	37,870	11,376	11,782	4,286	43,838	637	3,523	113,312
	Male	15,351	4,740	4,113	1,904	24,123	265	826	51,322
	Female	22,519	6,636	7,669	2,382	19,715	372	2,697	61,990
S5/Y2/ L4	Total	37,361	9,925	10,028	3,910	36,296	446	3,320	101,286
	Male	15,170	4,580	3,497	1,686	20,352	165	762	46,212
	Female	22,191	5,345	6,531	2,224	15,944	281	2,558	55,074
S6/Y3/ L5	Total	34,304	10,835	9,540	4,068	26,239	203	2,960	88,149
	Male	14,351	4,804	3,727	1,800	15,683	114	464	40,943
	Female	19,953	6,031	5,813	2,268	10,556	89	2,496	47,206
Total	Total	109,535	32,136	31,350	12,264	106,373	1286	9,803	302,747
	Male	44,872	14,124	11,337	5,390	60,158	544	2,052	138,477
	Female	64,663	18,012	20,013	6,874	46,215	742	7,751	164,270

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.20: Proportion of upper secondary students per grade in 2023/24

Grade	Sex	Science	Humanities	Language	TTC	TVET	Associate Nursing	Accounting	Total
S4/Y1/L3	Total	33.4%	10.0%	10.4%	3.8%	38.7%	0.6%	3.1%	100.0
	Male	29.9%	9.2%	8.0%	3.7%	47.0%	0.5%	1.6%	100.0%
	Female	36.3%	10.7%	12.4%	3.8%	31.8%	0.6%	4.4%	100.0%
S5/Y2/L4	Total	36.9%	9.8%	9.9%	3.9%	35.8%	0.4%	3.3%	100.0%
	Female	40.3%	9.7%	11.9%	4.0%	29.0%	0.5%	4.6%	100.0%
S6/Y3/L5	Total	38.9%	12.3%	10.8%	4.6%	29.8%	0.2%	3.4%	100.0%
	Male	35.1%	11.7%	9.1%	4.4%	38.3%	0.3%	1.1%	100.0%
	Female	42.3%	12.8%	12.3%	4.8%	22.4%	0.2%	5.3%	100.0%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.21: Higher education students enrolled by field of education

Field of Education/Year	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Education	10,906	8,938	10,875	14,021	20,276	28,233	30,725
Male	6,892	5,513	6,402	8,149	11,524	15,224	14,851
Female	4,014	3,425	4,473	5,872	8,752	13,009	15,874
Arts and Humanities	2,741	1,533	973	4,108	5,773	9,682	9,170
Male	737	924	590	2,459	3,476	5,550	5,454
Female	2,004	609	383	1,649	2,297	4,132	3,716
Social Sciences, Journalism, and Information	4,309	5,001	6,258	2,907	2,129	2,702	3,035
Male	2,065	2,861	3,151	1,446	1,165	1,549	1,678
Female	2,244	2,140	3,107	1,461	964	1,153	1,357
Business, Administration and Law	30,360	29,408	25,708	21,437	22,459	27,569	26,997
Male	12,999	13,361	11,481	8,346	9,409	12,654	12,205
Female	17,361	16,047	14,227	13,091	13,050	14,915	14,792
Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	3,977	2,984	3,775	5,821	5,802	5,404	8,381
Male	2,614	2,020	2,461	3,251	3,117	2,936	4,633
Female	1,363	964	1,314	2,570	2,685	2,468	3,748
Information and Communication Technologies	9,309	7,540	9,427	9,171	10,168	10,882	12,953
Male	5,984	4,930	5,888	5,631	6,528	7,040	8,297
Female	3,325	2,610	3,539	3,540	3,640	3,842	4,656
Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	11,228	14,241	14,220	13,020	13,105	15,277	16,270
Male	9,292	11,391	11,423	10,402	10,296	11,881	12,835
Female	1,936	2,850	2,797	2,618	2,809	3,396	3,435
Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	4,302	2,576	2,907	4,160	4,741	5,106	4,952
Male	2,597	1,725	1,909	2,514	2,771	2,901	2,887
Female	1,705	851	998	1,646	1,970	2,205	2,065
Health and Welfare	7,230	8,251	6,726	6,296	7,625	9,454	12,172
Male	3,545	4,442	3,477	3,297	3,910	4,896	6,523
Female	3,685	3,809	3,249	2,999	3,715	4,558	5,649

Field of Education/Year	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Services	6,831	8,688	5,337	7,507	3,785	5,407	5,819
Male	3,183	3,952	2,308	3,262	1,575	2,225	2,081
Female	3,648	4,736	3,029	4,245	2,210	3,182	3,738

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.22: TVET short courses trainees by type of intervention

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total	17,486	9,650	9,932	8,561	35,876	14,613	12,423
Male	13,946	4,397	6,540	5,908	16,912	5,993	4,340
Female	3,540	5,253	3,392	2,653	18,964	8,620	8,083
% Male	79.8%	45.6%	65.8%	69.0%	47.1%	41.0%	41.0%
% Female	20.2%	54.4%	34.2%	31.0%	52.9%	59.0%	59.0%
School based training	-	-	-	-	15,354	9,061	10,978
Male	-	-	-	-	5,315	3,512	3,725
Female	-	-	-	-	10,039	5,549	7,253
Recognition of Prior Learning	10,283	347	1,044	5,029	6,384	200	0
Male	9,868	321	1,012	4,432	5,217	193	0
Female	415	26	32	597	1,167	7	0
Industrial Based Training	1,448	386	58	769	7,580	881	1,160
Male	820	185	30	332	3,663	378	461
Female	628	201	28	437	3,917	503	699
Massive Vocation Training	3,973	1,942	886	662	3,063	1,347	0
Male	2,305	1,241	413	431	1,120	541	0
Female	1,668	701	473	231	1,943	806	0
Rapid Response Training	1,300	1,250	300	2,101	1,722	2,063	0
Male	624	308	99	713	696	881	0
Female	676	942	201	1,388	1,026	1,182	0
Other programs	482	5,725	7,644	-	1,773	1,061	285
Male	329	2,342	4,986	-	901	488	154
Female	153	3,383	2,658	-	872	573	131

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4. 23 Percentage of Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) students enrolled in upper secondary

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Percentage of STEM Students	56.8%	58.7%	58.3%	55.1%	64.1%	63.4%	67.4%
Male	62.7%	66.3%	66.4%	62.5%	71.7%	71.4%	76.1%
Female	51.4%	51.6%	50.7%	48.4%	57.4%	56.6%	58.7%
Percentage in Public schools	58.6%	60.0%	60.7%	50.8%	65.2%	64.9%	68.0%
Male	61.6%	64.9%	66.4%	53.4%	70.2%	70.9%	74.4%
Female	55.8%	55.0%	54.2%	48.1%	60.5%	59.5%	61.7%
Percentage in Government subsidized schools	54.3%	55.1%	55.4%	54.8%	59.7%	59.7%	63.0%
Male	56.0%	57.2%	57.0%	57.4%	62.4%	63.8%	67.2%
Female	52.9%	53.4%	54.2%	52.7%	57.7%	56.6%	58.9%
Students in Private schools	59.3%	64.0%	60.7%	61.5%	72.4%	69.5%	71.1%
Male	75.4%	83.3%	82.2%	82.8%	91.2%	85.9%	86.9%
Female	42.0%	42.9%	38.1%	39.9%	51.5%	51.7%	55.4%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.24: Percentage of STEM students enrolled in Higher education

Description/Year	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total Students	39.5%	39.9%	43.0%	49.0%	49.7%	44.6%	51.7%
Male	48.2%	47.9%	51.2%	57.7%	69.2%	59.0%	68.1%
Female	29.1%	29.1%	32.1%	38.4%	44.8%	40.2%	48.1%
Students in Public Institutions	55.9%	55.3%	61.3%	70.0%	72.0%	69.3%	76.4%
Male	58.9%	59.0%	65.3%	73.7%	74.0%	71.7%	78.7%
Female	50.1%	47.2%	52.9%	62.6%	68.3%	65.1%	72.3%
Students in Private Institutions	27.5%	28.4%	30.0%	33.8%	31.8%	31.1%	38.9%
Male	36.9%	36.3%	37.4%	41.2%	38.1%	36.0%	43.8%
Female	19.4%	20.7%	22.9%	27.2%	25.6%	25.8%	34.1%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4. 25: Preprimary Gross and Net enrollment rate

Indicator/Year	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Age range	3-5 years		
Gross Enrollment Rate (Overall)	33.2%	53.1%	59.5%
GER Male	33.1%	53.3%	59.9%
GER Female	33.3%	53.0%	59.0%
Net Enrollment Rate (Overall)	24.2%	39.0%	44.7%
NER Male	23.9%	38.8%	44.7%
NER Female	24.4%	39.3%	44.7%

Source: *School census, Ministry of Education, **RPHC4_population projection, 2012 (NISR)

Table 4.26: Primary Gross and Net enrollment rate

Indicator/Year	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Age range	6-11 years		
Gross Enrollment Rate (Overall)	141.5%	141.2%	148.2%
GER Male	142.7%	143.7%	151.0%
GER Female	140.4%	138.7%	145.3%
Net Enrollment Rate (Overall)	87.3%	94.3%	95.0%
NER Male	87.3%	94.8%	95.8%
NER Female	87.3%	93.9%	94.2%

Source: *School census, Ministry of Education, **RPHC4_population projection, 2012 (NISR)

Table 4.27: Secondary Gross and Net enrollment rate

Secondary NER & GER	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Age range	12-17 years		
Gross Enrollment Rate (Overall)	42.4%	44.3%	48.6%
GER Male	39.1%	40.5%	44.1%
GER Female	45.8%	48.1%	53.2%
Net Enrollment Rate (Overall)	25.4%	26.4%	29.1%
NER Male	21.8%	22.6%	24.8%
NER Female	29.0%	30.2%	33.5%

Source: *School census, Ministry of Education, **RPHC4_population projection, 2012 (NISR)

Table 4.28: Higher education GER

Indicator/Year	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Age range	18-22 years		
Gross enrollment rate in HEIs	7.1%	8.6%	9.0%
Male	8.1%	9.8%	9.9%
Female	6.1%	7.5%	8.1%

Source: *School census, Ministry of Education, **RPHC4_population projection, 2012 (NISR)

Table 4. 29: Higher education students per 100,000 inhabitants

Indicator/Year	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Students per 100,000 inhabitants	772	737	697	683	724	887	946
Male	872	872	817	774	836	1,019	1064
Female	678	611	583	597	617	762	833

Source: *School census, Ministry of Education, **RPHC4_population projection, 2012 (NISR)

Table 4.29: Gender parity index in enrollment

Indicators/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
GPI in NER at Pre-primary	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.02	1.01	1.00
GPI in NER at Primary	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98
GPI in NER at Lower Secondary	1.24	1.25	1.27	1.17	1.45	1.45	1.46
GPI in NER at Upper Secondary	1.07	1.12	1.09	1.17	1.38	1.49	1.50
GPI in TVET enrollment	0.83	0.82	0.79	0.88	0.72	0.77	0.81
GPI in GER at Higher Education	0.79	0.71	0.72	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.81

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.30: Proportion of P1 students who reach S6 within 12 years.

Period	2006-2017	2007-2018	2008-2019	2009-2020/21	2010-2021/22	2011-2022/23	2012-2023/24
Entry P1	623,405	539,038	680,117	649,555	642,825	662,358	672,955
Male	307,271	270,288	341,606	327,904	324,865	333,627	340,825
Female	316,134	268,750	338,511	321,651	317,960	328,731	332,130
Reach S6	65,514	65,320	67,831	72,516	72,460	80,531	88,149
Male	31,507	31,705	32,431	34,764	35,013	37,673	40,943
Female	34,007	33,615	35,400	37,752	37,447	42,858	47,206
Proportion	10.5%	12.1%	10.0%	11.2%	11.3%	12.2%	13.1%
Male	10.3%	11.7%	9.5%	10.6%	10.8%	11.3%	12.0%
Female	10.8%	12.5%	10.5%	11.7%	11.8%	13.0%	14.2%

Source: *School census, Ministry of Education, **Population Census, 2012, 2023 (NISR)

Table 4.31: Proportion of P1 students who reach P6 within 6 years.

Period	2012- 2017	2013- 2018	2014- 2019	2015- 2020/21	2016- 2021/22	2017- 2022/23	2018- 2023/24
Entry P1	672,955	664,161	663,113	639,656	606,712	493,786	517,243
Male	340,825	337,723	340,576	331,046	315,448	255,953	268,745
Female	332,130	326,438	322,537	308,610	291,264	237,833	248,498
Reach P6	244,503	260,060	299,954	288,116	227,552	184,999	220,765
Male	110,892	118,751	139,172	134,297	102,527	83,057	99,639
Female	133,611	141,309	160,782	153,819	125,025	101,942	121,126
Proportion	36.3%	39.2%	45.2%	45.0%	37.5%	37.5%	42.7%
Male	32.5%	35.2%	40.9%	40.6%	32.5%	32.5%	37.1%
Female	40.2%	43.3%	49.8%	49.8%	42.9%	42.9%	48.7%

Source: *School census, Ministry of Education, **Population Census, 2012, 2023 (NISR)

Table 4.32: National average for Promotion, repetition, and dropout rate

Indicator/Year	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Promotion rate	87.5%	86.9%	82.3%	77.0%	75.7%	76.2%
Male	87.1%	86.2%	81.7%	75.5%	73.9%	74.9%
Female	87.8%	87.6%	83.0%	78.5%	75.4%	77.5%

Indicator/Year	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Repetition Rate	8.1%	5.8%	8.3%	14.5%	19.1%	19.1%
Male	8.7%	6.3%	8.6%	15.5%	19.4%	19.8%
Female	7.6%	5.4%	8.0%	13.6%	17.8%	18.3%
Dropout Rate	4.4%	7.3%	9.4%	8.5%	6.8%	4.7%
Male	4.2%	7.6%	9.7%	9.3%	5.0%	3.6%
Female	4.6%	7.1%	9.0%	7.9%	6.8%	4.2%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.33: Promotion, repetition, and dropout rate in primary schools

Indicator/Year	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Promotion rate	80.0%	82.2%	79.6%	68.3%	64.3%	65.1%
Male	78.6%	80.4%	77.2%	65.3%	62.2%	61.9%
Female	81.3%	84.0%	82.1%	71.3%	66.4%	68.5%
Repetition Rate	13.4%	10.0%	10.9%	24.6%	30.2%	29.7%
Male	14.4%	10.9%	11.5%	26.9%	32.6%	32.0%
Female	12.4%	9.2%	10.3%	22.3%	27.8%	27.3%
Dropout Rate	6.7%	7.8%	9.5%	7.1%	5.5%	5.2%
Male	7.0%	8.7%	11.3%	7.8%	5.8%	6.1%
Female	6.3%	6.8%	7.7%	6.4%	5.2%	4.3%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.34: Promotion, repetition, and dropout rate in secondary schools

Indicator/Year	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Promotion rate	89.2%	87.6%	81.9%	81.4%	79.0%	81.7%
Male	89.4%	87.1%	81.7%	80.5%	79.2%	81.5%
Female	89.1%	88.0%	82.0%	82.1%	78.8%	82.0%
Repetition Rate	5.0%	4.2%	7.8%	9.4%	13.5%	13.8%
Male	5.3%	4.7%	8.2%	9.7%	13.4%	13.7%
Female	4.8%	3.8%	7.5%	9.2%	13.6%	13.9%
Dropout Rate	5.8%	8.2%	10.3%	9.2%	7.5%	4.4%
Male	5.4%	8.2%	10.1%	9.7%	7.4%	4.9%
Female	6.1%	8.1%	10.5%	8.7%	7.5%	4.1%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.35: Promotion, repetition, and dropout rate in lower secondary schools

Indicator/Year	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Promotion rate	86.9%	85.9%	80.1%	73.5%	68.9%	74.5%
Male	87.1%	85.0%	79.7%	71.6%	67.8%	73.3%
Female	86.7%	86.6%	80.5%	75.1%	69.9%	75.6%
Repetition Rate	6.0%	5.0%	8.9%	14.0%	20.6%	21.4%
Male	6.4%	5.7%	9.5%	15.3%	21.6%	22.0%
Female	5.6%	4.5%	8.5%	12.9%	19.8%	20.8%

Indicator/Year	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Dropout Rate	7.1%	9.1%	11.0%	12.5%	10.5%	4.1%
Male	6.5%	9.3%	10.9%	13.1%	10.6%	4.7%
Female	7.7%	8.9%	11.1%	11.9%	10.4%	3.6%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.36: Promotion, repetition, and dropout rate in upper secondary schools

Indicator/Year	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Promotion rate	95.5%	92.6%	87.2%	89.3%	89.1%	89.0%
Male	95.7%	93.1%	88.1%	89.5%	90.6%	89.7%
Female	95.3%	92.1%	86.5%	89.1%	87.8%	88.4%
Repetition Rate	5.0%	2.3%	5.0%	4.8%	6.4%	6.3%
Male	5.3%	2.2%	4.8%	4.2%	5.2%	5.3%
Female	4.8%	2.4%	5.2%	5.5%	7.5%	6.9%
Dropout Rate	1.7%	5.1%	7.8%	6.3%	4.5%	4.8%
Male	1.9%	4.7%	7.1%	6.3%	4.2%	5.0%
Female	1.6%	5.5%	8.3%	5.5%	4.7%	4.7%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.37: National examination results for Primary (P6)

Indicator/Year	2018	2019	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sat for exams	248,047	278,456	250,453	227,401	201,669	202,017
Male	112,766	127,646	114,259	102,293	90,420	90,800
Female	135,281	150,810	136,194	125,108	111,249	111,217
Passed the exam	201,267	227,264	207,315	206,289	183,612	195,475
Male	90,045	101,710	92,428	92,040	82,120	87,665
Female	111,222	125,554	114,887	114,249	101,492	107,810
National exams pass rate	81.1%	81.6%	82.8%	90.7%	91.0%	96.8%
Male	79.9%	79.7%	80.9%	90.0%	90.8%	96.5%
Female	82.2%	83.3%	84.4%	91.3%	91.2%	96.9%

School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4. 38: National examination results for lower secondary (S3)

Indicator/Year	2017	2018	2019	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sat for exams	96,628	98,492	114,424	121,337	126,950	131,050	143,221
Male	45,278	46,029	52,215	55,253	56,633	57,786	63,297
Female	51,317	52,463	62,209	66,084	70,317	73,264	79,924
Passed the exams	86,837	81,998	99,120	104,871	108,568	113,893	134,260
Male	41,639	39,443	46,314	48,514	49,802	52,084	60,610
Female	45,198	42,555	52,806	56,357	58,766	61,809	73,650
National exams pass rate	89.9%	83.3%	86.6%	86.4%	85.5%	86.9%	93.7%
Male	92.0%	85.7%	88.7%	87.8%	87.9%	90.1%	95.8%
Female	88.1%	81.1%	84.9%	85.3%	83.6%	84.4%	92.2%

School census, Ministry of Education 2024

Table 4.39: Upper secondary national examination results

Year	2017	2018	2019	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sat for exams	66,250	68,725	70,218	72,372	71,320	80,602	87,601
Male	31,700	32,942	33,048	34,402	34,027	38,105	40,677
Female	34,163	35,783	37,170	37,970	37,293	42,497	46,924
Passed the exam	59,200	61,758	63,583	66,692	68,476	77,523	69,896
Male	29,294	30,819	31,118	32,616	33,164	37,103	35,394
Female	29,906	30,939	32,465	34,076	35,312	40,420	34,502
National exams pass rate	89.4%	89.9%	90.6%	92.2%	96.0%	96.2%	79.8%
Male	92.4%	93.6%	94.2%	94.8%	97.5%	97.4%	87.0%
Female	87.5%	86.5%	87.3%	89.7%	94.7%	95.1%	73.5%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education 2024

Table 4.40: General upper secondary national examination results (S6)

Indicator/Year	2017	2018	2019	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sat for exams	41,140	42,824	46,927	46,861	47,348	48,494	54,339
Male	18,324	19,667	21,260	21,217	21,532	21,211	22,727
Female	22,429	23,157	25,667	25,644	25,816	27,283	31,612
Passed the exam	36,493	37,256	42,049	41,944	44,818	46,050	37,493
Male	17,072	18,073	19,831	19,774	20,840	20,531	17,834
Female	19,421	19,183	22,218	22,170	23,978	25,519	19,659
National exams pass rate	88.7%	87.0%	89.6%	89.5%	94.7%	95.0%	69.0%
Male	93.2%	91.9%	93.3%	93.2%	96.8%	96.8%	78.5%
Female	86.6%	82.8%	86.6%	86.5%	92.9%	93.5%	62.2%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education 2024

Table 4.41: National examination results in TTCs (Y3)

Indicator/Year	2017	2018	2019	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sat for exams	3,009	4,054	4,060	2,988	2,893	3,998	7,223
Male	1,256	1,556	1,606	1,029	1,145	1,712	2,378
Female	1,753	2,498	2,454	1,959	1,748	2,286	4,845
Passed the exam	2,987	3,867	3,975	2,980	2,892	3,989	7,108
Male	1,249	1,506	1,589	1,026	1,144	1,709	2,359
Female	1,738	2,361	2,386	1,954	1,748	2,280	4,749
National exams pass rate	99.3%	95.4%	97.9%	99.7%	100.0%	99.8%	98.4%
Male	99.4%	96.8%	98.9%	99.7%	99.9%	99.8%	99.2%
Female	99.1%	94.5%	97.2%	99.7%	100.0%	99.7%	98.0%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education 2024

Table 4.42: National examination results in TVET(L5)

Indicator/Year	2017	2018	2019	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sat for exams	22,101	21,847	19,231	22,523	21,079	28,110	26,039
Male	12,120	11,719	10,182	12,156	11,350	15,182	15,572
Female	9,981	10,128	9,049	10,367	9,729	12,928	10,467
Passed the exam	19,720	20,635	17,559	21,768	20,766	27,484	25,295
Male	10,973	11,240	9,698	11,816	11,180	14,863	15,201
Female	8,747	9,395	7,861	9,952	9,586	12,621	10,094
National exams pass rate	89.2%	94.5%	91.3%	96.6%	98.5%	97.8%	97.1%
Male	90.5%	95.9%	95.2%	97.2%	98.5%	97.9%	97.6%
Female	87.6%	92.8%	86.9%	96.0%	98.5%	97.6%	96.4%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education 2024

Table 4.43: Number of Higher education graduates

Description/Year	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Total graduates in Higher Education	23,635	23,100	20,533	23,246	23,355	24,136	26,174
Male	12,774	12,718	11,354	13,043	12,897	13,382	14,520
Female	10,861	10,382	9,179	10,203	10,458	10,754	11,654
% Male	54.0%	55.1%	55.3%	56.1%	55.2%	55.4%	55.5%
% Female	46.0%	44.9%	44.7%	43.9%	44.8%	44.6%	44.5%
In Public institutions	10,720	11,140	9,060	12,136	9,333	11,107	11,678
Male	7,185	7,245	6,039	7,962	6,172	7,217	7,436
Female	3,535	3,895	3,021	4,174	3,161	3,890	4,242
% Male	67.0%	65.0%	66.7%	65.6%	66.1%	65.0%	63.7%
% Female	33.0%	35.0%	33.3%	34.4%	33.9%	35.0%	36.3%
In Private institutions	12,915	11,960	11,473	11,110	14,022	13,029	14,496
Male	5,589	5,473	5,315	5,081	6,725	6,165	7,084
Female	7,326	6,487	6,158	6,029	7,297	6,864	7,412
% Male	43.3%	45.8%	46.3%	45.7%	48.0%	47.3%	48.9%
% Female	56.7%	54.2%	53.7%	54.3%	52.0%	52.7%	51.1%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education 2024

Table 4.44: Polytechnics graduates

Description/year	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Total graduates in Polytechnics	2,059	2,695	2,298	4,509	4,008	4,239	3,593
Male	1,543	2,013	1,748	2,978	2,717	2,812	2,481
Female	516	682	550	1,531	1,291	1,427	1,112
% Male	74.9%	74.7%	76.1%	66.0%	67.8%	66.3%	69.1%
% Female	25.1%	25.3%	23.9%	34.0%	32.2%	33.7%	30.9%
In Public institutions	1,819	2,314	1,549	3,228	2,895	2,786	3,019
Male	1,477	1,812	1,264	2,399	2,204	2,154	2,141
Female	342	502	285	829	691	632	878

Description/year	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
In Private institutions	240	381	749	1,281	1,113	1,453	574
Male	66	201	484	579	513	658	340
Female	174	180	265	702	600	795	234

Source: School census, Ministry of Education 202

Table 4.45: General Higher Education graduates

Description/Year	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Total graduates in General Higher Education	21,576	20,405	18,235	18,737	19,347	19,897	22,581
Male	11,231	10,705	9,606	10,065	10,180	10,570	12,039
Female	10,345	9,700	8,629	8,672	9,167	9,327	10,542
% Male	52.1%	52.5%	52.7%	53.7%	52.6%	53.1%	53.3%
% Female	47.9%	47.5%	47.3%	46.3%	47.4%	46.9%	46.7%
In Public institutions	8,901	8,826	7,511	8,908	6,438	8,321	8,659
Male	5,708	5,433	4,775	5,563	3,968	5,063	5,295
Female	3,193	3,393	2,736	3,345	2470	3,258	3364
In Private institutions	12,675	11,579	10,724	9,829	12,909	11,576	13,922
Male	5,523	5,272	4,831	4,502	6212	5,507	6744
Female	7,152	6,307	5,893	5,327	6697	6,069	7178

Source: School census, Ministry of Education 2024

Table 4.46: Higher education graduates by exit award

Exit award	2020/21			2021/22			2022/23		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Certificate	164	139	303	88	59	147	182	4	186
Diploma	260	710	970	207	709	916	160	180	340
Advanced Diploma	2,699	1,038	3,737	2,973	1,193	4,166	2,581	1,331	3,912
Bachelor's Degree	7,669	7,390	15,059	8,521	8,029	16,550	9,199	8,826	18,025
Postgraduate Certificate	446	332	778	54	28	82	40	13	53
Postgraduate Diploma	461	151	612	365	142	507	731	436	1,167
Masters	1,179	692	1,871	1,149	581	1,730	1,560	804	2,364
PhD	19	6	25	25	13	38	67	60	127
Total	12,897	10,458	23,355	13,382	10,754	24,136	14,520	11,654	26,174

Source: School census, Ministry of Education 2024

Table 4.47: Higher education graduates by fields of education

Field of education	2021/22			2022/23		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Education	3781	2,542	6,323	2781	1,988	4,769
Arts and humanities	471	320	791	1730	944	2,674
Social Sciences, journalism, and information	239	156	395	237	198	435
Business, Administration and Law	2,189	3,578	5,767	2,499	3,366	5,865
Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics	503	436	939	1088	859	1,947

Field of education	2021/22			2022/23		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Information and Communication Technologies	1152	828	1,980	1227	895	2,122
Engineering, Manufacturing, and construction	3,112	927	4,039	2,764	898	3,662
Agriculture, Forestry, fisheries and veterinary	464	271	735	641	456	1,097
Health and Welfare	1272	1304	2,576	899	890	1,789
Service	199	392	591	654	1,160	1,814
Total	13,382	10,754	24,136	14,520	11,654	26,174

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.48: STEM graduates in Higher education institutions

Description/Year	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Total STEM graduates	7,915	8,615	7,585	11,408	11,575	11,791	12,946
Male	5,094	5,423	4,837	7,548	7,314	7,469	8,008
Female	2,821	3,192	2,748	3,860	4,261	4,322	4,938
% Of Male	64.40%	62.90%	63.80%	66.2%	63.2%	63.3%	61.9%
% Of Female	35.60%	37.10%	36.20%	33.8%	36.8%	36.7%	38.1%
Students in Public Institutions	5,680	6,127	4,614	8,063	6,600	6,960	8,373
Male	4,008	4,046	3,192	5,557	4,570	4,862	5,478
Female	1,672	2,081	1,422	2,506	2,030	2,098	2,895
Students in Private Institutions	2,235	2,488	2,971	3,345	4,975	4,831	4,573
Male	1,086	1,377	1,645	1,991	2,744	2,607	2,530
Female	1,149	1,111	1,326	1,354	2,231	2,224	2,043

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.49: Number of preprimary, primary, secondary and TVET L1-L5 schools

Settings	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total schools	4,719	4,571	4,706	5,144	4,842	4,923	4986
Preprimary	1,031	1,037	1,102	828	387	352	311
Preprimary + Primary	1,315	1,361	1,410	1,692	2,020	2,211	2,349
Pre-Primary+Primary+Professional Secondary +TVET							1
Preprimary + Lower Secondary					1	1	1
Preprimary + lower secondary + TVET							1
Preprimary + Primary + Lower Secondary	443	454	486	712	733	776	768
Preprimary + Primary + Gen. Upper Secondary					1	1	1
Preprimary + Primary + TVET					2	3	2
Preprimary + TVET							1
Preprimary + Lower + Gen. Upper Secondary					4	4	3
Preprimary + Primary + Lower Secondary + TVET					29	36	66
Preprimary + Primary + Lower + Gen. Upper Secondary	397	358	403	509	584	597	553
Preprimary + Primary + Lower+ Gen. Upper Secondary + TVET					47	67	106
Preprimary+ TVET+ Accounting						1	

Settings	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Preprimary + Primary + Lower Secondary + gen. Upper Secondary + professional secondary						2	5
Primary	470	439	434	447	243	132	100
Primary + Lower Secondary	149	161	108	196	91	51	39
Primary + Lower secondary + professional secondary + TVET						1	1
Primary + TVET					1	-	
Primary + Lower secondary + TVET					2	3	4
Primary + Lower Secondary + TVET + Accounting						1	
Primary + Lower + Gen. Upper Secondary	91	134	118	132	75	48	42
Primary + Lower Secondary + TVET					2	3	
Primary + Lower + Gen. Upper Secondary + TVET	12	2	2	3	3	4	5
Lower Secondary	33	24	21	20	11	13	15
Lower + Gen. Upper Secondary	218	225	266	240	240	230	215
Lower Secondary + TVET					14	16	18
Lower secondary + professional secondary						1	1
Lower secondary + professional secondary + TVET					24	22	22
Lower Secondary + Gen. Upper Secondary + Accounting						2	
Lower Secondary + Gen. Upper Secondary + Nursing					7	9	
Lower Secondary + Gen. Upper Secondary + TVET	37	30	21	33	6	12	21
Lower secondary + gen. upper secondary + professional secondary					7	11	18
Lower secondary + gen. upper secondary + professional secondary + TVET					2	2	2
Lower Secondary + Accounting						1	
Lower Secondary + TVET + Accounting					24	22	
Lower Secondary + Gen. Upper Secondary + TVET + Accounting					2	1	
Lower Secondary + Upper Secondary + TVET + Accounting + Nursing						1	
Gen. Upper Secondary	171	12	11	8	6	6	6
Gen. Upper Secondary+ TVET + Accounting						1	
Professional secondary	16	16	16	16	17	17	17
Accounting					1	-	
TVET	336	318	308	308	234	248	241
Professional secondary + TVET					58	54	51
Nursing						1	

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.50: Number of schools by level of education

Levels of education/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Overall number of schools	4,719	4,571	4,706	5,144	4,842	4,923	4,986
Schools with Pre-primary level	3,186	3,210	3,401	3,741	3,808	4,051	4,168
Schools with Primary level	2,877	2,909	2,961	3,691	3,831	3,932	4,041
Schools with General and professional Secondary level	1,567	1,416	1,452	1,869	1,955	1,977	1,982
Schools with TVET L1-L5 level	385	350	331	344	422	470	542
Polytechnics	17	10	10	8	8	8	5
General Higher education	37	30	30	30	31	32	32
Adult literacy centers	5,160	4,991	5,194	4,953	5,076	5,003	4991

Source: School census, Ministry of Education *Include TTC

Table 4.51: Number of Schools with preprimary level, by schools' status

Schools status/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total schools	3,186	3,210	3,401	3,741	3,808	4,051	4,168
Public schools	455	455	508	1,069	1,133	1,243	1,273
Government-subsidized schools	1,484	1,632	1,555	1,646	1,746	1,795	1,826
Private schools	1247	1,123	1,338	1,026	929	1,013	1,069
Average pupils per school	69	71	83	79	93	134	145
Public schools	71	70	81	73	95	151	169
Government-subsidized schools	66	67	80	75	97	148	164
Private schools	73	77	86	90	85	86	84

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.52: Number of primary schools by school status

School status/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total schools	2,877	2,909	2,961	3,691	3,831	3,932	4,041
Public	725	736	759	1,304	1,316	1,326	1,323
Government-subsidized	1,774	1,781	1,787	1,890	1,897	1,891	1,898
Private	378	392	415	497	618	715	820
Average Pupil per School	883	861	848	739	716	722	744
Public	1099	1,075	1,069	815	834	863	918
Government-subsidized	929	904	891	811	795	813	842
Private	254	264	261	268	222	219	237

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.53: Number of schools with gen. and prof. secondary level, by school' status

School status/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total	1,567	1,416	1,452	1,869	1,955	1,977	1,982
Public	461	437	456	699	712	729	731
Government-subsidized	871	849	867	1,041	1069	1069	1,078

School status/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Private	235	130	129	129	174	179	173
Average students per school	339	409	447	371	373	422	460
Public	378	436	474	356	368	418	461
Government-subsidized	368	415	457	388	395	411	439
Private	155	279	286	314	257	502	586

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.55: Number of TVET schools by school status

Status/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total schools	385	350	331	344	422	470	542
Public	94	95	91	99	152	168	216
Government-subsidized	40	45	45	49	88	109	147
Private	251	210	195	196	182	193	179
Average students per school	207	227	251	259	198	220	215
Public	220	227	271	245	166	196	179
Government-subsidized	305	270	276	307	185	212	190
Private	186	217	236	255	231	246	280

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.56: Number of Higher education institutions

Description/Year	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total Higher education institutions	54	40	40	38	39	40	37
Public	10	3	3	3	3	3	3
Private	44	37	37	35	36	37	34
Polytechnics	17	10	10	8	8	8	5
Public	8	1	1	1	1	1	1
Private	9	9	9	7	7	7	4
General Higher Education Institutions	37	30	30	30	31	32	32
Public	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Private	35	28	28	28	29	30	30

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.57: Number of Adult literacy centers

Indicators/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Centers	5,160	4,991	5,194	4,953	5,076	5,003	4,991
Public	1,447	1,418	1,389	1,844	2,080	1,950	2,523
Private	1214	815	1046	447	252	197	199
Government-subsidized	2,499	2,758	2,759	2,662	2,744	2,856	2,269
Percentage	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Public	28.0%	28.4%	26.7%	37.2%	41.0%	39.0%	50.6%

Indicators/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Private	23.5%	16.3%	20.1%	9.0%	5.0%	3.9%	4.0%
Government-subsidized	48.4%	55.3%	53.1%	53.7%	54.1%	57.1%	45.5%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.59: Number of pre primary (Nursery) schools, by owner

School by Owner/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total number of schools	3,186	3,210	3,401	3,741	3,808	4,051	4,168
Government	468	459	506	1,069	1,136	1,245	1,274
Catholic	781	812	840	945	1,126	1,163	1,185
Protestant	685	732	799	765	665	715	824
Adventist	50	76	59	62	66	67	69
Islamic	19	28	28	21	26	23	23
Parents associations	929	838	854	470	227	223	24
Individuals/NGOs	254	265	315	409	562	615	769
Percentage of schools by owner	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Government	14.7%	14.3%	14.9%	28.6%	29.8%	30.7%	30.6%
Catholic	24.5%	25.3%	24.7%	25.3%	29.6%	28.7%	28.4%
Protestant	21.5%	22.8%	23.5%	20.4%	17.5%	17.6%	19.8%
Adventist	1.6%	2.4%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
Islamic	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%
Parents associations	29.2%	26.1%	25.1%	12.6%	6.0%	5.5%	0.6%
Individuals/NGOs	8.0%	8.3%	9.3%	10.9%	14.8%	15.2%	18.5%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.60: Number of primary schools by owner

School by Owner/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total schools	2,877	2,909	2,961	3,691	3,831	3,932	4,041
Government	726	736	759	1304	1319	1327	1323
Catholic	1,152	1,153	1,168	1,219	1,206	1,202	1,218
Protestant	647	648	653	716	676	701	800
Adventist	57	57	55	68	70	71	69
Islamic	19	21	20	16	20	18	17
Parents associations	137	137	137	128	147	161	23
Individuals/NGOs	139	157	169	240	393	452	591
Percentage	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Government	25.2%	25.3%	25.6%	35.3%	34.4%	33.7%	32.7%
Catholic	40.0%	39.6%	39.4%	33.0%	31.5%	30.6%	30.1%
Protestant	22.5%	22.3%	22.1%	19.4%	17.6%	17.8%	19.8%
Adventist	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%
Islamic	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
Parents associations	4.8%	4.7%	4.6%	3.5%	3.8%	4.1%	0.6%
Individuals/NGOs	4.8%	5.4%	5.7%	6.5%	10.3%	11.5%	14.6%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.61: Number of Gen. and prof. secondary schools by owner

School by Owner	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total schools	1,567	1,416	1,452	1,869	1,955	1,977	2,226
Government	461	439	456	699	716	731	828
Catholic	632	606	617	727	744	743	808
Protestant	288	260	266	320	316	333	354
7th Day Adventist	21	16	18	26	26	28	31
Islamic	15	11	12	14	17	18	18
Parents associations	102	46	40	36	57	55	15
Individuals/NGOs	48	38	43	47	79	69	172
Percentages	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Government	29.4%	31.0%	31.4%	37.4%	36.6%	37.0%	37.2%
Catholic	40.3%	42.8%	42.5%	38.9%	38.1%	37.6%	36.3%
Protestant	18.4%	18.4%	18.3%	17.1%	16.2%	16.8%	15.9%
7th Day Adventist	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%
Islamic	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%
Parents associations	6.5%	3.2%	2.8%	1.9%	2.9%	2.8%	0.7%
Individuals/NGOs	3.1%	2.7%	3.0%	2.5%	4.0%	3.5%	7.7%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4. 61: Number of schools with TVET level by owner and academic year

School by Owner	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total schools	385	350	331	344	422	470	542
Government	94	95	91	99	152	169	216
Catholic	74	65	60	68	93	103	130
Individuals/NGOs	89	59	54	73	62	75	105
Protestant	57	64	50	41	54	63	76
7th Day Adventist	3	3	5	3	5	6	8
Islamic	6	6	5	6	4	6	6
Parents associations	62	58	66	54	52	48	1
Percentages	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Government	24.4%	27.1%	27.5%	28.8%	36.0%	36.0%	39.9%
Catholic	19.2%	18.6%	18.1%	19.8%	22.0%	21.9%	24.0%
Individuals/NGOs	23.1%	16.9%	16.3%	21.2%	14.7%	16.0%	19.4%
Protestant	14.8%	18.3%	15.1%	11.9%	12.8%	13.4%	14.0%
7th Day Adventist	0.8%	0.9%	1.5%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%
Islamic	1.6%	1.7%	1.5%	1.7%	0.9%	1.3%	1.1%
Parents associations	16.1%	16.6%	19.9%	15.7%	12.3%	10.2%	0.2%

Table 4.62: Number of adult literacy Centers by owner

Indicator/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total Centers	5,160	4,991	5,194	4,953	5,076	5,003	4,991
Churches	2,745	2,899	2,949	2,682	2,493	2,597	2,348
Government	2,129	1,947	1,959	2,086	2,406	2,288	2,493
NGOs & Projects	286	145	286	185	177	118	150
Percentage	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Churches	53.2%	58.1%	56.8%	54.1%	49.1%	51.9%	47.0%
Government	41.3%	39.0%	37.7%	42.1%	47.4%	45.7%	49.9%
NGOs & Projects	5.5%	2.9%	5.5%	3.7%	3.5%	2.4%	3.0%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.63: Number of total school staff in Rwanda education system

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total school staff	93,691	94,437	97,731	121,145	125,621	138,038	142,031
Male	51,422	51,403	52,435	61,545	64,414	70,430	71,884
Female	42,269	43,034	45,296	59,600	61,207	67,608	70,147
%Male	54.9%	54.4%	53.7%	50.8%	51.3%	51.0%	50.6%
%Female	45.1%	45.6%	46.3%	49.2%	48.7%	49.0%	49.4%
Staff in Public schools	27,125	27,392	28,454	42,522	45,849	50,287	52,349
Male	15,687	15,788	16,144	22,045	23,893	26,035	26,907
Female	11,438	11,604	12,310	20,477	21,956	24,252	25,442
Staff in Government-subsidized schools	47,698	48,568	49,345	58,576	61,463	66,567	67,667
Male	24,545	24,730	24,803	27,970	29,814	32,045	32,137
Female	23,153	23,838	24,542	30,606	31,649	34,522	35,530
Staff in Private schools	18,868	18,477	19,932	20,047	18,309	21,184	22,015
Male	11,190	10,885	11,488	11,530	10,707	12,350	12,840
Female	7,678	7,592	8,444	8,517	7,602	8,834	9,175

Source: School census, Ministry of education

Table 4.64: Number of preprimary teaching staff by qualification

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total pre-primary staff	6,039	6,280	6,931	8,034	7,351	9,280	10,898
PhD	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Masters	2	2	2	5	3	-	1
Male	1	1	2	2	1	-	-
Female	1	1	-	3	2	-	1
Bachelors	123	137	179	288	331	323	412
Male	23	21	27	61	58	51	60
Female	100	116	152	227	273	272	352
Diploma (A1)	102	118	133	205	170	137	226

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Male	10	23	30	56	24	20	71
Female	92	95	103	149	146	117	155
Advanced secondary certificate (A2)	4,889	5,157	5,867	6,946	6,755	8,755	10,198
Male	744	768	884	928	1,459	1,601	1,709
Female	4,145	4,389	4,983	6,018	5,296	7,154	8,489
Others	923	866	748	590	92	65	61
Male	178	181	116	107	13	12	9
Female	745	685	632	483	79	53	52

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.65: Number of primary teaching staff by qualification

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total primary staff	41,573	42,073	43,878	60,666	63,046	67,539	68,326
PhD	1	1	-	-	2	-	1
Male	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Female	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Masters	2	1	4	10	14	-	15
Male	1	-	2	6	4	-	7
Female	1	1	2	4	10	-	8
Bachelors	287	350	386	472	2,380	1,000	2,389
Male	173	208	239	306	1,269	565	1,256
Female	114	142	147	166	1,111	435	1,133
Diploma (A1)	263	201	266	273	999	458	1,129
Male	163	140	182	171	580	280	610
Female	100	61	84	102	419	178	519
Advanced secondary certificate (A2)	40,352	41,015	42,692	59,300	59,542	66,048	64,673
Male	18,151	18,322	18,785	24,844	24,925	28,236	27,666
Female	22,201	22,693	23,907	34,456	34,617	37,812	37,007
Others	668	505	530	611	109	33	119
Male	410	320	326	340	54	19	61
Female	258	185	204	271	55	14	58

Source: School census, Ministry of education

Table 4.66: Number of gen. and prof. secondary teaching staff by qualification

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total Gen. and Prof. secondary staff	24,561	25,143	25,498	30,566	31,999	28,140	28,416
PhD	14	14	16	10	13	-	10
Male	13	13	14	8	10	-	8
Female	1	1	2	2	3	-	2
Masters	143	131	129	98	234	1	131
Male	119	102	92	78	190	1	101
Female	24	29	37	20	44	-	30

Description/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Bachelors	13,138	13,338	13,800	17,868	17,504	17,371	16,819
Male	9,428	9,398	9,729	12,199	11,818	11,524	10,994
Female	3,710	3,940	4,071	5,669	5,686	5,847	5,825
Diploma (A1)	6,514	6,650	6,694	9,614	11,401	9,111	7,640
Male	4,631	4,677	4,671	6,225	7,435	5,804	4,788
Female	1,883	1,973	2,023	3,389	3,966	3,307	2,852
Secondary diploma (A2)	4,701	4,960	4,793	2,816	2,760	1,644	3,789
Male	2,639	2,919	2,800	1,467	1,396	1,006	2,557
Female	2,062	2,041	1,993	1,349	1,364	638	1,232
Others	51	50	66	160	87	13	27
Male	29	34	40	92	41	7	20
Female	22	16	26	68	46	14	7

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.67: Number of TVET L1_L5 staff by qualification

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total TVET staff	5,854	5,165	5,281	5,720	5,828	5,501	5,908
PhD	1	4	3	3	3	-	-
Male	1	3	2	3	3	-	-
Female	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Masters	43	57	66	62	84	-	27
Male	36	44	57	51	72	-	23
Female	7	13	9	11	12	-	4
Bachelors	2,194	2,287	2,399	2,587	2,524	2,220	2,028
Male	1,525	1,687	1,777	1,881	1,750	1,547	1,402
Female	669	600	622	706	774	673	626
Diploma (A1)	1,338	1,254	1,240	1,621	1,775	2,085	2,688
Male	1,084	1,023	1,014	1,323	1,404	1,709	2,113
Female	254	231	226	298	371	376	575
Advanced secondary certificate (A2)	1,921	1,226	1,225	1,145	1,300	1,066	995
Male	1,338	744	681	589	661	523	487
Female	583	482	544	556	639	543	508
Others	357	337	348	302	142	130	170
Male	180	183	214	137	67	58	73
Female	177	154	134	165	75	72	97

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.68: Number of Higher education staff by qualification

Qualification/Year	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total staff in HE	6,271	6,335	6,610	6,065	6,250	6,759	6,835
PhDs	736	857	951	1,027	1,169	1,174	1,159
Male	631	753	836	881	994	985	976
Female	105	104	115	146	175	189	183

Qualification/Year	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Masters	2,704	2,545	2,584	2,507	2,515	2,580	2,583
Male	2,058	1,958	1,961	1,909	1901	1947	1940
Female	646	587	623	598	614	633	643
Bachelors	1,851	1,977	2,128	1,818	1,891	2,037	1,943
Male	1,239	1,345	1,455	1,240	1262	1366	1293
Female	612	632	673	578	629	671	650
Below Bachelors	980	956	947	713	675	968	1150
Male	724	702	669	547	508	694	832
Female	256	254	278	166	167	274	318

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.70: Number of Higher education academic staff by qualification

Qualification/Year	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total Academic staff in Higher Education	4,094	4,086	4,322	4,301	4,302	4,374	4,577
PhDs	690	776	877	976	1,083	1,105	1,091
Male	594	683	771	835	921	926	922
Female	96	93	106	141	162	179	169
Masters	2,249	2,104	2,171	2,113	2,107	2,146	2,177
Male	1,783	1,670	1,693	1,660	1642	1668	1686
Female	466	434	478	453	465	478	491
Bachelors	842	951	968	871	820	840	755
Male	649	742	769	697	658	651	590
Female	193	209	199	174	162	189	165
Below Bachelors	313	255	306	341	292	283	554
Male	268	229	267	300	258	246	407
Female	45	26	39	41	34	37	147

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.71: Number of Higher education administrative staff by level of education

Qualification/Year	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total Administrative staff in HE	2,177	2,249	2,288	1,764	1,948	2,374	2,258
PhDs	46	81	74	51	86	68	68
Male	37	70	65	46	73	58	54
Female	9	11	9	5	13	10	14
Masters	455	441	413	394	408	430	406
Male	275	288	268	249	259	276	254
Female	180	153	145	145	149	154	152
Bachelors	1,009	1,026	1,160	947	1,071	1,193	1188
Male	590	603	686	543	604	715	703
Female	419	423	474	404	467	478	485
Below Bachelors	667	701	641	372	383	683	596
Male	456	473	402	247	250	446	425
Female	211	228	239	125	133	237	171

Table 4.72: Gender parity index in in percentage of trained teacher

Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
GPI in % of pre-primary trained teachers	1.01	1.02	0.94	0.88	1.15	1.15	1.06
GPI in % of Primary trained teachers	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.39	1.39	1.39
GPI in % of Gen. and Prof. Secondary trained teachers	0	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.05
GPI in % of TVET trained teachers	0	1.15	1.08	0.97	1.01	1.01	1.17
GPI in % of PhD holders in Higher education	0.67	0.60	0.59	0.73	0.76	0.76	0.68
GPI in % of trained adult literacy instructors	1.04	1.06	0.99	1.10	0.96	0.98	0.97

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Special Needs Education

Table 4.73. Adapted infrastructure and materials for learners with disability

Level of Education	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Overall number of schools with adapted infrastructure	764	1,010	1,434	2,115	3,301	3,344	3,392
Schools with Pre-primary level	183	264	356	580	2,563	2,730	2,751
Schools with Primary level	522	684	686	1,390	2,666	2,710	2,715
Schools with Gen. and prof. Secondary level	280	393	443	815	1,428	1,419	1,434
Schools with TVET L1-L5 levels	89	101	191	233	300	331	384
Overall number of schools without adapted infrastructure	3,955	3,561	3,272	3,029	1,541	1,498	1,594
Schools with Pre-primary level	3,003	2,946	3,045	3,161	1,245	1,078	1,417
Schools with Primary level	2,355	2,225	2,275	2,301	1,165	1,121	1,326
Schools with Gen. and prof. Secondary level	1,287	1,023	1,009	1,054	530	539	548
Schools with TVET L1-L5 levels	296	249	140	111	122	91	158
Percentage of schools with adapted infrastructure	16.2%	22.1%	30.5%	41.1%	68.2%	69.1%	68.0%
Schools with Pre-primary level	5.7%	8.2%	10.5%	15.5%	67.3%	71.7%	66.0%
Schools with Primary level	18.1%	23.5%	23.2%	37.7%	69.6%	70.7%	67.2%
Schools with Gen. and prof. Secondary level	17.9%	27.8%	30.5%	43.6%	72.9%	72.5%	72.4%
Schools with TVET L1-L5 levels	23.1%	28.9%	57.7%	67.7%	71.1%	78.4%	70.8%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.74: Accessible toilets for people with disability 2023/2024

Levels of education	Public	Government subsidized	Private	Total
Overall number of schools with access to toilets for students with disabilities	896	1,093	288	2,277
Schools with Pre-primary level	751	1,004	227	1,982
Schools with Primary level	791	1,047	196	2,034
Schools with Gen. and prof. Secondary level	407	559	35	1,001
Schools with TVET L1-L5 levels	107	59	41	207
Overall number of schools without access to toilets for students with disabilities	673	984	1,052	2,709
Schools with Pre-primary level	522	822	842	2,186
Schools with Primary level	532	851	624	2,007

Levels of education	Public	Government subsidized	Private	Total
Schools with Gen. and prof. Secondary level	324	519	138	981
Schools with TVET L1-L5 levels	109	88	138	335
Percentage of schools with access to toilets for students with disabilities	57.1%	52.6%	21.5%	45.7%
Schools with Pre-primary level	59.0%	55.0%	21.2%	47.6%
Schools with Primary level	59.8%	55.2%	23.9%	50.3%
Schools with Gen. and prof. Secondary level	55.7%	51.9%	20.2%	50.5%
Schools with TVET L1-L5 levels	49.5%	40.1%	22.9%	38.2%

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.75: Staff trained in special needs and inclusive education

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total staff trained in SNE	3,398	6,734	7,730	12,243	15,569	16,412	17,164
Male	1,976	3,496	4,060	6,106	8,056	8,521	8,872
Female	1,422	3,238	3,670	6,137	7,513	7,891	8,292
% of Male	58.2%	51.9%	52.5%	49.9%	51.7%	51.9%	51.7%
% of Female	41.8%	48.1%	47.5%	50.1%	48.3%	48.1%	48.3%
Teaching staff trained in SNE	2,862	5,876	6,758	10,699	13,879	14,675	15,177
Male	1,589	2,906	3,414	5,040	6,911	7,320	7,489
Female	1,273	2,970	3,344	5,659	6,968	7,355	7,688
Administrative staff trained in SNE	536	858	972	1,544	1,690	1,737	1,987
Male	387	590	646	1,066	1,145	1,201	1,383
Female	149	268	326	478	545	536	604

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.76: Total number of learners with disability

Indicator/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total learners with disability	31,770	23,244	23,441	30,729	38,937	40,342	42,476
Male	16,807	12,955	12,780	16,978	21,615	22,497	23,943
Female	14,963	10,289	10,661	13,751	17,322	17,845	18,533
% of Male	52.9%	55.7%	54.5%	55.3%	55.5%	55.8%	56.4%
% of Female	47.1%	44.3%	45.5%	44.7%	44.5%	44.2%	43.6%
In Pre-primary	1,362	1,253	1,931	2,220	2,786	3,085	3,125
Male	829	743	1,077	1,297	1,634	1,790	1,823
Female	533	510	854	923	1,152	1,295	1,302
In Primary	24,980	17,133	16,021	23,427	29,994	31,159	31,751
Male	13,317	9,669	8,953	13,027	16,848	17,518	17,854
Female	11,663	7,464	7,068	10,400	13,146	13,641	13,897
Gen and prof. secondary	4,557	4,202	4,267	3,973	4,849	4,983	5,132
Male	2,253	2,194	2,206	2,088	2,538	2,591	2,684
Female	2,304	2,008	2,061	1,885	2,311	2,392	2,448
In TVET L1 to L5	717	483	366	478	611	620	664
Male	318	251	212	281	350	360	399

Indicator/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Female	399	232	154	197	261	260	265
In Higher education	154	173	109	119	234	224	1,561
Male	90	98	68	80	146	140	1,088
Female	64	75	41	39	88	84	473
In Adult literacy	-	-	747	512	343	271	243
Male	-	-	264	205	102	98	95
Female	-	-	483	307	241	173	148

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.77: Total number of learners with disability by type 2023/2024

Type of disability	Male	Female	Total
Physical and Motor Challenges	7,409	5,719	13,128
Specific Learning Difficulties	4,338	3,518	7,856
Visual impairment	2,946	2,439	5,385
Hearing Impairment	1,454	1,283	2,737
Developmental challenges	1,540	1,220	2,760
Speech, language, and communication difficulties	3,162	2,199	5,361
Multiple disabilities/Difficulties	3,022	2,108	5,130
Intellectual disabilities/ challenges	65	36	101
Autism spectrum disorder	0	0	0
Emotional and behavioral disorder	7	11	18
Blind	0	0	0
Total	23,943	18,533	42,476

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4. 78: Learners with disability in pre-primary and primary by type and sex in 2023/24

Type of disability	Pre-primary			Primary		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Physical and Motor Challenges	519	387	906	5,270	3,965	9,235
Specific Learning Difficulties	202	203	405	3,863	3,058	6,921
Visual impairment	233	117	350	2,110	1,733	3,843
Hearing Impairment	96	61	157	1,109	980	2,089
Developmental challenges	69	55	124	1,342	1,074	2,416
Speech, language, and communication difficulties	487	286	773	2,373	1,687	4,060
Multiple disabilities/Difficulties	154	157	311	1,785	1,397	3,182
Intellectual disabilities/ challenges	63	36	99	0	0	0
Autism spectrum disorder	0	0	0	0	0	0
Emotional and behavioral disorder	0	0	0	2	3	5
Deaf blind	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,823	1,302	3,125	17,854	13,897	31,751

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4. 79: Learners with disability in secondary and TVET by type and sex in 2023/24

Type of disability	Secondary			TVET		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Physical and Motor Challenges	1,195	1,059	2,254	195	107	302
Specific Learning Difficulties	256	240	496	17	17	34
Visual impairment	521	532	1,053	46	29	75
Hearing Impairment	184	178	362	51	41	92
Developmental challenges	120	84	204	4	7	11
Speech, language, and communication needs	256	189	445	30	25	55
Multiple disabilities/Difficulties	149	162	311	54	39	93
Intellectual disabilities/ challenges	0	0	0	2	0	2
Autism spectrum disorder	0	0	0	0	0	0
Emotional and behavioral disorder	3	4	7	0	0	0
Deaf blind	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,684	2,448	5,132	399	265	664

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.80: Learners with disability in Higher education and adult literacy by type in 2023/2024

Type of disability	Higher education			Adult literacy		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Physical and Motor Challenges	158	100	258	72	101	173
Specific Learning Difficulties	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual impairment	30	17	47	6	11	17
Hearing Impairment	4	4	8	10	19	29
Developmental challenges	5	0	5	3	0	5
Speech, language, and communication difficulties	13	7	20	4	5	8
Multiple disabilities/Difficulties	876	341	1217	4	12	16
Intellectual disabilities/ challenges	0	0	0	0	0	0
Autism spectrum disorder	0 WW	0	0	0	0	0
Emotional and behavioral disorder	2	4	6	0	0	0
Deaf blind	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1088	473	1561	95	148	243

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.79: Number of refugees in levels of education

Indicator/Year	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total refugee students	39,579	40,151	41,684	39,329	39,728	44,051
Male	20,628	20,579	20,932	20,297	20,417	22,608
Female	18,951	19,572	20,752	19,032	19,311	21,443
% of Male	52.1%	51.3%	50.2%	51.6%	51.4%	51.3%
% of Female	47.9%	48.7%	49.8%	48.4%	48.6%	48.7%
In Pre-primary	1,982	1,730	2,657	3,575	4,289	5,689
Male	998	859	1,340	1,801	2,149	2,861
Female	984	871	1,317	1,774	2,140	2,828

Indicator/Year	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
In Primary	27,119	26,514	26,818	23,052	23,119	24,774
Male	13,883	13,437	13,370	11,584	11,660	12,463
Female	13,236	13,077	13,448	11,468	11,459	12,311
Gen and prof. secondary	10,015	11,551	11,794	12,168	11,563	12,390
Male	5,486	6,078	6,001	6,570	6,148	6,548
Female	4,529	5,473	5,793	5,598	5,415	5,842
In TVET L1 to L5	463	356	415	534	757	1,198
Male	261	205	221	342	460	736
Female	202	151	194	192	297	462

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.80: Number of orphans learners by level of education

Indicator/Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total number of orphans students	258,839	229,659	212,977	191,417	180,680	171,974	180,967
Male	129,545	115,491	107,348	96,297	89,678	85,708	90,153
Female	129,294	114,168	105,629	95,120	91,002	86,266	90,814
% of Male	50.0%	50.3%	50.4%	50.3%	49.6%	49.8%	49.8%
% of Female	50.0%	49.7%	49.6%	49.7%	50.4%	50.2%	50.2%
In Pre-primary	5,904	5,314	10,298	7,323	5,222	6,828	7,038
Male	2,874	2,644	5,158	3,603	2,540	3,389	3,472
Female	3,030	2,670	5,140	3,720	2,682	3,439	3,566
In Primary	166,024	148,770	130,053	123,056	116,438	109,434	116,737
Male	83,773	75,580	66,543	62,689	59,058	56,009	59,643
Female	82,251	73,190	63,510	60,367	57,380	53,425	57,094
Gen and prof. secondary	81,352	64,526	62,462	51,085	51,747	48,034	48,644
Male	39,935	31,216	30,126	24,765	23,984	22,172	22,389
Female	41,417	33,310	32,336	26,320	27,763	25,862	26,255
In TVET L1 to L5	5,559	11,049	10,164	9,953	7,273	7,678	8,548
Male	2,963	6,051	5,521	5,240	4,096	4,138	4,649
Female	2,596	4,998	4,643	4,713	3,177	3,540	3,899

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.81 Number of orphan students enrolled in schools by sex, type of orphanhood and academic year

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total number of orphan students	258,839	229,659	212,977	191,417	180,680	171,974	180,967
Male	129,545	115,491	107,348	96,297	89,678	85,708	90,153
Female	129,294	114,168	105,629	95,120	91,002	86,266	90,814
% of Male	50.0%	50.3%	50.4%	50.3%	49.6%	49.8%	49.8%
% of Female	50.0%	49.7%	49.6%	49.7%	50.4%	50.2%	100.7%
Mother deceased	74,841	70,686	67,313	63,252	55,622	53,825	56,823
Male	37,566	35,703	33,755	31,569	27,740	26,926	28,408
Female	37,275	34,983	33,558	31,683	27,882	26,899	28,415

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Father deceased	149,524	130,312	120,976	100,340	100,955	95,960	98,958
Male	74,416	65,188	60,841	50,548	49,646	47,487	48,969
Female	75,108	65,124	60,135	49,792	51,309	48,473	49,989
Both parents deceased	34,474	28,661	24,688	27,825	24,103	22,189	25,187
Male	17,563	14,600	12,752	14,180	12,292	11,295	12,777
Female	16,911	14,061	11,936	13,645	11,811	10,894	12,410

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

Table 4.82: Learners in correctional centers

Sex	2019	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total	8,957	8,848	11,073	6,376	7,406
Male	7,798	7,305	9,242	5,681	6,519
Female	1,159	1,543	1,831	695	887
% of Male	87.10%	82.60%	83.50%	89.10%	88.02%
% of Female	12.90%	17.40%	16.50%	10.90%	11.98%
Learners in pre-nursery				107	24
Male				99	14
Female				8	10
Learners in Preprimary				46	0
Male				23	0
Female				23	0
Pupils in primary	1,081	260	350	513	451
Male	900	251	332	486	431
Female	181	9	18	27	20
Students in secondary	105	24	37	59	73
Male	62	22	36	56	67
Female	43	2	1	3	6
Trainees in TVET	4,261	5,344	5,646	982	1,649
Male	3,796	4,287	4,599	718	1,239
Female	465	1,057	1,047	264	410
Learners in Adult literacy	3,510	3,220	5,040	4,669	5,209
Male	3,040	2,745	4,275	4,299	4,768
Female	470	475	765	370	441

Source: School census, Ministry of Education

5. 1. Land

Table 5.1: Land ownership by district and by gender (2023)

District name	2021-2022				2022-2023			
	Male	Female	Co-owned	Others	Male	Female	Co-owned	Others
BUGESERA	68,501	23,842	50698	34205	79,922	38,664	158,093	85,629
BURERA	50,698	5,223	20256	6132	80,583	41,298	349,828	97,929
GAKENKE	20,256	5,689	8001	5459	74,403	40,066	325,963	100,509
GASABO	8,001	28,401	73377	40449	61,254	48,130	142,603	100,285
GATSIBO	73,377	4,153	9441	5630	52,391	42,638	200,167	40,849
GICUMBI	9,441	2,983	7851	23878	76,621	50,795	328,681	88,518
GISAGARA	7,851	1,975	5184	16151	61,842	44,140	117,210	52,249
HUYE	5,184	7,387	9307	15993	48,652	30,865	105,799	42,421
KAMONYI	9,307	15,577	28593	16341	89,251	50,822	193,764	73,163
KARONGI	28,593	2,692	6063	3258	88,810	49,040	218,939	100,176
KAYONZA	6,063	6,882	12294	6566	99,725	34,862	139,142	87,878
KICUKIRO	12,294	16,034	40102	26193	70,471	43,826	66,809	59,396
KIREHE	40,102	4,455	9621	4229	68,699	62,848	140,870	126,163
MUHANGA	9,621	10,023	9518	15097	17,841	14,915	202,777	14,033
MUSANZE	9,518	11,147	34688	17615	58,705	46,575	267,547	57,215
NGOMA	34,688	4,333	6614	3324	118,341	49,289	153,154	95,878
NGORORERO	6,614	3,302	5200	2934	93,683	46,677	282,019	85,672
NYABIHU	5,200	3,243	9012	4701	53,214	34,539	218,031	43,409
NYAGATARE	9,012	6,992	24526	22832	105,937	50,743	138,077	80,962
NYAMAGABE	24,526	2,538	6702	4518	45,027	29,395	227,157	44,688
NYAMASHEKE	6,702	3,136	6436	3792	66,983	68,713	253,147	161,507
NYANZA	6,436	4,789	6153	5329	73,440	55,946	102,035	133,427
NYARUGENGE	6,153	8,684	23527	12914	108,603	48,801	40,572	117,087
NYARUGURU	23,527	4,466	3548	5124	62,442	36,934	168,352	50,733
RUBAVU	3,548	8,380	17587	9016	71,144	47,705	195,717	125,923
RUHANGO	17,587	4,958	7919	7709	102,019	51,671	150,379	99,850
RULINDO	7,919	4,823	11460	7132	65,520	36,437	211,871	72,290
RUSIZI	11,460	6,130	8395	5685	101,822	48,931	202,933	66,897
RUTSIRO	8,395	3,000	6253	4581	77,600	59,644	277,765	119,724
RWAMAGANA	6,253	15,554	36985	21542	21,759	21,400	139,521	17,521

Source: RLMUA

Table 5.2: Land transactions by district

District	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Bugesera	26,585	21,509	31143	75,694	39,189	50,698
Burera	9,646	8,425	14945	93,525	8,803	20,256
Gakenke	21,285	21,904	40038	100,910	9,346	8,001
Gasabo	26,071	48,603	26368	71,453	49,811	73,377
Gatsibo	12,022	15,220	22901	62,559	8,186	9,441
Gicumbi	26,336	26,063	33721	81,315	6,919	7,851
Gisagara	3,005	24,385	28832	124,307	11,148	5,184
Huye	7,157	40,690	43416	156,374	16,073	9,307
Kamonyi	12,418	28,291	40541	163,463	27,555	28,593
Karongi	13,116	16,212	28094	96,713	6,785	6,063
Kayanza	8,942	9,890	12080	46,204	11,889	12,294
Kicukiro	21,090	21,332	24793	42,413	33,508	40,102
Kirehe	6,282	5,469	10818	44,459	5,324	9,621
Muhanga	18,822	30,020	34179	84,378	14,164	9,518
Musanze	22,261	18,198	22058	95,187	17,076	34,688
Ngoma	4,263	5,643	5624	53,806	6,367	6,614
Ngororero	8,073	11,868	25352	73,995	9,749	5,200
Nyabihu	8,736	13,837	15320	64,436	7,125	9,012
Nyagatare	9,950	10,288	23356	45,163	14,280	24,526
Nyamagabe	19,317	24,299	31270	123,067	11,840	6,702
Nyamasheke	10,806	12,236	22609	67,680	10,943	6,436
Nyanza	5,101	17,592	12958	108,779	8,931	6,153
Nyarugenge	7,361	12,926	10331	22,663	19,275	23,527
Nyaruguru	35,150	39,222	51621	149,950	15,055	3,548
Rubavu	9,526	16,184	14591	79,434	15,266	17,587
Ruhango	32,314	33,168	40805	99,707	9,201	7,919
Rulindo	25,134	24,101	41304	84,584	11,117	11,460
Rusizi	5,832	9,283	18297	51,589	23,871	8,395
Rutsiro	4,277	32,699	17522	77,365	5,608	6,253
Rwamagana	24,323	56,223	30972	58,467	34,429	36,985
TOTAL	445,201	655,780	775,859	2,499,639	468,833	505,311

Source: RLMUA

Table 5.3: Land transfer by district

Districts	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Bugesera	7,040	7752	7474	992	18645	19637
Burera	2,201	2419	2800	3993	2644	4657
Gakenke	1,030	1342	1454	8269	5926	2343
Gasabo	9,045	6847	9255	1196	26318	27514
Gatsibo	1,526	1971	1809	1167	21176	3343
Gicumbi	1,231	1067	1283	1892	3372	2264
Gisagara	520	484	732	743	5753	1496

Districts	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Huye	1,771	1885	2243	5652	6751	3901
Kamonyi	4,334	3225	3730	853	28287	9125
Karongi	1,169	1548	1350	978	4865	1843
Kayanza	1,982	1844	2317	1487	3933	5420
Kicukiro	5,835	5089	7111	1947	13016	14963
Kirehe	1,329	1340	1352	1038	15371	2575
Muhanga	1,730	1505	1855	1885	4264	4149
Musanze	5,409	5868	6470	2271	94131	11702
Ngoma	1,594	1359	1235	2458	11171	2575
Ngororero	987	913	895	934	52934	1518
Nyabihu	2,539	2498	2266	899	21519	3418
Nyagatare	2,568	2958	3988	2825	55032	7857
Nyamagabe	1,231	1109	1029	2000	75256	1744
Nyamasheke	1,771	2580	1535	1566	29920	2486
Nyanza	952	1065	962	9033	22700	1943
Nyarugenge	2,592	2376	2694	14010	55731	8279
Nyaruguru	682	610	776	4473	22338	1135
Rubavu	3,151	4233	3235	2613	48190	7432
Ruhango	1,157	1174	1570	4677	34191	2761
Rulindo	1,265	2056	1954	10110	46197	3913
Rusizi	1,527	1742	1482	1447	67013	3150
Rutsiro	1,453	2073	1809	2929	22929	2614
Rwamagana	5,788	5289	6673	1701	127712	14413
TOTAL	61,068	59,654	66,615	72,561	601,053	145,887

Source: NLA

5. 3. Geology and Mines Department

Table 5.4: Volume of Mineral Exports in kg by a quarter

Year Cassiterite		Nature of Products					
		Coltan	Wolfram	Gold	Other minerals	Sub Total	Grand Total
2015	Q1	1,111,499	355,756	369,773		352,907	2,189,935
	Q2	918,858	408,772	625,033		368,350	2,321,013
	Q3	912,992	383,967	378,632		3,000,901	4,676,492
	Q4	902,309	503,217	410,965		2,986,103	4,802,594
	Total	3,845,658	1,651,712	1,784,403		6,708,261	13,990,034
2016	Q1	791,169	261,691	390,744		486,343	1,929,947
	Q2	886,166	336,321	464,995		1,782,894	3,470,376
	Q3	882,567	355,006	446,160		3,033,522	4,717,255
	Q4	989,994	316,922	414,063		1,269,658	2,990,637
	Total	3,549,896	1,269,940	1,715,962		6,572,417	13,108,215

Year Cassiterite		Nature of Products					
		Coltan	Wolfram	Gold	Other minerals	Sub Total	
2017	Q1	1,129,034	303,409	328,130		937,592	2,698,165
	Q2	1,112,862	352,154	344,798		1,479,000	3,288,814
	Q3	1,276,818	450,333	391,723		2,474,484	4,593,358
	Q4	1,240,907	616,806	480,302		2,060,782	4,398,797
	Total	4,759,621	1,722,702	1,544,953		6,951,858	14,979,134
2018	Q1	1,115,841	369,155	470,787		442,161	2,397,944
	Q2	1,379,098	435,268	393,735		290,548	2,498,649
	Q3	1,165,192	404,309	548,800		400,151	2,518,452
	Q4	1,068,447	433,125	530,338		197,392	2,229,302
	Total	4,728,578	1,641,857	1,943,660		1,330,252	9,644,347
2019	Q1	1,034,333	390,868	472,153	362	44,364	1,942,080
	Q2	1,023,044	280,666	575,998	164	52,129	1,932,001
	Q3	878,809	302,096	376,885	2,514	113,459	1,673,763
	Q4	864,597	368,256	458,850	2,859	101,041	1,795,603
	Total	3,800,783	1,341,886	1,883,886	5,898	310,994	7,343,447
2020	Q1	565,993.2	342,413.2	416,790.1	2,089.1	118,734	1,446,020
	Q2	482,945.8	196,263.4	325,286.0	2,290.3	113,934.0	1,120,720
	Q3	622,645.1	288,540.8	544,882.0	5,086.0	496,217.4	1,957,371
	Q4	1,148,656	201,205	521,859	2,067	213,765	2,087,552
	Total	2,820,240	1,028,422	1,808,817	11,532	942,651	6,611,663
2021	Q1	834,874	234,375	492,005	1,019	393,261	1,955,534
	Q2	819,148	381,568	554,569	1,543	749,782	2,506,610
	Q3	745,710	245,730	801,602	1,772	740,229	2,535,043
	Q4	736,750	184,488	977,013	2,007	1,230,015	3,130,274
	Total	3,136,482	1,046,161	2,825,189	6,341	3,113,287	10,127,460
2022	Q1	971,334	272,541	590,058	1,900	2,015,108	3,850,940
	Q2	1,181,800	413,203	614,739	2,636	934,629	3,147,007
	Q3	1,290,981	278,527	775,245	2,567	1,974,246	4,321,566
	Q4	1,007,933	340,427	963,391	2,367	5,025,134	7,339,253
	Total	4,452,048	1,304,699	2,943,432	9,470	9,949,117	18,658,766
2023	Q1	1,000,349	475,784	572,700	3,080	3,873,286	5,925,199
	Q2	1,144,155	587,015	635,435	4,696	4,267,237	6,638,538
	Q3	1,150,375	538,997	654,327	3,000	3,169,839	5,516,537
	Q4	1,293,608	468,577	639,987	3,158	3,775,389	6,180,719
	Total	4,588,487	2,070,372	2,502,449	13,934	15,085,751	24,260,993
2024	Q1	1,158,408	637,998	652,231	3,786	3,050,834	5,503,258
	Q2	1,144,598	560,089	672,514	4,626	3,687,798	6,069,624
	Q3	1,400,565	635,093	758,025	5,480	7,861,437	10,660,601
	Q4	1,157,923	550,731	658,514	5,505	12,373,871	14,746,544
	Total	4,861,494	2,383,911	2,741,284	19,397	26,973,940	36,980,027

Source: RMB

Table 5.5: Value of mineral exports in USD by quarter

YEAR	Qaurter	Cassiterite	Coltan	Wolframite	Gold	Other minerals	General Total
2015	Q1	11,919,273	16,000,025	4,350,871		12,234,578	44,504,747
	Q2	8,266,317	17,163,153	6,538,055		3,738,732	35,706,257
	Q3	7,286,849	15,758,782	3,839,722		7,906,267	34,791,620
	Q4	6,790,805	17,278,363	2,614,477		7,396,174	34,079,819
	TOTAL	34,263,244	66,200,323	17,343,125		31,275,751	149,082,443
2016	Q1	7,569,618	8,138,263	2,725,672		12,202,728	30,636,281
	Q2	7,970,237	11,261,749	3,060,869		14,242,136	36,534,991
	Q3	8,194,782	10,740,862	3,134,421		27,865,045	49,935,110
	Q4	11,073,267	9,601,635	2,983,148		25,747,615	49,405,665
	TOTAL	34,807,904	39,742,509	11,904,110		80,057,524	166,512,047
2017	Q1	12,404,606	8,433,552	2,370,118		27,850,676	51,058,952
	Q2	11,669,773	10,700,210	2,666,849		44,152,084	69,188,916
	Q3	13,147,585	17,098,320	3,262,427		63,988,051	97,496,383
	Q4	12,933,036	25,892,927	4,305,170		112,577,825	155,708,958
	TOTAL	50,155,000	62,125,009	12,604,564		248,568,636	373,453,209
2018	Q1	11,885,457	15,677,981	4,970,786		28,299,325	60,833,549
	Q2	14,957,681	20,558,668	4,431,808		44,376,227	84,324,434
	Q3	11,892,989	18,496,524	6,215,330		66,328,701	102,933,544
	Q4	10,614,122	16,728,656	5,734,509		65,478,081	98,555,368
	TOTAL	49,350,249	71,461,829	21,352,433		204,482,334	346,646,845
2019	Q1	11,120,271	14,582,033	4,861,302	13,860,876	14,459,363	58,883,845
	Q2	10,717,906	9,337,962	5,526,456	7,719,232	14,399,813	47,701,369
	Q3	7,657,781	9,053,723	3,037,349	118,842,088	5,890,067	144,481,009
	Q4	7,509,772	11,988,120	3,572,035	135,869,819	2,651,191	161,590,937
	TOTAL	37,005,730	44,961,838	16,997,142	276,292,015	37,400,434	412,657,160
2020	Q1	5,076,458	12,165,458	3,538,000	105,976,462	1,018,310	127,774,689
	Q2	4,396,279	6,712,122	3,751,254	121,598,257	241,946	136,699,859
	Q3	6,954,407	9,463,666	5,349,133	294,599,726	598,499	316,965,431
	Q4	14,932,900	5,676,051	5,128,938	125,430,091	398,332	151,566,313
	TOTAL	31,360,044	34,017,296	17,767,326	647,604,537	2,257,087	733,006,291
2021	Q1	12,690,889	7,268,564	5,340,257	50,456,063	648,766	76,404,539
	Q2	13,355,752	14,917,671	7,293,238	93,471,964	927,312	129,965,937
	Q3	14,319,703	11,332,002	15,587,406	102,511,828	812,326	144,563,265
	Q4	16,430,276	8,575,013	22,364,116	116,744,154	1,135,131	165,248,689
	TOTAL	56,796,620	42,093,249	50,585,017	363,184,009	3,523,535	516,182,430
2022	Q1	25,715,938	12,622,871	11,973,501	116,496,814	2,012,526	168,821,651
	Q2	26,667,120	21,573,104	9,057,704	160,185,433	1,077,205	218,560,567
	Q3	20,558,906	14,609,166	15,633,155	144,609,285	2,085,517	197,496,029
	Q4	12,561,777	14,894,024	17,859,878	134,448,884	7,833,234	187,597,798
	TOTAL	85,503,741	63,699,166	54,524,238	555,740,417	13,008,483	772,476,045

YEAR	Qaurter	Cassiterite	Coltan	Wolframite	Gold	Other minerals	General Total
2023	Q1	16,738,018	24,312,196	7,959,410	190,283,652	8,187,425	247,480,699
	Q2	18,813,001	27,814,838	8,488,659	302,692,884	4,559,462	362,368,845
	Q3	19,057,370	23,286,804	8,415,961	188,013,809	3,049,251	241,823,195
	Q4	19,684,687	18,902,087	7,888,633	202,617,566	3,896,615	252,989,588
	TOTAL	74,293,076	94,315,925	32,752,663	883,607,911	19,692,752	1,104,662,327
2024	Q1	19,102,500	25,888,132	7,832,562	254,055,639	3,035,878	309,914,711
	Q2	24,869,238	22,951,200	8,487,242	350,888,064	4,352,631	411,548,377
	Q3	27,805,495	26,940,761	10,239,884	434,727,369	2,610,841	502,324,350
	Q4	24,634,540	23,386,253	9,210,256	469,382,657	4,579,735	531,193,441
	TOTAL	96,411,773	99,166,346	35,769,945	1,509,053,729	14,579,085	1,754,980,879

Source: RMB

5. 4. Forestry

Table 5.7: Natural Forest coverage (area in ha)

Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Natural forest coverage (area in ha)	336,656	336,656	336,656	336,656	336,656	336,656
Percentage to the total National area (%)	12.78	12.78	12.78	12.78	12.78	12.78

Source: Rwanda Forestry Authority

Table 5.7: Forest Plantation (area in ha)

Year	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Forest plantation (Area in ha)	413,274	421,569	426,633	431,976	435,213	436,093	439,262	443,545	447,132	450,216
Percentage to the total National area (%)	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.8	18.9

Source: Rwanda Forestry Authority

5.5 Disasters

Table 5.8: Number of deaths attributed to disasters 2021-2024

2020-2021			2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024		
District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths
Bugesera	LIGHTNING	2	Bugesera	LIGHTNING	3	Bugesera	FLOODS	1	Bugesera	FIRE	0
Burera	LIGHTNING	11	Bugesera	MINE DISASTER	3	Bugesera	LIGHTNING	3	Bugesera	HEAVY RAIN	0
Burera	MINE DISASTER	1	Burera	FLOODS	2	Bugesera	MINE DISASTER	3	Bugesera	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
Burera	RAINSTORMS	5	Burera	LIGHTNING	15	Burera	FIRE	4	Bugesera	LIGHTNING	0
Gakenke	LANDSLIDES	25	Burera	MINE DISASTER	3	Burera	FLOODS	4	Bugesera	STRONG WIND	0
Gakenke	LIGHTNING	3	Burera	RAINSTORMS	2	Burera	LANDSLIDES	8	Bugesera	WILDFIRE	0
Gasabo	FLOODS	7	Gakenke	LIGHTNING	4	Burera	LIGHTNING	9	Burera	FIRE	1
Gasabo	LANDSLIDES	12	Gakenke	MINE DISASTER	4	Burera	MINE DISASTER	3	Burera	FLOODS	0
Gasabo	LIGHTNING	3	Gasabo	FLOODS	3	Gakenke	FIRE	1	Burera	HEAVY RAIN	0
Gasabo	RAINSTORMS	3	Gasabo	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Gakenke	FLOODS	1	Burera	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
Gatsibo	FLOODS	4	Gasabo	LIGHTNING	3	Gakenke	LANDSLIDES	2	Burera	LANDSLIDES	2
Gatsibo	LANDSLIDES	3	Gasabo	MINE DISASTER	3	Gakenke	LIGHTNING	9	Burera	LIGHTNING	2
Gatsibo	LIGHTNING	4	Gasabo	RAINSTORMS	2	Gakenke	MINE DISASTER	6	Burera	STRONG WIND	0
Gatsibo	MINE DISASTER	1	Gatsibo	LANDSLIDES	1	Gasabo	FIRE	2	Burera	WILDFIRE	0
Gatsibo	RAINSTORMS	2	Gatsibo	LIGHTNING	5	Gasabo	FLOODS	3	Gakenke	FIRE	1
Gicumbi	FLOODS	1	Gatsibo	MINE DISASTER	3	Gasabo	HOUSE COLLAPSE	12	Gakenke	FLOODS	1
Gicumbi	LANDSLIDES	12	Gatsibo	RAINSTORMS	2	Gasabo	LANDSLIDES	3	Gakenke	HEAVY RAIN	0
Gicumbi	LIGHTNING	5	Gicumbi	FLOODS	1	Gasabo	LIGHTNING	1	Gakenke	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
Gicumbi	RAINSTORMS	7	Gicumbi	LANDSLIDES	2	Gasabo	MINE DISASTER	3	Gakenke	LANDSLIDES	0
Gisagara	FIRE	1	Gicumbi	LIGHTNING	4	Gasabo	RAINSTORMS	2	Gakenke	LIGHTNING	6
Gisagara	FLOODS	1	Gicumbi	MINE DISASTER	4	Gatsibo	FLOODS	4	Gakenke	MINE DISASTER	1
Gisagara	LIGHTNING	4	Gicumbi	RAINSTORMS	5	Gatsibo	LANDSLIDES	1	Gakenke	STRONG WIND	0
Gisagara	RAINSTORMS	2	Gisagara	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Gatsibo	LIGHTNING	2	Gakenke	WILDFIRE	0
Huye	LIGHTNING	1	Gisagara	LIGHTNING	6	Gatsibo	MINE DISASTER	2	Gasabo	FIRE	6
Huye	MINE DISASTER	1	Huye	FLOODS	1	Gicumbi	FLOODS	1	Gasabo	FLOODS	1
Huye	RAINSTORMS	5	Huye	LIGHTNING	1	Gicumbi	LANDSLIDES	3	Gasabo	HEAVY RAIN	1
Kamonyi	FLOODS	1	Huye	RAINSTORMS	6	Gicumbi	LIGHTNING	3	Gasabo	HOUSE COLLAPSE	4
Kamonyi	LIGHTNING	4	Kamonyi	FLOODS	4	Gicumbi	MINE DISASTER	4	Gasabo	LANDSLIDES	3

District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths
Kamonyi	MINE DISASTER	1	Kamonyi	LIGHTNING	3	Gisagara	HOUSE COLLAPSE	3	Gasabo	LIGHTNING	0
Kamonyi	RAINSTORMS	3	Kamonyi	MINE DISASTER	5	Gisagara	LIGHTNING	6	Gasabo	STRONG WIND	0
Karongi	FLOODS	4	Kamonyi	RAINSTORMS	2	Gisagara	RAINSTORMS	1	Gasabo	WILDFIRE	0
Karongi	LANDSLIDES	3	Karongi	LANDSLIDES	1	Gisagara	WINDSTORM	1	Gatsibo	FIRE	0
Karongi	LIGHTNING	12	Karongi	LIGHTNING	11	Huye	FLOODS	1	Gatsibo	FLOODS	1
Karongi	RAINSTORMS	4	Karongi	RAINSTORMS	3	Huye	LIGHTNING	2	Gatsibo	HEAVY RAIN	0
Kayonza	FIRE	1	Kayonza	FIRE	1	Huye	RAINSTORMS	2	Gatsibo	LIGHTNING	4
Kayonza	FLOODS	1	Kayonza	LIGHTNING	2	Kamonyi	FLOODS	4	Gatsibo	STRONG WIND	0
Kayonza	LIGHTNING	5	Kayonza	MINE DISASTER	8	Kamonyi	LIGHTNING	1	Gatsibo	WILDFIRE	0
Kayonza	MINE DISASTER	2	Kicukiro	FLOODS	2	Kamonyi	MINE DISASTER	5	Gicumbi	FIRE	1
Kicukiro	RAINSTORMS	7	Kicukiro	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Karongi	FIRE	1	Gicumbi	FLOODS	0
Kirehe	LIGHTNING	2	Kicukiro	LANDSLIDES	1	Karongi	LANDSLIDES	17	Gicumbi	HEAVY RAIN	0
Muhanga	FLOODS	7	Kicukiro	MINE DISASTER	1	Karongi	LIGHTNING	9	Gicumbi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
Muhanga	LANDSLIDES	10	Kicukiro	RAINSTORMS	5	Kayonza	FIRE	2	Gicumbi	LANDSLIDES	0
Muhanga	LIGHTNING	4	Kirehe	LIGHTNING	2	Kayonza	FLOODS	3	Gicumbi	LIGHTNING	2
Muhanga	MINE DISASTER	5	Muhanga	FLOODS	4	Kayonza	MINE DISASTER	8	Gicumbi	MINE DISASTER	1
Muhanga	RAINSTORMS	2	Muhanga	LANDSLIDES	1	Kicukiro	FIRE	1	Gicumbi	STRONG WIND	0
Musanze	FLOODS	2	Muhanga	LIGHTNING	7	Kicukiro	FLOODS	2	Gisagara	FIRE	0
Musanze	LIGHTNING	3	Muhanga	MINE DISASTER	9	Kicukiro	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Gisagara	FLOODS	0
Musanze	RAINSTORMS	8	Muhanga	RAINSTORMS	1	Kicukiro	LANDSLIDES	1	Gisagara	HEAVY RAIN	1
Ngoma	LIGHTNING	2	Muhanga	WINDSTORM	1	Kicukiro	MINE DISASTER	1	Gisagara	HOUSE COLLAPSE	3
Ngororero	FLOODS	3	Musanze	LIGHTNING	3	Kicukiro	RAINSTORMS	4	Gisagara	LIGHTNING	3
Ngororero	LANDSLIDES	22	Musanze	MINE DISASTER	1	Kirehe	FLOODS	1	Gisagara	STRONG WIND	1
Ngororero	LIGHTNING	2	Musanze	RAINSTORMS	2	Muhanga	FLOODS	2	Huye	FIRE	0
Ngororero	RAINSTORMS	7	Ngoma	LIGHTNING	4	Muhanga	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Huye	HEAVY RAIN	0
Nyabihu	FLOODS	3	Ngororero	FLOODS	2	Muhanga	LANDSLIDES	1	Huye	HOUSE COLLAPSE	2
Nyabihu	LANDSLIDES	26	Ngororero	LIGHTNING	2	Muhanga	LIGHTNING	6	Huye	LANDSLIDES	0
Nyabihu	LIGHTNING	4	Ngororero	MINE DISASTER	5	Muhanga	MINE DISASTER	10	Huye	LIGHTNING	3
Nyabihu	RAINSTORMS	2	Ngororero	RAINSTORMS	5	Muhanga	RAINSTORMS	1	Huye	STRONG WIND	0
Nyagatare	LIGHTNING	2	Nyabihu	LIGHTNING	2	Muhanga	WINDSTORM	1	Kamonyi	EARTHQUAKE	0

District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths
Nyagatare	RAINSTORMS	5	Nyabihu	RAINSTORMS	3	Musanze	FLOODS	6	Kamonyi	FIRE	0
Nyamagabe	FLOODS	6	Nyagatare	LIGHTNING	3	Musanze	LIGHTNING	1	Kamonyi	FLOODS	0
Nyamagabe	LIGHTNING	3	Nyagatare	MINE DISASTER	1	Musanze	MINE DISASTER	1	Kamonyi	HEAVY RAIN	0
Nyamagabe	MINE DISASTER	1	Nyagatare	RAINSTORMS	2	Ngoma	LIGHTNING	2	Kamonyi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	2
Nyamagabe	RAINSTORMS	2	Nyamagabe	FLOODS	3	Ngororero	FLOODS	3	Kamonyi	LANDSLIDES	0
Nyamasheke	FLOODS	2	Nyamagabe	LANDSLIDES	3	Ngororero	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Kamonyi	LIGHTNING	1
Nyamasheke	LANDSLIDES	3	Nyamagabe	LIGHTNING	5	Ngororero	LANDSLIDES	23	Kamonyi	MINE DISASTER	10
Nyamasheke	LIGHTNING	5	Nyamagabe	RAINSTORMS	2	Ngororero	LIGHTNING	4	Kamonyi	STRONG WIND	0
Nyamasheke	RAINSTORMS	4	Nyamasheke	FLOODS	1	Ngororero	MINE DISASTER	5	Karongi	EARTHQUAKE	0
Nyanza	FLOODS	1	Nyamasheke	LANDSLIDES	8	Ngororero	RAINSTORMS	1	Karongi	FIRE	0
Nyanza	LIGHTNING	1	Nyamasheke	LIGHTNING	3	Nyabihu	FLOODS	17	Karongi	FLOODS	0
Nyanza	RAINSTORMS	2	Nyamasheke	MINE DISASTER	2	Nyabihu	LIGHTNING	1	Karongi	HEAVY RAIN	0
Nyarugenge	FIRE	1	Nyamasheke	RAINSTORMS	4	Nyabihu	RAINSTORMS	1	Karongi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1
Nyarugenge	FLOODS	2	Nyanza	LIGHTNING	3	Nyagatare	LIGHTNING	2	Karongi	LANDSLIDES	0
Nyarugenge	LANDSLIDES	1	Nyanza	RAINSTORMS	2	Nyagatare	MINE DISASTER	1	Karongi	LIGHTNING	2
Nyarugenge	LIGHTNING	1	Nyanza	WINDSTORM	1	Nyamagabe	FLOODS	5	Karongi	MINE DISASTER	2
Nyarugenge	RAINSTORMS	5	Nyarugenge	FIRE	1	Nyamagabe	LANDSLIDES	5	Karongi	STRONG WIND	0
Nyaruguru	FLOODS	2	Nyarugenge	FLOODS	6	Nyamagabe	LIGHTNING	6	Karongi	WILDFIRE	0
Nyaruguru	LANDSLIDES	2	Nyarugenge	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Nyamasheke	FLOODS	2	Kayonza	FIRE	0
Nyaruguru	LIGHTNING	4	Nyarugenge	LIGHTNING	1	Nyamasheke	LANDSLIDES	8	Kayonza	HEAVY RAIN	0
Nyaruguru	MINE DISASTER	1	Nyarugenge	RAINSTORMS	2	Nyamasheke	LIGHTNING	4	Kayonza	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
Nyaruguru	RAINSTORMS	1	Nyaruguru	FLOODS	4	Nyamasheke	MINE DISASTER	3	Kayonza	STRONG WIND	0
Rubavu	EARTHQUAKE	1	Nyaruguru	LIGHTNING	6	Nyanza	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Kayonza	WILDFIRE	0
Rubavu	FLOODS	1	Nyaruguru	MINE DISASTER	2	Nyanza	LIGHTNING	5	Kicukiro	FIRE	3
Rubavu	LANDSLIDES	1	Nyaruguru	RAINSTORMS	1	Nyanza	WINDSTORM	1	Kicukiro	FLOODS	0
Rubavu	LIGHTNING	2	Rubavu	EARTHQUAKE	1	Nyarugenge	FLOODS	6	Kicukiro	HEAVY RAIN	1
Rubavu	MINE DISASTER	1	Rubavu	LANDSLIDES	6	Nyarugenge	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Kicukiro	HOUSE COLLAPSE	3
Rubavu	RAINSTORMS	1	Rubavu	LIGHTNING	1	Nyaruguru	FLOODS	5	Kicukiro	STRONG WIND	0
Ruhango	FIRE	1	Rubavu	RAINSTORMS	1	Nyaruguru	LIGHTNING	7	Kicukiro	WILDFIRE	0
Ruhango	FLOODS	4	Ruhango	FIRE	2	Nyaruguru	MINE DISASTER	2	Kirehe	FIRE	0

District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths
Ruhango	LIGHTNING	2	Ruhango	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Rubavu	FIRE	1	Kirehe	FLOODS	1
Ruhango	RAINSTORMS	1	Ruhango	LIGHTNING	2	Rubavu	FLOODS	30	Kirehe	HEAVY RAIN	0
Rulindo	FLOODS	3	Ruhango	MINE DISASTER	1	Rubavu	LANDSLIDES	6	Kirehe	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
Rulindo	LANDSLIDES	7	Rulindo	FLOODS	1	Rubavu	LIGHTNING	2	Kirehe	LIGHTNING	1
Rulindo	LIGHTNING	4	Rulindo	LANDSLIDES	1	Ruhango	FIRE	1	Kirehe	STRONG WIND	0
Rulindo	MINE DISASTER	2	Rulindo	LIGHTNING	4	Ruhango	FLOODS	1	Muhanga	EARTHQUAKE	0
Rulindo	RAINSTORMS	3	Rulindo	MINE DISASTER	8	Ruhango	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Muhanga	FIRE	1
Rusizi	FLOODS	2	Rulindo	RAINSTORMS	1	Ruhango	LIGHTNING	1	Muhanga	HEAVY RAIN	2
Rusizi	LIGHTNING	4	Rusizi	FLOODS	1	Ruhango	MINE DISASTER	1	Muhanga	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1
Rusizi	MINE DISASTER	2	Rusizi	LANDSLIDES	1	Rulindo	FLOODS	1	Muhanga	LANDSLIDES	0
Rusizi	RAINSTORMS	1	Rusizi	LIGHTNING	3	Rulindo	LANDSLIDES	2	Muhanga	LIGHTNING	3
Rutsiro	FLOODS	8	Rutsiro	FLOODS	1	Rulindo	LIGHTNING	4	Muhanga	STRONG WIND	0
Rutsiro	LIGHTNING	4	Rutsiro	LANDSLIDES	1	Rulindo	MINE DISASTER	6	Muhanga	WILDFIRE	0
Rutsiro	MINE DISASTER	3	Rutsiro	LIGHTNING	7	Rusizi	FLOODS	2	Musanze	FIRE	0
Rutsiro	RAINSTORMS	5	Rutsiro	MINE DISASTER	8	Rusizi	LANDSLIDES	1	Musanze	FLOODS	0
Rwamagana	LIGHTNING	3	Rutsiro	RAINSTORMS	3	Rusizi	LIGHTNING	2	Musanze	HEAVY RAIN	0
Rwamagana	MINE DISASTER	1	Rwamagana	LIGHTNING	2	Rusizi	WINDSTORM	1	Musanze	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
Rwamagana	RAINSTORMS	3	Rwamagana	MINE DISASTER	3	Rutsiro	FLOODS	1	Musanze	LANDSLIDES	1
			Rwamagana	RAINSTORMS	1	Rutsiro	LANDSLIDES	30	Musanze	LIGHTNING	3
						Rutsiro	LIGHTNING	8	Musanze	STRONG WIND	0
						Rutsiro	MINE DISASTER	9	Ngoma	FIRE	0
						Rutsiro	RAINSTORMS	2	Ngoma	HEAVY RAIN	0
						Rwamagana	FLOODS	1	Ngoma	LIGHTNING	0
						Rwamagana	MINE DISASTER	4	Ngoma	STRONG WIND	0
						Rwamagana	RAINSTORMS	1	Ngororero	EARTHQUAKE	0
									Ngororero	FIRE	0
									Ngororero	FLOODS	1
									Ngororero	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Ngororero	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
									Ngororero	LANDSLIDES	2
									Ngororero	LIGHTNING	5

District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths
									Ngororero	MINE DISASTER	2
									Ngororero	STRONG WIND	0
									Ngororero	WILDFIRE	0
									Nyabihu	FIRE	0
									Nyabihu	FLOODS	0
									Nyabihu	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Nyabihu	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
									Nyabihu	LANDSLIDES	0
									Nyabihu	LIGHTNING	0
									Nyabihu	STRONG WIND	0
									Nyagatare	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Nyagatare	LIGHTNING	2
									Nyagatare	STRONG WIND	0
									Nyamagabe	EARTHQUAKE	0
									Nyamagabe	FIRE	0
									Nyamagabe	FLOODS	4
									Nyamagabe	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Nyamagabe	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
									Nyamagabe	LANDSLIDES	0
									Nyamagabe	LIGHTNING	2
									Nyamagabe	STRONG WIND	0
									Nyamagabe	WILDFIRE	0
									Nyamasheke	FIRE	0
									Nyamasheke	FLOODS	1
									Nyamasheke	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Nyamasheke	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1
									Nyamasheke	LANDSLIDES	0
									Nyamasheke	LIGHTNING	1
									Nyamasheke	MINE DISASTER	3
									Nyamasheke	STRONG WIND	0
									Nyamasheke	WILDFIRE	0

District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths
									Nyanza	EARTHQUAKE	0
									Nyanza	FIRE	0
									Nyanza	FLOODS	0
									Nyanza	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Nyanza	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1
									Nyanza	LANDSLIDES	0
									Nyanza	LIGHTNING	2
									Nyanza	STRONG WIND	0
									Nyanza	WILDFIRE	0
									Nyarugenge	FIRE	0
									Nyarugenge	FLOODS	4
									Nyarugenge	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Nyarugenge	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
									Nyarugenge	LANDSLIDES	1
									Nyarugenge	LIGHTNING	0
									Nyarugenge	STRONG WIND	0
									Nyarugenge	WILDFIRE	0
									Nyaruguru	FLOODS	0
									Nyaruguru	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Nyaruguru	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
									Nyaruguru	LANDSLIDES	4
									Nyaruguru	LIGHTNING	3
									Nyaruguru	STRONG WIND	0
									Rubavu	FIRE	0
									Rubavu	FLOODS	2
									Rubavu	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Rubavu	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
									Rubavu	LANDSLIDES	0
									Rubavu	LIGHTNING	1
									Rubavu	STRONG WIND	0
									Ruhango	EARTHQUAKE	0

District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths
									Ruhango	FIRE	0
									Ruhango	FLOODS	1
									Ruhango	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Ruhango	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
									Ruhango	LANDSLIDES	0
									Ruhango	LIGHTNING	1
									Ruhango	MINE DISASTER	0
									Ruhango	STRONG WIND	0
									Rulindo	EARTHQUAKE	0
									Rulindo	FIRE	0
									Rulindo	FLOODS	0
									Rulindo	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Rulindo	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1
									Rulindo	LANDSLIDES	0
									Rulindo	LIGHTNING	2
									Rulindo	MINE DISASTER	3
									Rulindo	STRONG WIND	0
									Rulindo	WILDFIRE	0
									Rusizi	FIRE	0
									Rusizi	FLOODS	1
									Rusizi	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Rusizi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
									Rusizi	LANDSLIDES	0
									Rusizi	LIGHTNING	3
									Rusizi	STRONG WIND	0
									Rusizi	WILDFIRE	0
									Rutsiro	EARTHQUAKE	0
									Rutsiro	FIRE	0
									Rutsiro	FLOODS	0
									Rutsiro	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Rutsiro	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1

District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths	District	Event	Deaths
									Rutsiro	LANDSLIDES	4
									Rutsiro	LIGHTNING	4
									Rutsiro	MINE DISASTER	4
									Rutsiro	STRONG WIND	0
									Rutsiro	WILDFIRE	0
									Rwamagana	EARTHQUAKE	0
									Rwamagana	FIRE	0
									Rwamagana	FLOODS	0
									Rwamagana	HEAVY RAIN	0
									Rwamagana	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0
									Rwamagana	LIGHTNING	0
									Rwamagana	MINE DISASTER	2
									Rwamagana	STRONG WIND	0
TOTAL		415	TOTAL		322	TOTAL		448	TOTAL		158

Source: MINEMA

Table 5.9: Number of houses damaged (Household affected by disasters) 2021-2023

2020-2021			2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024		
District	Event	Houses Damaged	District	Event	Houses Damaged	District	Event	Houses Damaged	District	Event	Houses Destroyed
Bugesera	FIRE	1	Bugesera	FIRE	4	Bugesera	FIRE	5	Bugesera	FIRE	4
Bugesera	FLOODS	5	Bugesera	HAILSTORM	1	Bugesera	FLOODS	26	Bugesera	HEAVY RAIN	10
Bugesera	HAILSTORM	1	Bugesera	LIGHTNING	0	Bugesera	LIGHTNING	0	Bugesera	HOUSE COLLAPSE	4
Bugesera	LIGHTNING	0	Bugesera	MINE DISASTER	0	Bugesera	MINE DISASTER	0	Bugesera	LIGHTNING	1
Bugesera	RAINSTORMS	226	Bugesera	RAINSTORMS	53	Bugesera	RAINSTORMS	12	Bugesera	STRONG WIND	94
Bugesera	WILDFIRE	0	Bugesera	WILDFIRE	0	Bugesera	WILDFIRE	0	Bugesera	WILDFIRE	0
Bugesera	WINDSTORM	68	Bugesera	WINDSTORM	68	Bugesera	WINDSTORM	167	Burera	FIRE	10
Burera	FIRE	7	Burera	FIRE	15	Burera	FIRE	17	Burera	FLOODS	0
Burera	HAILSTORM	0	Burera	FLOODS	0	Burera	FLOODS	33	Burera	HEAVY RAIN	11
Burera	LANDSLIDES	32	Burera	HAILSTORM	1	Burera	HAILSTORM	1	Burera	HOUSE COLLAPSE	30
Burera	LIGHTNING	0	Burera	LANDSLIDES	8	Burera	LANDSLIDES	166	Burera	LANDSLIDES	3
Burera	MINE DISASTER	0	Burera	LIGHTNING	0	Burera	LIGHTNING	0	Burera	LIGHTNING	1
Burera	RAINSTORMS	466	Burera	MINE DISASTER	0	Burera	MINE DISASTER	0	Burera	STRONG WIND	31
Burera	WILDFIRE	0	Burera	RAINSTORMS	479	Burera	RAINSTORMS	267	Burera	WILDFIRE	0
Burera	WINDSTORM	3	Burera	WILDFIRE	0	Burera	WILDFIRE	0	Gakenke	FIRE	3

2020-2021			2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024		
Gakenke	EARTHQUAKE	1	Burera	WINDSTORM	220	Burera	WINDSTORM	235	Gakenke	FLOODS	1
Gakenke	FIRE	4	Gakenke	EARTHQUAKE	1	Gakenke	FIRE	8	Gakenke	HEAVY RAIN	20
Gakenke	FLOODS	8	Gakenke	FIRE	3	Gakenke	FLOODS	0	Gakenke	HOUSE COLLAPSE	41
Gakenke	LANDSLIDES	639	Gakenke	FLOODS	0	Gakenke	HAILSTORM	0	Gakenke	LANDSLIDES	18
Gakenke	LIGHTNING	0	Gakenke	HAILSTORM	0	Gakenke	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Gakenke	LIGHTNING	1
Gakenke	RAINSTORMS	193	Gakenke	LANDSLIDES	6	Gakenke	LANDSLIDES	77	Gakenke	MINE DISASTER	0
Gakenke	WILDFIRE	0	Gakenke	LIGHTNING	1	Gakenke	LIGHTNING	1	Gakenke	STRONG WIND	9
Gakenke	WINDSTORM	5	Gakenke	MINE DISASTER	0	Gakenke	MINE DISASTER	0	Gakenke	WILDFIRE	0
Gasabo	FIRE	3	Gakenke	RAINSTORMS	25	Gakenke	RAINSTORMS	14	Gasabo	FIRE	30
Gasabo	FLOODS	12	Gakenke	WILDFIRE	0	Gakenke	WILDFIRE	0	Gasabo	FLOODS	2
Gasabo	LANDSLIDES	3	Gakenke	WINDSTORM	72	Gakenke	WINDSTORM	76	Gasabo	HEAVY RAIN	12
Gasabo	LIGHTNING	1	Gasabo	FIRE	30	Gasabo	FIRE	61	Gasabo	HOUSE COLLAPSE	19
Gasabo	RAINSTORMS	408	Gasabo	FLOODS	9	Gasabo	FLOODS	3	Gasabo	LANDSLIDES	0
Gasabo	WILDFIRE	0	Gasabo	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0	Gasabo	HOUSE COLLAPSE	2	Gasabo	LIGHTNING	2
Gasabo	WINDSTORM	19	Gasabo	LANDSLIDES	2	Gasabo	LANDSLIDES	2	Gasabo	STRONG WIND	38
Gatsibo	FIRE	4	Gasabo	LIGHTNING	0	Gasabo	LIGHTNING	0	Gasabo	WILDFIRE	0
Gatsibo	FLOODS	2	Gasabo	MINE DISASTER	0	Gasabo	MINE DISASTER	0	Gatsibo	FIRE	6
Gatsibo	LANDSLIDES	0	Gasabo	RAINSTORMS	154	Gasabo	RAINSTORMS	82	Gatsibo	FLOODS	0
Gatsibo	LIGHTNING	0	Gasabo	WILDFIRE	0	Gasabo	WILDFIRE	0	Gatsibo	HEAVY RAIN	2
Gatsibo	MINE DISASTER	0	Gasabo	WINDSTORM	47	Gasabo	WINDSTORM	46	Gatsibo	LIGHTNING	0
Gatsibo	RAINSTORMS	344	Gatsibo	FIRE	15	Gatsibo	FIRE	27	Gatsibo	STRONG WIND	126
Gatsibo	WILDFIRE	0	Gatsibo	FLOODS	2	Gatsibo	FLOODS	2	Gatsibo	WILDFIRE	0
Gatsibo	WINDSTORM	10	Gatsibo	HAILSTORM	0	Gatsibo	HAILSTORM	0	Gicumbi	FIRE	9
Gicumbi	EARTHQUAKE	1	Gatsibo	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0	Gatsibo	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0	Gicumbi	FLOODS	0
Gicumbi	FIRE	11	Gatsibo	LANDSLIDES	1	Gatsibo	LANDSLIDES	1	Gicumbi	HEAVY RAIN	7
Gicumbi	FLOODS	13	Gatsibo	LIGHTNING	0	Gatsibo	LIGHTNING	0	Gicumbi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	19
Gicumbi	LANDSLIDES	26	Gatsibo	MINE DISASTER	0	Gatsibo	MINE DISASTER	0	Gicumbi	LANDSLIDES	3
Gicumbi	LIGHTNING	1	Gatsibo	RAINSTORMS	170	Gatsibo	RAINSTORMS	34	Gicumbi	LIGHTNING	0
Gicumbi	RAINSTORMS	270	Gatsibo	WILDFIRE	0	Gatsibo	WILDFIRE	0	Gicumbi	MINE DISASTER	0
Gicumbi	WILDFIRE	0	Gatsibo	WINDSTORM	32	Gatsibo	WINDSTORM	124	Gicumbi	STRONG WIND	59
Gicumbi	WINDSTORM	10	Gicumbi	EARTHQUAKE	1	Gicumbi	FIRE	20	Gisagara	FIRE	5
Gisagara	FIRE	9	Gicumbi	FIRE	14	Gicumbi	FLOODS	0	Gisagara	FLOODS	0
Gisagara	FLOODS	0	Gicumbi	FLOODS	0	Gicumbi	HAILSTORM	1	Gisagara	HEAVY RAIN	12
Gisagara	LANDSLIDES	0	Gicumbi	HAILSTORM	1	Gicumbi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Gisagara	HOUSE COLLAPSE	12
Gisagara	LIGHTNING	1	Gicumbi	LANDSLIDES	2	Gicumbi	LANDSLIDES	60	Gisagara	LIGHTNING	0
Gisagara	RAINSTORMS	162	Gicumbi	LIGHTNING	1	Gicumbi	LIGHTNING	0	Gisagara	STRONG WIND	31

2020-2021			2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024		
Gisagara	WILDFIRE	0	Gicumbi	MINE DISASTER	0	Gicumbi	MINE DISASTER	0	Huye	FIRE	2
Gisagara	WINDSTORM	4	Gicumbi	RAINSTORMS	209	Gicumbi	RAINSTORMS	84	Huye	HEAVY RAIN	9
Huye	FLOODS	1	Gicumbi	WILDFIRE	0	Gicumbi	WINDSTORM	223	Huye	HOUSE COLLAPSE	14
Huye	HAILSTORM	0	Gicumbi	WINDSTORM	180	Gisagara	FIRE	20	Huye	LANDSLIDES	0
Huye	LANDSLIDES	1	Gisagara	FIRE	17	Gisagara	HOUSE COLLAPSE	3	Huye	LIGHTNING	0
Huye	LIGHTNING	0	Gisagara	HOUSE COLLAPSE	2	Gisagara	LIGHTNING	0	Huye	STRONG WIND	41
Huye	MINE DISASTER	0	Gisagara	LIGHTNING	1	Gisagara	RAINSTORMS	145	Kamonyi	EARTHQUAKE	0
Huye	RAINSTORMS	303	Gisagara	RAINSTORMS	187	Gisagara	WINDSTORM	59	Kamonyi	FIRE	1
Huye	WINDSTORM	6	Gisagara	WINDSTORM	42	Huye	FIRE	4	Kamonyi	FLOODS	0
Kamonyi	FIRE	1	Huye	FIRE	4	Huye	FLOODS	0	Kamonyi	HEAVY RAIN	5
Kamonyi	FLOODS	2	Huye	FLOODS	0	Huye	HAILSTORM	0	Kamonyi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	7
Kamonyi	LANDSLIDES	7	Huye	HAILSTORM	0	Huye	LIGHTNING	1	Kamonyi	LANDSLIDES	3
Kamonyi	LIGHTNING	1	Huye	LIGHTNING	0	Huye	RAINSTORMS	97	Kamonyi	LIGHTNING	0
Kamonyi	MINE DISASTER	0	Huye	RAINSTORMS	309	Huye	WINDSTORM	39	Kamonyi	MINE DISASTER	0
Kamonyi	RAINSTORMS	130	Huye	WINDSTORM	16	Kamonyi	EARTHQUAKE	0	Kamonyi	STRONG WIND	55
Kamonyi	WILDFIRE	0	Kamonyi	FIRE	2	Kamonyi	FIRE	2	Karongi	EARTHQUAKE	19
Karongi	EARTHQUAKE	0	Kamonyi	FLOODS	0	Kamonyi	FLOODS	0	Karongi	FIRE	1
Karongi	FIRE	8	Kamonyi	HAILSTORM	0	Kamonyi	HAILSTORM	0	Karongi	FLOODS	0
Karongi	FLOODS	0	Kamonyi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Kamonyi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Karongi	HEAVY RAIN	2
Karongi	LANDSLIDES	24	Kamonyi	LIGHTNING	0	Kamonyi	LIGHTNING	0	Karongi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	2
Karongi	LIGHTNING	2	Kamonyi	MINE DISASTER	0	Kamonyi	MINE DISASTER	0	Karongi	LANDSLIDES	2
Karongi	RAINSTORMS	94	Kamonyi	RAINSTORMS	57	Kamonyi	RAINSTORMS	53	Karongi	LIGHTNING	0
Karongi	WILDFIRE	0	Kamonyi	WILDFIRE	0	Kamonyi	WINDSTORM	75	Karongi	MINE DISASTER	0
Karongi	WINDSTORM	6	Kamonyi	WINDSTORM	20	Karongi	EARTHQUAKE	19	Karongi	STRONG WIND	27
Kayonza	FIRE	4	Karongi	EARTHQUAKE	0	Karongi	FIRE	5	Karongi	WILDFIRE	0
Kayonza	FLOODS	0	Karongi	FIRE	6	Karongi	FLOODS	0	Kayonza	FIRE	3
Kayonza	LIGHTNING	0	Karongi	FLOODS	0	Karongi	HAILSTORM	0	Kayonza	HEAVY RAIN	31
Kayonza	MINE DISASTER	0	Karongi	HAILSTORM	0	Karongi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	2	Kayonza	HOUSE COLLAPSE	4
Kayonza	RAINSTORMS	215	Karongi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Karongi	LANDSLIDES	480	Kayonza	STRONG WIND	65
Kayonza	WILDFIRE	0	Karongi	LANDSLIDES	1	Karongi	LIGHTNING	2	Kayonza	WILDFIRE	0
Kayonza	WINDSTORM	5	Karongi	LIGHTNING	2	Karongi	MINE DISASTER	0	Kicukiro	FIRE	26
Kicukiro	FIRE	10	Karongi	MINE DISASTER	0	Karongi	RAINSTORMS	130	Kicukiro	FLOODS	5
Kicukiro	LIGHTNING	0	Karongi	RAINSTORMS	160	Karongi	WILDFIRE	0	Kicukiro	HEAVY RAIN	2
Kicukiro	RAINSTORMS	85	Karongi	WILDFIRE	0	Karongi	WINDSTORM	151	Kicukiro	HOUSE COLLAPSE	11
Kicukiro	WINDSTORM	6	Karongi	WINDSTORM	125	Kayonza	FIRE	10	Kicukiro	STRONG WIND	25
Kirehe	FIRE	2	Kayonza	FIRE	8	Kayonza	FLOODS	0	Kicukiro	WILDFIRE	0

2020-2021			2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024		
Kirehe	FLOODS	0	Kayonza	FLOODS	0	Kayonza	LIGHTNING	0	Kirehe	FIRE	1
Kirehe	HAILSTORM	1	Kayonza	LIGHTNING	0	Kayonza	MINE DISASTER	0	Kirehe	FLOODS	0
Kirehe	LIGHTNING	1	Kayonza	MINE DISASTER	0	Kayonza	RAINSTORMS	81	Kirehe	HEAVY RAIN	5
Kirehe	RAINSTORMS	442	Kayonza	RAINSTORMS	201	Kayonza	WILDFIRE	0	Kirehe	HOUSE COLLAPSE	3
Kirehe	WILDFIRE	0	Kayonza	WINDSTORM	60	Kayonza	WINDSTORM	107	Kirehe	LIGHTNING	0
Kirehe	WINDSTORM	9	Kicukiro	FIRE	22	Kicukiro	FIRE	37	Kirehe	STRONG WIND	37
Muhanga	EARTHQUAKE	2	Kicukiro	FLOODS	0	Kicukiro	FLOODS	4	Muhanga	EARTHQUAKE	3
Muhanga	FIRE	9	Kicukiro	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Kicukiro	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Muhanga	FIRE	7
Muhanga	FLOODS	8	Kicukiro	LANDSLIDES	1	Kicukiro	LANDSLIDES	1	Muhanga	HEAVY RAIN	12
Muhanga	HAILSTORM	0	Kicukiro	LIGHTNING	0	Kicukiro	LIGHTNING	0	Muhanga	HOUSE COLLAPSE	21
Muhanga	LANDSLIDES	30	Kicukiro	MINE DISASTER	0	Kicukiro	MINE DISASTER	0	Muhanga	LANDSLIDES	6
Muhanga	LIGHTNING	2	Kicukiro	RAINSTORMS	59	Kicukiro	RAINSTORMS	54	Muhanga	LIGHTNING	0
Muhanga	MINE DISASTER	0	Kicukiro	WINDSTORM	44	Kicukiro	WILDFIRE	0	Muhanga	STRONG WIND	48
Muhanga	RAINSTORMS	283	Kirehe	FIRE	8	Kicukiro	WINDSTORM	53	Muhanga	WILDFIRE	0
Muhanga	WILDFIRE	0	Kirehe	HAILSTORM	1	Kirehe	FIRE	9	Musanze	FIRE	1
Muhanga	WINDSTORM	10	Kirehe	LIGHTNING	2	Kirehe	FLOODS	0	Musanze	FLOODS	1
Musanze	EARTHQUAKE	3	Kirehe	RAINSTORMS	119	Kirehe	LIGHTNING	1	Musanze	HEAVY RAIN	8
Musanze	FIRE	2	Kirehe	WILDFIRE	0	Kirehe	RAINSTORMS	13	Musanze	HOUSE COLLAPSE	5
Musanze	FLOODS	35	Kirehe	WINDSTORM	279	Kirehe	WINDSTORM	296	Musanze	LANDSLIDES	1
Musanze	LANDSLIDES	2	Muhanga	EARTHQUAKE	2	Muhanga	EARTHQUAKE	3	Musanze	LIGHTNING	2
Musanze	LIGHTNING	0	Muhanga	FIRE	17	Muhanga	FIRE	20	Musanze	STRONG WIND	89
Musanze	RAINSTORMS	148	Muhanga	FLOODS	0	Muhanga	FLOODS	0	Ngoma	FIRE	2
Musanze	WINDSTORM	2	Muhanga	HAILSTORM	0	Muhanga	HAILSTORM	0	Ngoma	HEAVY RAIN	19
Ngoma	FIRE	4	Muhanga	HOUSE COLLAPSE	4	Muhanga	HOUSE COLLAPSE	5	Ngoma	LIGHTNING	0
Ngoma	FLOODS	0	Muhanga	LANDSLIDES	0	Muhanga	LANDSLIDES	27	Ngoma	STRONG WIND	78
Ngoma	LIGHTNING	0	Muhanga	LIGHTNING	1	Muhanga	LIGHTNING	1	Ngororero	EARTHQUAKE	9
Ngoma	MINE DISASTER	1	Muhanga	MINE DISASTER	0	Muhanga	MINE DISASTER	0	Ngororero	FIRE	6
Ngoma	RAINSTORMS	193	Muhanga	RAINSTORMS	103	Muhanga	RAINSTORMS	31	Ngororero	FLOODS	0
Ngoma	WILDFIRE	0	Muhanga	WILDFIRE	0	Muhanga	WILDFIRE	0	Ngororero	HEAVY RAIN	27
Ngoma	WINDSTORM	5	Muhanga	WINDSTORM	60	Muhanga	WINDSTORM	95	Ngororero	HOUSE COLLAPSE	38
Ngororero	FIRE	4	Musanze	EARTHQUAKE	3	Musanze	FIRE	8	Ngororero	LANDSLIDES	10
Ngororero	FLOODS	0	Musanze	FIRE	6	Musanze	FLOODS	204	Ngororero	LIGHTNING	0
Ngororero	HAILSTORM	0	Musanze	FLOODS	32	Musanze	HAILSTORM	274	Ngororero	MINE DISASTER	0
Ngororero	LANDSLIDES	554	Musanze	HAILSTORM	0	Musanze	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Ngororero	STRONG WIND	17
Ngororero	LIGHTNING	2	Musanze	LANDSLIDES	1	Musanze	LANDSLIDES	1	Ngororero	WILDFIRE	0
Ngororero	RAINSTORMS	1112	Musanze	LIGHTNING	0	Musanze	LIGHTNING	3	Nyabihu	FIRE	1

2020-2021			2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024		
Ngororero	WINDSTORM	9	Musanze	MINE DISASTER	0	Musanze	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyabihu	FLOODS	8
Nyabihu	FIRE	1	Musanze	RAINSTORMS	30	Musanze	RAINSTORMS	28	Nyabihu	HEAVY RAIN	5
Nyabihu	FLOODS	0	Musanze	WINDSTORM	32	Musanze	WINDSTORM	68	Nyabihu	HOUSE COLLAPSE	2
Nyabihu	LANDSLIDES	214	Ngoma	FIRE	5	Ngoma	FIRE	3	Nyabihu	LANDSLIDES	0
Nyabihu	LIGHTNING	0	Ngoma	LIGHTNING	0	Ngoma	LIGHTNING	0	Nyabihu	LIGHTNING	0
Nyabihu	RAINSTORMS	58	Ngoma	MINE DISASTER	1	Ngoma	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyabihu	STRONG WIND	29
Nyabihu	WINDSTORM	105	Ngoma	RAINSTORMS	127	Ngoma	RAINSTORMS	43	Nyagatare	HEAVY RAIN	4
Nyagatare	FLOODS	0	Ngoma	WILDFIRE	0	Ngoma	WINDSTORM	150	Nyagatare	LIGHTNING	3
Nyagatare	LANDSLIDES	1	Ngoma	WINDSTORM	14	Ngororero	EARTHQUAKE	9	Nyagatare	STRONG WIND	151
Nyagatare	LIGHTNING	1	Ngororero	FIRE	8	Ngororero	FIRE	13	Nyamagabe	EARTHQUAKE	3
Nyagatare	RAINSTORMS	687	Ngororero	FLOODS	2	Ngororero	FLOODS	3	Nyamagabe	FIRE	1
Nyagatare	WINDSTORM	0	Ngororero	HAILSTORM	0	Ngororero	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Nyamagabe	FLOODS	0
Nyamagabe	FIRE	12	Ngororero	LANDSLIDES	5	Ngororero	LANDSLIDES	622	Nyamagabe	HEAVY RAIN	2
Nyamagabe	FLOODS	0	Ngororero	LIGHTNING	2	Ngororero	LIGHTNING	1	Nyamagabe	HOUSE COLLAPSE	18
Nyamagabe	HAILSTORM	1	Ngororero	MINE DISASTER	0	Ngororero	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyamagabe	LANDSLIDES	10
Nyamagabe	LANDSLIDES	7	Ngororero	RAINSTORMS	95	Ngororero	RAINSTORMS	84	Nyamagabe	LIGHTNING	0
Nyamagabe	LIGHTNING	0	Ngororero	WINDSTORM	46	Ngororero	WILDFIRE	0	Nyamagabe	STRONG WIND	37
Nyamagabe	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyabihu	FIRE	3	Ngororero	WINDSTORM	62	Nyamagabe	WILDFIRE	0
Nyamagabe	RAINSTORMS	68	Nyabihu	FLOODS	0	Nyabihu	FIRE	5	Nyamasheke	FIRE	7
Nyamagabe	WILDFIRE	0	Nyabihu	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Nyabihu	FLOODS	350	Nyamasheke	FLOODS	0
Nyamagabe	WINDSTORM	3	Nyabihu	LANDSLIDES	9	Nyabihu	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Nyamasheke	HEAVY RAIN	4
Nyamasheke	FIRE	20	Nyabihu	LIGHTNING	0	Nyabihu	LANDSLIDES	12	Nyamasheke	HOUSE COLLAPSE	11
Nyamasheke	FLOODS	0	Nyabihu	RAINSTORMS	56	Nyabihu	LIGHTNING	1	Nyamasheke	LANDSLIDES	18
Nyamasheke	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Nyabihu	WINDSTORM	55	Nyabihu	RAINSTORMS	34	Nyamasheke	LIGHTNING	0
Nyamasheke	LANDSLIDES	43	Nyagatare	FIRE	7	Nyabihu	WINDSTORM	62	Nyamasheke	MINE DISASTER	0
Nyamasheke	LIGHTNING	0	Nyagatare	FLOODS	0	Nyagatare	FIRE	7	Nyamasheke	STRONG WIND	60
Nyamasheke	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyagatare	HAILSTORM	0	Nyagatare	FLOODS	0	Nyamasheke	WILDFIRE	0
Nyamasheke	RAINSTORMS	62	Nyagatare	LIGHTNING	1	Nyagatare	HAILSTORM	0	Nyanza	EARTHQUAKE	2
Nyamasheke	WILDFIRE	1	Nyagatare	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyagatare	LIGHTNING	3	Nyanza	FIRE	10
Nyamasheke	WINDSTORM	0	Nyagatare	RAINSTORMS	341	Nyagatare	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyanza	FLOODS	4
Nyanza	FIRE	9	Nyagatare	WINDSTORM	80	Nyagatare	RAINSTORMS	76	Nyanza	HEAVY RAIN	20
Nyanza	FLOODS	0	Nyamagabe	FIRE	10	Nyagatare	WINDSTORM	255	Nyanza	HOUSE COLLAPSE	14
Nyanza	HAILSTORM	1	Nyamagabe	FLOODS	1	Nyamagabe	EARTHQUAKE	3	Nyanza	LANDSLIDES	0
Nyanza	LANDSLIDES	1	Nyamagabe	HAILSTORM	1	Nyamagabe	FIRE	5	Nyanza	LIGHTNING	0
Nyanza	LIGHTNING	0	Nyamagabe	LANDSLIDES	12	Nyamagabe	FLOODS	1	Nyanza	STRONG WIND	190
Nyanza	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyamagabe	LIGHTNING	1	Nyamagabe	HAILSTORM	0	Nyanza	WILDFIRE	0

2020-2021			2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024		
Nyanza	RAINSTORMS	352	Nyamagabe	RAINSTORMS	30	Nyamagabe	LANDSLIDES	16	Nyarugenge	FIRE	16
Nyanza	WILDFIRE	0	Nyamagabe	WILDFIRE	0	Nyamagabe	LIGHTNING	2	Nyarugenge	FLOODS	3
Nyanza	WINDSTORM	12	Nyamagabe	WINDSTORM	11	Nyamagabe	RAINSTORMS	15	Nyarugenge	HEAVY RAIN	20
Nyarugenge	FIRE	13	Nyamasheke	FIRE	35	Nyamagabe	WILDFIRE	0	Nyarugenge	HOUSE COLLAPSE	28
Nyarugenge	FLOODS	0	Nyamasheke	FLOODS	0	Nyamagabe	WINDSTORM	66	Nyarugenge	LANDSLIDES	5
Nyarugenge	LANDSLIDES	12	Nyamasheke	HAILSTORM	0	Nyamasheke	FIRE	24	Nyarugenge	LIGHTNING	0
Nyarugenge	LIGHTNING	0	Nyamasheke	HOUSE COLLAPSE	3	Nyamasheke	FLOODS	11	Nyarugenge	STRONG WIND	51
Nyarugenge	RAINSTORMS	73	Nyamasheke	LANDSLIDES	132	Nyamasheke	HAILSTORM	0	Nyarugenge	WILDFIRE	0
Nyarugenge	WILDFIRE	0	Nyamasheke	LIGHTNING	2	Nyamasheke	HOUSE COLLAPSE	3	Nyaruguru	FLOODS	1
Nyarugenge	WINDSTORM	9	Nyamasheke	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyamasheke	LANDSLIDES	109	Nyaruguru	HEAVY RAIN	2
Nyaruguru	FIRE	2	Nyamasheke	RAINSTORMS	55	Nyamasheke	LIGHTNING	2	Nyaruguru	HOUSE COLLAPSE	13
Nyaruguru	FLOODS	0	Nyamasheke	WILDFIRE	1	Nyamasheke	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyaruguru	LANDSLIDES	4
Nyaruguru	LANDSLIDES	3	Nyamasheke	WINDSTORM	27	Nyamasheke	RAINSTORMS	33	Nyaruguru	LIGHTNING	2
Nyaruguru	LIGHTNING	0	Nyanza	FIRE	13	Nyamasheke	WILDFIRE	0	Nyaruguru	STRONG WIND	27
Nyaruguru	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyanza	FLOODS	0	Nyamasheke	WINDSTORM	93	Rubavu	FIRE	4
Nyaruguru	RAINSTORMS	128	Nyanza	HAILSTORM	1	Nyanza	EARTHQUAKE	2	Rubavu	FLOODS	0
Nyaruguru	WILDFIRE	0	Nyanza	LANDSLIDES	0	Nyanza	FIRE	26	Rubavu	HEAVY RAIN	13
Nyaruguru	WINDSTORM	2	Nyanza	LIGHTNING	0	Nyanza	FLOODS	0	Rubavu	HOUSE COLLAPSE	3
Rubavu	EARTHQUAKE	1956	Nyanza	RAINSTORMS	194	Nyanza	HOUSE COLLAPSE	3	Rubavu	LANDSLIDES	1
Rubavu	FIRE	12	Nyanza	WILDFIRE	0	Nyanza	LANDSLIDES	23	Rubavu	LIGHTNING	0
Rubavu	FLOODS	114	Nyanza	WINDSTORM	11	Nyanza	LIGHTNING	1	Rubavu	STRONG WIND	106
Rubavu	HAILSTORM	80	Nyarugenge	FIRE	24	Nyanza	RAINSTORMS	72	Ruhango	EARTHQUAKE	3
Rubavu	LANDSLIDES	5	Nyarugenge	FLOODS	4	Nyanza	WILDFIRE	0	Ruhango	FIRE	3
Rubavu	LIGHTNING	0	Nyarugenge	HOUSE COLLAPSE	8	Nyanza	WINDSTORM	265	Ruhango	FLOODS	12
Rubavu	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyarugenge	LIGHTNING	1	Nyarugenge	FIRE	38	Ruhango	HEAVY RAIN	15
Rubavu	RAINSTORMS	147	Nyarugenge	RAINSTORMS	95	Nyarugenge	FLOODS	4	Ruhango	HOUSE COLLAPSE	10
Rubavu	WINDSTORM	91	Nyarugenge	WILDFIRE	0	Nyarugenge	HOUSE COLLAPSE	13	Ruhango	LANDSLIDES	0
Ruhango	FIRE	4	Nyarugenge	WINDSTORM	77	Nyarugenge	LANDSLIDES	1	Ruhango	LIGHTNING	0
Ruhango	FLOODS	1	Nyaruguru	FIRE	8	Nyarugenge	LIGHTNING	1	Ruhango	MINE DISASTER	2
Ruhango	HAILSTORM	1	Nyaruguru	FLOODS	3	Nyarugenge	RAINSTORMS	102	Ruhango	STRONG WIND	16
Ruhango	LANDSLIDES	9	Nyaruguru	LANDSLIDES	1	Nyarugenge	WILDFIRE	0	Rulindo	EARTHQUAKE	2
Ruhango	LIGHTNING	0	Nyaruguru	LIGHTNING	0	Nyarugenge	WINDSTORM	113	Rulindo	FIRE	2
Ruhango	RAINSTORMS	262	Nyaruguru	MINE DISASTER	0	Nyaruguru	FIRE	9	Rulindo	FLOODS	0
Ruhango	WILDFIRE	0	Nyaruguru	RAINSTORMS	57	Nyaruguru	FLOODS	3	Rulindo	HEAVY RAIN	10
Ruhango	WINDSTORM	8	Nyaruguru	WILDFIRE	0	Nyaruguru	HOUSE COLLAPSE	0	Rulindo	HOUSE COLLAPSE	18
Rulindo	FIRE	2	Nyaruguru	WINDSTORM	53	Nyaruguru	LANDSLIDES	0	Rulindo	LANDSLIDES	7

2020-2021			2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024		
Rulindo	FLOODS	4	Rubavu	EARTHQUAKE	1956	Nyaruguru	LIGHTNING	1	Rulindo	LIGHTNING	1
Rulindo	HAILSTORM	0	Rubavu	FIRE	22	Nyaruguru	MINE DISASTER	0	Rulindo	MINE DISASTER	0
Rulindo	LANDSLIDES	53	Rubavu	FLOODS	69	Nyaruguru	RAINSTORMS	25	Rulindo	STRONG WIND	26
Rulindo	LIGHTNING	2	Rubavu	HAILSTORM	342	Nyaruguru	WINDSTORM	74	Rulindo	WILDFIRE	0
Rulindo	MINE DISASTER	0	Rubavu	LANDSLIDES	6	Rubavu	FIRE	24	Rusizi	FIRE	17
Rulindo	RAINSTORMS	655	Rubavu	LIGHTNING	0	Rubavu	FLOODS	1827	Rusizi	FLOODS	2
Rulindo	WILDFIRE	0	Rubavu	RAINSTORMS	64	Rubavu	HAILSTORM	262	Rusizi	HEAVY RAIN	16
Rulindo	WINDSTORM	5	Rubavu	WINDSTORM	79	Rubavu	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Rusizi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	8
Rusizi	FIRE	40	Ruhango	FIRE	10	Rubavu	LANDSLIDES	6	Rusizi	LANDSLIDES	32
Rusizi	FLOODS	1	Ruhango	FLOODS	0	Rubavu	LIGHTNING	0	Rusizi	LIGHTNING	0
Rusizi	HAILSTORM	44	Ruhango	HAILSTORM	1	Rubavu	RAINSTORMS	77	Rusizi	STRONG WIND	41
Rusizi	LANDSLIDES	25	Ruhango	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1	Rubavu	WINDSTORM	258	Rusizi	WILDFIRE	0
Rusizi	LIGHTNING	2	Ruhango	LIGHTNING	0	Ruhango	EARTHQUAKE	3	Rutsiro	EARTHQUAKE	3
Rusizi	MINE DISASTER	0	Ruhango	MINE DISASTER	0	Ruhango	FIRE	13	Rutsiro	FIRE	1
Rusizi	RAINSTORMS	311	Ruhango	RAINSTORMS	63	Ruhango	FLOODS	0	Rutsiro	FLOODS	0
Rusizi	WILDFIRE	0	Ruhango	WILDFIRE	0	Ruhango	HAILSTORM	0	Rutsiro	HEAVY RAIN	9
Rusizi	WINDSTORM	3	Ruhango	WINDSTORM	17	Ruhango	HOUSE COLLAPSE	6	Rutsiro	HOUSE COLLAPSE	8
Rutsiro	EARTHQUAKE	6	Rulindo	FIRE	4	Ruhango	LANDSLIDES	6	Rutsiro	LANDSLIDES	8
Rutsiro	FIRE	3	Rulindo	FLOODS	0	Ruhango	LIGHTNING	0	Rutsiro	LIGHTNING	0
Rutsiro	FLOODS	1	Rulindo	HAILSTORM	0	Ruhango	MINE DISASTER	2	Rutsiro	MINE DISASTER	0
Rutsiro	HAILSTORM	0	Rulindo	LANDSLIDES	2	Ruhango	RAINSTORMS	37	Rutsiro	STRONG WIND	24
Rutsiro	LANDSLIDES	10	Rulindo	LIGHTNING	2	Ruhango	WINDSTORM	31	Rutsiro	WILDFIRE	0
Rutsiro	LIGHTNING	1	Rulindo	MINE DISASTER	0	Rulindo	EARTHQUAKE	2	Rwamagana	EARTHQUAKE	1
Rutsiro	MINE DISASTER	0	Rulindo	RAINSTORMS	59	Rulindo	FIRE	9	Rwamagana	FIRE	9
Rutsiro	RAINSTORMS	234	Rulindo	WINDSTORM	93	Rulindo	FLOODS	0	Rwamagana	FLOODS	0
Rutsiro	WILDFIRE	4	Rusizi	FIRE	41	Rulindo	HAILSTORM	0	Rwamagana	HEAVY RAIN	19
Rutsiro	WINDSTORM	61	Rusizi	FLOODS	0	Rulindo	LANDSLIDES	3	Rwamagana	HOUSE COLLAPSE	2
Rwamagana	FIRE	1	Rusizi	HAILSTORM	44	Rulindo	LIGHTNING	1	Rwamagana	LIGHTNING	0
Rwamagana	LIGHTNING	2	Rusizi	LANDSLIDES	7	Rulindo	MINE DISASTER	0	Rwamagana	MINE DISASTER	0
Rwamagana	MINE DISASTER	0	Rusizi	LIGHTNING	1	Rulindo	RAINSTORMS	37	Rwamagana	STRONG WIND	21
Rwamagana	RAINSTORMS	89	Rusizi	RAINSTORMS	128	Rulindo	WILDFIRE	0			
Rwamagana	WINDSTORM	2	Rusizi	WILDFIRE	0	Rulindo	WINDSTORM	132			
			Rusizi	WINDSTORM	65	Rusizi	FIRE	36			
			Rutsiro	EARTHQUAKE	6	Rusizi	FLOODS	10			
			Rutsiro	FIRE	4	Rusizi	HOUSE COLLAPSE	2			
			Rutsiro	FLOODS	0	Rusizi	LANDSLIDES	8			

2020-2021			2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024		
			Rutsiro	HAILSTORM	0	Rusizi	LIGHTNING	0			
			Rutsiro	LANDSLIDES	2	Rusizi	RAINSTORMS	60			
			Rutsiro	LIGHTNING	0	Rusizi	WILDFIRE	0			
			Rutsiro	MINE DISASTER	0	Rusizi	WINDSTORM	140			
			Rutsiro	RAINSTORMS	89	Rutsiro	EARTHQUAKE	3			
			Rutsiro	WILDFIRE	4	Rutsiro	FIRE	6			
			Rutsiro	WINDSTORM	68	Rutsiro	FLOODS	0			
			Rwamagana	FIRE	3	Rutsiro	HOUSE COLLAPSE	1			
			Rwamagana	LIGHTNING	2	Rutsiro	LANDSLIDES	878			
			Rwamagana	MINE DISASTER	0	Rutsiro	LIGHTNING	0			
			Rwamagana	RAINSTORMS	51	Rutsiro	MINE DISASTER	0			
			Rwamagana	WINDSTORM	54	Rutsiro	RAINSTORMS	35			
						Rutsiro	WILDFIRE	0			
						Rutsiro	WINDSTORM	20			
						Rwamagana	EARTHQUAKE	1			
						Rwamagana	FIRE	8			
						Rwamagana	FLOODS	0			
						Rwamagana	LIGHTNING	0			
						Rwamagana	MINE DISASTER	0			
						Rwamagana	RAINSTORMS	36			
						Rwamagana	WINDSTORM	70			
TOTAL		12,912	TOTAL		8,964	TOTAL		11,610	TOTAL		2,765

5. 6. Rainfall and Temperature

Table 5.10: Monthly Rainfall Total in mm in 2024

Station Names	Longitude	Latitude	Elevation (m)	Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
BUSOGO-ISAE	29.55	-1.55	2100	2024	118.2	3.4	101.8	174.2	72.8	3.7	27.8	47.9	110.3	86.6	241	82.3
BYIMANA	29.71	-2.16	1750	2024	219.8	108.3	78.2	311.9	114.2	0	2.2	13.9	39.8	163	366.2	82.9
BYUMBA MET	30.05	-1.59	2235	2024	107.2	179.5	128.2	184.5	84.2	6.8	1.5	40.2	82.1	85.3	207.1	55.4
GIKONGORO MET	29.78	-2.47	1941	2024	254.9	136.1	239.5	303.1	128.2	128.2	7.8	34.7	54	121.1	224.9	98.6
GISENYI AERO	29.26	-1.68	1554	2024	198.5	110.7	135.7	170.5	74.5	47.9	40.4	44.9	28.5	165.6	169	70.7
GITEGA	30.06	-1.96	1522	2024	80.1	115.6	99.8	278.8	123.1	0.6	0	49	84.2	96.1	191.4	96.3
KAMEMBE AERO	28.92	-2.47	1591	2024	243.5	109.5	209.5	170.7	44.4	1.9	21.2	1.4	69.8	115.3	321.2	183
KAWANGIRE	30.43	-1.81	1473	2024	180.2	52.1	82.5	116.2	31.7	2.2	0	55.8	34.1	88.9	125.7	74.8
KIBUNGO-KAZO	30.5	-2.15	1604	2024	93.1	89.1	117.3	189.5	26.9	0	0	9.4	44.5	124.7	159.2	147
KIGALI AERO	30.13	-1.97	1490	2024	148.4	108.6	84.7	215.4	55.3	0.2	0	20.4	79.7	110.2	193.7	49.7
NYAGATARE	30.31	-1.28	1377	2024	146.7	120.1	52.5	108	41.9	0	1.1	45.3	37.8	126.8	167.5	96.5
RUBENGERA MET	29.41	-2.07	1700	2024	120.2	66.5	58.3	218.3	98.6	0.9	16	42.5	88.8	188.1	158.8	149.3
RUHENGERI AERO	29.63	-1.5	1873	2024	120.1	86.9	126.9	230.1	163.9	2.9	7	64	157.2	127.4	186.3	104.4
BUGARAMA	29.02	-2.68	900	2024	175.4	133	187.6	197.6	79.1	57.5	2.4	6.3	82.2	113.5	165	124.5

Source: Meteorwanda 2024

Table 5.11: Maximum Temperature in degree Celsius in 2024

Station Names	Longitude	Latitude	Elevation ()	Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
BUSOGO-ISAE	29.55	-1.55	2100	2024	25.0	23.0	23.1	21.8	22.2	22.3	22.7	22.9	22.8	22.4	21.9	22.7
BYIMANA	29.71	-2.16	1750	2024	24.4	25.2	24.9	24.0	24.7	25.0	26.4	26.3	27.2	25.4	24.2	25.4
BYUMBA MET	30.05	-1.59	2235	2024	22.2	23.1	23.1	21.7	22.5	22.6	23.3	23.2	23.6	23.0	22.1	22.5
GIKONGORO MET	29.78	-2.47	1941	2024	23.6	25.2	25.3	23.9	25.4	25.3	26.5	26.4	26.8	24.9	24.3	24.7
GISENYI AERO	29.26	-1.68	1554	2024	24.6	26.0	26.5	25.4	26.3	25.8	25.8	26.4	27.3	26.1	25.1	25.4
GITEGA	30.06	-1.96	1522	2024	27.7	28.5	28.9	26.2	27.3	27.4	28.4	28.3	29.5	28.1	26.7	27.4
KAMEMBE AERO	28.92	-2.47	1591	2024	25.3	26.7	26.8	26.4	27.1	21.9	28.7	28.9	29.6	27.2	25.9	26.8
KAWANGIRE	30.43	-1.81	1473	2024	26.1	27.0	27.5	25.6	27.3	27.7	28.3	28.1	28.5	27.4	26.1	26.4
KIBUNGO-KAZO	30.5	-2.15	1604	2024	24.5	25.7	26.8	24.8	26.8	27.2	28.0	27.9	28.1	26.8	25.0	25.9
KIGALI AERO	30.13	-1.97	1490	2024	29.1	27.0	27.5	25.7	27.1	27.4	28.4	28.3	29.1	27.3	25.7	26.8
NYAGATARE	30.31	-1.28	1377	2024	27.7	28.3	29.0	27.6	28.7	29.6	30.0	29.7	30.1	28.5	27.6	28.0
RUBENGERA MET	29.41	-2.07	1700	2024	25.6	26.9	27.6	26.2	27.1	27.1	27.5	28.1	28.4	26.4	25.6	26.1
RUHENGERI AERO	29.63	-1.5	1873	2024	24.4	25.1	25.0	23.8	24.5	24.7	25.5	25.5	25.5	24.8	23.9	24.5
BUGARAMA	29.02	-2.68	900	2024	28.6	30.9	30.2	29.7	31.3	30.9	31.9	32.6	32.8	31.1	29.3	30.0

Source: MeteorWanda 2024

Table 5.12: Minimum Temperature in degree Celsius in 2024

Station Names	Longitude	Latitude	Elevation (m)	Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
BUSOGO-ISAE	29.55	-1.55	2100	2024	15.0	12.0	11.4	12.7	13.5	10.6	10.1	11.2	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.1
BYIMANA	29.71	-2.16	1750	2024	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.9	15.9	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.8	15.0	14.4	14.5
BYUMBA MET	30.05	-1.59	2235	2024	14.9	15.5	15.6	14.9	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.6	14.7	14.3	14.5
GIKONGORO MET	29.78	-2.47	1941	2024	14.8	15.5	15.8	15.3	16.0	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.4	15.5	14.9	15.4
GISENYI AERO	29.26	-1.68	1554	2024	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.5	17.2	15.6	15.6	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.2	16.3
GITEGA	30.06	-1.96	1522	2024	17.4	17.3	17.7	18.5	18.9	17.1	17.8	17.9	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.4
KAMEMBE AERO	28.92	-2.47	1591	2024	17.2	17.1	16.8	17.0	17.6	15.9	16.5	16.3	18.0	17.5	17.0	17.4
KAWANGIRE	30.43	-1.81	1473	2024	16.7	16.6	16.6	17.4	17.6	15.1	15.3	15.7	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.3
KIBUNGO-KAZO	30.5	-2.15	1604	2024	16.7	17.4	17.5	16.8	17.7	16.0	17.0	17.1	17.9	16.9	16.4	16.5
KIGALI AERO	30.13	-1.97	1490	2024	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.2	18.8	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.5	17.5	17.0	17.2
NYAGATARE	30.31	-1.28	1377	2024	17.2	17.3	17.3	18.3	18.3	17.2	16.0	16.9	17.4	17.5	17.4	16.8
RUBENGERA MET	29.41	-2.07	1700	2024	16.7	16.3	16.0	17.2	17.0	13.9	13.5	13.9	15.5	15.9	15.6	15.6
RUHENGERI AERO	29.63	-1.5	1873	2024	14.2	13.7	13.3	14.9	15.6	13.3	13.8	14.0	14.2	13.6	13.1	13.2
BUGARAMA	29.02	-2.68	900	2024	21.3	21.1	20.9	21.1	21.9	19.9	19.3	19.4	20.9	21.0	20.2	20.5

Source: Meteo Rwanda 2024

Chapter 6 AGRICULTURE

6. 1. Production

Table 6.1: Production of major cash crops in Tons

Years	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Coffee	21,548	23,375	20,334	19,467	18,945	17,482	17,840
Tea	31,068	32,127	33,209	35,626	38,386	38,072	38,293

Source: NAEB

Table 6.2: Land area under production for major cash crops '000 Hectare

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
COFFEE									
Total Coffee area	37.7	38.7	40.36	39.07	39.844	40.44025	41.0365	42.229	42.729
Coffee Area under production	30.8	31.36	32.5						
TEA									
Total tea area	26.88	27.22	23.27	23.27	24.48	26.57	28.86	33.43	35.05
Tea area under production	18.82	20.47	20.47	20.47	21.276				

Source: NAEB

6. 2. Export of Crop, Animal and Animal Product

Table 6.3: Exports of Vegetables

Vegetables	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Onions									
Vols (kg)	1,222,752	1,677,652	2,936,194	2,190,210	690,156	2,613,483	11,575,547	5,873,709	10,851,534
Revenues FOB(USD)	516,348	932,003	1,048,448	1,261,281	94,638	1,138,606	4,897,539	5,571,029	6,515,064
Fresh beans									
Vols (kg)	7,393,525	4,376,623	4,444,189	5,460,323	2,282,372	1,726,597	201,186	841,187	233,441
Revenues FOB(USD)	2,877,741	1,876,718	1,390,883	1,828,087	553,540	339,810	276,501	827,749	238,695
Tomatoes fresh and paste									
Vols (kg)	2,406,509	4,321,957	4,570,963	4,000,524	2,997,265	6,159,057	9,406,141	13,735,098	13,360,151
Revenues FOB(USD)	2,683,100	4,338,172	4,732,003	4,742,318	4,539,212	6,819,961	10,548,116	13,767,042	14,343,407
Egg plants									
Vols (kg)	1,554,669	2,066,330	1,524,672	1,214,081	22,013	2,730,574	6,251,888	7,069,423	7,227,128
Revenues FOB(USD)	842,553	603,954	473,083	364,268	60,190	831,083	2,015,139	2,030,214	1,943,544
Cabbages and cabbages flower									
Vols (kg)	1,848,687	2,472,651	3,928,344	3,822,973	393,250	3,879,688	8,869,427	11,235,767	13,265,852
Revenues FOB(USD)	259,632	441,922	556,262	977,486	40,774	900,175	1,960,665	2,548,596	3,452,808
Green Pepper(poivron)									
Vols (kg)	90832	172,547	103,336	40,423	-	234,876	506,096	2,997,270	3,154,898

Vegetables	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Revenues FOB(USD)	45095.61712	78,847	49,080	19,841	-	125,171	356,783	1,697,328	2,154,315
Pepper									
Vols (kg)	284,232	357,770	721,263	1,096,519	1,495,634	1,820,668	2,030,484	2,490,335	2,541,878
Revenues FOB(USD)	338,549	484,341	1,036,613	2,958,630	4,747,594	5,863,083	6,080,949	5,384,549	6,940,867
Carrots									
Vols (kg)	1,302,286	1,009,392	1,146,175	726,010	779	765,133	1,689,350	3,131,749	3,099,180
Revenues FOB(USD)	412,717	199,700	214,843	144,698	339	170,616	647,608	1,176,090	1,758,660
Freshpeas									
Vols(Kg)	226,779	157,842	177,331	88,145	140	563,963	532,001	639,672	353,092
Revenues (US\$)	173,034	135,205	153,892	97,358	56,272	308,178	689,073	897,876	502,020
French beans/Imiteja									
Vols(Kg)	317,674	1,094,274	3,514,342	1,360,436	935,616	973,464	880,675	4,278,475	3,348,579
Revenues (US\$)	714,379	1,774,971	3,490,443	2,954,697	2,513,952	2,952,602	2,850,684	4,938,942	9,868,882
Cassava leaves									
Vols(Kg)	134,674	95,292	268,424	124,216	74,158	444,585	491470.3	724,351	707,241
Revenues (US\$)	92,343	34,551	76,849	40,379	39,395	199,212	189224.5386	325,560	347,343
CucumberFresh									
Vols(Kg)	41691	135,467	18,314	8,121	-	71,557	277,788	99,719	113,087
Revenues (US\$)	22312.45133	67,919	9,211	4,513	-	32,858	201,492	61,476	72,295
Broccoli									
Vols (kg)	-	3,278	34,701	191	229	-	-	-	76,049
Revenues FOB(USD)	-	5,464	74,398	772	923	-	-	-	247,108
Mushrooms									
Vols(Kg)	8235.7	48,282	106,670	56,083	17,243	149,448	213,801	63,025	472,546
Revenues (US\$)	24669.44414	214,966	99,860	160,748	71,047	434,908	251,634	142,227	171,453
Other Vegetables preserved and spices									
Vols (kg)	2,394,717.90	2,645,817	3,256,803	2,295,541	531,113	3,088,503	8,772,102	8,818,943	10,526,906
Revenues FOB(USD)	1,999,292.48	1,200,620	2,232,808	1,598,651	370,217	1,267,679	3,628,433	2,969,471	5,294,986
Total									
Vols (kg)	19,227,263.21	20,635,174	26,751,720	22,483,795	9,439,968	25,221,596	51,697,956	61,998,724	69,331,561
Revenues FOB(USD)	11,001,765.58	12,389,352	15,638,674	17,153,730	13,088,094	21,383,939	34,593,839	42,338,149	53,851,447

Source: NAEB

Table 6.4: Exports of Fruits

Fruits	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Oranges and Other Similar									
Vols(Kg)	209,157	408,343	536,633	104,672	-	775,529	2,242,833	5,236,270	5,396,765
Revenues (US\$)	123,756	190,345	235,840	44,099	-	296,475	1,642,245	3,947,493	3,807,498
Passion Fruits									
Vols(Kg)	88,280	251,895	415,519	261,005	174,448	279,003	256,197	531,385	283,744
Revenues FOB(US\$)	173,220	318,404	295,788	247,793	456,288	617,725	245,712	426,573	317,117
Pineapples									
Vols(Kg)	101,697	75,675	59,927	44,298	14,403	135,500	177,979	72,639	252,035

Fruits	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Revenues (US\$)	167,152	251,494	274,877	178,186	156,188	147,528	163,069	169,953	254,219
Tomato tree (ibinyomoro)									
Vols(Kg)	6,104	138,063	38,669	69,681	51	382393	324866	473,646	440,466
Revenues FOB(US\$)	4,924	185,359	20,337	41,713	33	235813.769	255069.0544	378,163	332,909
Ripe Bananas									
Vols(Kg)	1,880,248	2,555,470	3,097,392	3,037,758	2,602	3,642,688	4,430,507	4,908,449	4,976,028
Revenues (US\$)	731,677	839,564	902,113	751,462	4,108	913,604	990,435	1,634,934	1,592,253
Mangoes									
Vols(Kg)	284,177	295,734	306,979	398,697	24,304	1,070,199	2,097,333	2,897,504	4,908,312
Revenues FOB(US\$)	138,284	129,964	99,138	129,473	6,277	341,985	899,835	1,579,592	2,532,498
Apples									
Vols(Kg)	22,791	59,822	17,455	12,821	-	-	-	-	-
Revenues FOB(US\$)	20,230	44,336	12,965	10,020	-	-	-	-	-
Grape and wine made from grape									
Vols(Kg)	25,140	47,465	469,627	315,186	313,942	367,013	83,693	624,288	158,067
Revenues FOB(US\$)	67,359	195,222	599,108	638,466	672,306	672,337	83,614	1,519,739	186,072
Guava (Goyave) amapera									
Vols(Kg)	117,772	68,758	27,249	5,036	-	-	-	-	-
Revenues FOB(US\$)	28,893	16,282	6,670	2,183	-	-	-	-	-
Avocadoes									
Vols(Kg)	105,428	336,742	605,986	840,672	763,751	2,765,340	3,210,526	4,518,229	4,201,922
Revenues (US\$)	37,155	265,891	442,258	840,570	1,583,771	4,533,801	6,342,472	8,377,083	8,625,600
Fruit Juices and Jams									
Vols(Kg)	2,767,046	4,070,441	3,847,041	2,925,473	3,161,410	5,311,409	7,779,087	11,019,857	9,156,956
Revenues (US\$)	2,553,680	3,286,469	3,200,863	2,551,968	2,785,685	4,105,926	5,944,751	7,309,153	5,885,545
Macadamia nut									
Vols(Kg)	87,195	233,612	396,913	405,038	524,112	590,459	682,794	572,087	739,769
Revenues (US\$)	458,745	1,061,197	2,185,687	1,929,261	2,102,908	2,028,738	1,873,270	1,371,734	1,874,559
Other Fruits and nuts									
Vols(Kg)	222,178	215,377	139,895	132,276	14,901	887,905	667,383	874,390	541,206
Revenues (US\$)	79,899	106,212	114,889	143,168	29,560	729,800	600,437	812,517	798,882
17. Mixtures of fruits otherwise prepared or preserved									
Vols(Kg)								3,023,877	2,321,002
Revenues (US\$)								3,095,228	1,426,157
Total Fruits									
Vols(Kg)	5,917,213	8,757,396	9,959,285	8,552,613	4,993,923	16,207,438	21,953,197	34,752,621	33,376,272
Revenues (US\$)	4,584,972	6,890,738	8,390,533	7,508,362	7,797,123	14,623,733	19,040,910	30,622,163	27,633,309

Source: NAEB

Table 6.5: Exports of Meat

Exports	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Vol(Kg)	6,237,017	7,021,167	6,876,252	4,379,461	1,212,735	5,485,017	8,721,849	11,574,051	11,161,168
RevenuesValue (US)	22,906,406	24,784,246	18,905,650	11,094,593	1,465,652	8,873,580	22,390,115	26,720,063	29,457,547
Average price US\$/Kg	3.67	3.53	2.75		1.21	1.62	2.57	2.31	2.64

Source: NAEB

Table 6.6: Exports of Milk and dairy products

Exports	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Vol(Liters)	12,081,956	17,514,192	9,304,523	8,401,247	2,828,730	12,432,764	25,534,317	28,814,320	25,759,688
Revenues (US\$)	13,061,738	20,644,939	6,073,138	5,085,011	4,051,957	8,064,676	12,921,346	13,405,875	14,195,851
Average price/Litre (US\$)	1.08	1.18	0.65	0.61	1.43	0.65	0.51	0.47	0.55

Source: NAEB

Table 6.7: Exports of Hides and skins

Exports	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Hides									
Vol(kg)	5,294,420	2,603,454	834,408	517,010	241,089	3,133,817	1,303,514	1,763,844	1,426,188
Value(US\$)	6,103,622	3,956,789	802,988	347,532	284,381	2,252,198	2,374,587	2,798,861	2,993,675
Skins									
Vol(kg)	1,050,725	797,580	243,431	115,794	44,462	585,578	325,879	440,961	356,547
Value(US\$)	1,854,326	1,897,169	223,303	77,079	59,272	626,308	593,647	699,715	748,419
Grand Total									
Vol(kg)	6,345,145	3,401,034	1,077,839	632,804	285,551	3,719,395	1,629,393	2,204,805	1,782,735
Value(US\$)	7,957,948	5,853,959	1,026,292	424,611	343,653	2,878,507	2,968,234	3,498,576	3,742,094

Table 6.8: Export of cereals

		2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Cereals grains					
Maize grains					
Formal	Vol(kg)	2,154,625.9	9,770,619	4,310,847	105,365
	Revenues(USD)	575,613.2	2,781,041	2,053,621	38,466
Informal	Vol(Kg)	4,568,807.0	7,727,264	6,154,271	10,483,675
	Revenues(USD)	1,287,747.0	3,475,855	2,677,875	3,752,990
Total maize Grains export	Vol(kg)	6,699,415.9	17,497,883	10,465,118	10,589,040
	Revenues(USD)	1,855,948.2	6,256,896	4,731,496	3,791,456

		2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Wheat Grain					
Formal	Vol(kg)	24,306,692.0	23,153,684	24,047,351	22,526,335
	Revenues(USD)	6,107,587.8	6,319,110	12,698,873	4,326,724
Informal	Vol(Kg)	49,084.0	116,561	116,849	109,457
	Revenues(USD)	29,215.0	89,254	72,547	66,216
Total wheat Grains export	Vol(kg)	24,355,776.0	23,286,721	24,164,200	22,635,792
	Revenues(USD)	6,136,802.9	6,417,171	12,771,419	4,392,940
Sorghum Grains export					
Formal	Vol(kg)	48,938.0	41,440	653,830	861,233
	Revenues(USD)	42,530.0	25,477	280,301	271,313
Informal	Vol(Kg)	195,180.0	753,636	260,571	297,518
	Revenues(USD)	84,711.0	452,646	145,617	152,206
Total Sorghum Grains export	Vol(kg)	244,118.0	795,076	914,401	1,158,751
	Revenues(USD)	127,241.0	478,123	425,918	423,518
Rice Grains export					
Formal	Vol(kg)	59,045,826.7	122,351,163	105,886,315	78,775,113
	Revenues(USD)	43,214,138.8	78,703,263	73,072,522	46,545,146
Informal	Vol(Kg)	115,257.0	325,892	102,358	82,933
	Revenues(USD)	61,913.9	318,873	97,861	62,309
Total Rice Grains export	Vol(kg)	59,161,083.7	122,677,055	105,988,673	78,858,046
	Revenues(USD)	43,276,052.7	79,022,137	73,170,383	46,607,455
Other cereals grains export					
Formal	Vol(kg)	279,341.4	472,869	121,162	1,202,964
	Revenues(USD)	447,159.1	552,480	140,670	1,321,787
Informal	Vol(Kg)	66,994.0	203,388	319,592	148,456
	Revenues(USD)	35,633.2	25,418	300,186	95,019
Total other cereals export	Vol(kg)	346,335.4	675,640	440,754	1,351,420
	Revenues(USD)	482,792.3	576,679	440,855	1,416,806
Cereals Flours					
Maize Flour export					
Formal	Vol(kg)	54,546,214.0	51,492,863	95,615,338	68,641,273
	Revenues(USD)	10,804,822.8	14,507,983	32,678,610	17,579,102
Informal	Vol(Kg)	977,847.0	1,856,093	437,598	130,352
	Revenues(USD)	547,202.9	1,425,034	275,333	64,213

		2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Total Maize Flour export	Vol(kg)	55,524,061.0	53,348,956	96,052,936	68,771,625
	Revenues(USD)	11,352,025.7	15,933,016	32,953,943	17,643,315
Wheat Flour export					
Formal	Vol(kg)	68,902,936.4	67,195,733	64,505,234	66,821,545
	Revenues(USD)	46,404,207.8	52,966,112	38,296,787	38,526,472
Informal	Vol(Kg)	232,402.0	51,134	77,555	1,418,829
	Revenues(USD)	87,661.6	40,962	55,648	663,753
Total Wheat Flour export	Vol(kg)	69,135,338.4	67,246,867	64,582,789	68,240,374
	Revenues(USD)	46,491,869.4	53,007,074	38,352,435	39,190,226
Sorghum flours					
Formal	Vol(kg)	56,348.0	53,989	92,251	192,958
	Revenues(USD)	56,522.5	75,216	111,927	91,373
Informal	Vol(Kg)	54,123.0	228,488	466,290	427,001
	Revenues(USD)	22,486.0	128,271	287,975	245,416
Total sorghum flour export	Vol(Kg)	110,471.0	282,477	558,541	619,959
	Revenues(USD)	79,008.4	203,487	399,901	336,789
Wheat brand					
Formal	Vol(kg)	-	-	-	-
	RevenuesUSD)	-	-	-	-
Informal	Vol(kg)	-	-	-	-
	RevenuesUSD)	-	-	-	-
Total wheat brand	Vol(kg)	-	-	-	-
	RevenuesUSD)	-	-	-	-
Maize brand					
Formal	Vol(kg)	-	-	-	-
	RevenuesUSD)	-	-	-	-
Informal	Vol(kg)	-	-	-	-
	RevenuesUSD)	-	-	-	-
Total maize brand	Vol(kg)	-	-	-	-
	RevenuesUSD)	-	-	-	-
Malt					
Formal	Vol(kg)	1,754,399.0	-	-	-
	RevenuesUSD)	1,497,853.7	-	-	-
Informal	Vol(kg)	-	-	-	-
	RevenuesUSD)	-	-	-	-
Total malt	Vol(kg)	1,754,399.0	-	-	-

		2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
	RevenuesUSD)	1,497,853.7	-	-	
Mullet					
Formal	Vol(kg)	6,552.4	14,301	6,812	5,980
	RevenuesUSD)	7,894.9	20,848	10,461	6,928
Informal	Vol(kg)	12,125.0	2,491	24,022	610
	RevenuesUSD)	1,924.9	1,879	9,398	544
Total mullet flour export	Vol(kg)	18,677.4	16,792	30,834	6,590
	RevenuesUSD)	9,819.8	22,726	19,859	7,472
Bakery, Biscuits, spaghetti, amandazi , feed products and Other					
Formal	Vol(kg)	21,505,601	23,469,637.29	20,745,084	25,264,357
	RevenuesUSD)	16,788,726	20,987,178.41	15,910,872	18,343,549
Informal	Vol(kg)	2,010,162	1,484,348.00	2,825,614	1,708,311
	RevenuesUSD)	612,415	565,441.57	861,348	607,935
Total Bakery, Biscuits, spageti, amandazi , feed products and Other	Vol(kg)	23,515,763	24,953,985.29	23,570,698	26,972,668
	RevenuesUSD)	17,401,140	21,552,619.98	16,772,220	18,951,484
Other cereals flour export					
Formal	Vol(kg)	2,112,467	584,774	1,280,823	1,058,497
	Revenues(USD)	2,493,843	932,860	2,053,556	1,513,906
Informal	Vol(Kg)	78,610	98,520	85,840	60,883
	Revenues(USD)	51,026	41,440	102,779	38,088
Total other cereals flour export	Vol(kg)	13,247,308	683,294	1,366,664	1,119,380
	Revenues(USD)	2,544,869	974,300	2,156,335	1,551,994
Chia					
Formal	Vol(kg)	430,256.0	3,454,200	446,560	250,010
	Revenues(USD)	1,918,590.8	7,303,902	930,945	457,573
Informal	Vol(Kg)	-	-	-	-
	Revenues(USD)	-	-	-	-
Total Chia	Vol(kg)	430,256.0	3,454,217	446,560	250,010
	Revenues(USD)	1,918,590.8	7,303,916	930,945	457,573
Grand total	Volume(kg)	254,543,002	314,918,964	328,582,167	280,573,655
	Revenues(USD)	133,174,014	191,748,145	183,125,711	134,771,028

Source: NAEB

Table 6.9: Export of pulses products

Products		2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Dried beans							
Formal	Vol(kg)	487,866	2,559,375	9,563,543	5,729,663	2,378,109	5,619,422
	Revenues(Rw)	251,415	1,165,782	3,392,855	2,895,926	1,964,390	2,868,210
Informal	Vol(kg)	9,157,120	-	16,756,398	12,135,170	563,922	534,131
	Revenues(Rw)	6,077,393	-	7,204,573	11,119,535	350,709	352,845
Total dried beans export	Vol(kg)	9,644,986	2,559,375	26,319,941	17,864,833	2,942,031	6,153,553
	Revenues(Rw)	6,328,808	1,165,782	10,597,428	14,015,461	2,315,099	3,221,055
Dried peas							
Formal	Vol(kg)	-	2,009	933	1,090	10381.5	1,050
	Revenues(Rw)	-	66	1,248	1,372	37520.60616	5,681
Informal	Vol(kg)	37,636	-	1,308	25,606	53818	15,901
	Revenues(Rw)	33,093	-	1,682	33,772	61449.42675	21,182
Total dried peas export	Vol(kg)	37,636	2,009	2,079	26,696	64,200	16,951
	Revenues(Rw)	33,093	66	2,794	35,144	98,970	26,864
Grand total	Volume(kg)	9,682,622	2,561,384	26,322,019	17,891,529	3,006,230	6,170,504
	Revenues(Rw)	6,361,901	1,165,848	10,600,222	14,050,605	2,414,069	3,247,918

Source: NAEB

Table 6.10: Export of bananas products

Products		2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Banana for cooking							
Formal	Vol(kg)	160,655	61,699	401,283	888,453	7,420	22,962
	Revenues(USD)	150,652	197,274	291,930	136,383	10,395	8,911
Informal	Vol(kg)	-	-	-	-		
	Revenues(USD)	-	-	-	-		
Total banana for cooking export	Vol(kg)	160,655	61,699	401,283	888,453	7,420	22,962
	Revenues(USD)	150,652	197,274	291,930	136,383	10,395	8,911
Banana for beer							
Formal	Vol(kg)	975	15,493	30,165	29	12,082	5,408
	Revenues(USD)	745	8,574	18,886	1,395	29,420	2,042
Informal	Vol(kg)	194,443	-	37,985	177,596	62,097	55,855
	Revenues(USD)	75,506	-	14,381	37,396	26,780	19,810
Total banana for beer export	Vol(kg)	195,418	15,493	68,150	177,625	74,179	61,263
	Revenues(USD)	76,251	8,574	33,267	38,791	56,199	21,851
Grand total	Volume(kg)	356,073	77,192	469,433	1,066,078	81,598	84,225
	Revenues(USD)	226,903	205,848	325,196	175,174	66,594	30,762

Source: NAEB

Table 6.11: Export of Roots and tubers

Products		2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Irish Potatoes Export						
Formal	Vol(Kg)	719,147	390,537	1,377,729	678,111	387,677
	Revenues(USD)	140,797	143,285	407,702	310,375	69,648
Informal	Vol(Kg)	-	9,804,430	7,792,670	488,392	172,898
	Revenues(USD)	-	2,660,795	2,959,129	171,072	64,473
Total Irish Potatoes export	Vol(Kg)	719,147	10,194,967	9,170,399	1,166,503	560,575
	Revenues(USD)	140,797	2,804,080	3,366,832	481,447	134,121
Cassava flour and roots export						
Formal	Vol(Kg)	62,395,139	70,367,055	20,372,728	66,719,816	90,430,117
	Revenues(USD)	11,681,284	11,079,524	4,520,607	23,652,052	17,178,758
Informal	Vol(Kg)	-	2,629,306	16,774,058	1,525,164	1,677,371
	Revenues(USD)	-	794,195	9,659,149	660,261	576,842
Total cassava export	Vol(Kg)	62,395,139	72,996,361	35,579,729	68,244,980	92,107,488
	Revenues(USD)	11,681,284	11,873,719	13,506,119	24,312,313	17,755,599
Sweet potatoes						
Formal	Vol(Kg)	7,157	1,500		243,981	
	Revenues(USD)	2,923	5,436		78,464	
Informal	Vol(Kg)	-	1,227,756	534,710	703,777	1,780,612
	Revenues(USD)	-	305,934	182,110.833	222,073	637,920
Total	Vol(Kg)	7,157	1,229,256	534,710	947,758	1,780,612
	Revenues(USD)	2,923	311,369	182,111	300,537	637,920
Export of other Roots and tubers						
Formal	Vol(Kg)/Number	28,480	875	87,823	84,397	42,636
	Revenues(USD)	44,809	3,328	18,632	52,881	51,025
Informal	Vol(Kg)/Number	-	1,399,652	27,197,226	753,143	738,493
	Revenues(USD)	-	864,914	7,756,600	720,981	474,149
Total export of other Roots and tubers	Vol(Kg)/Number	28,480	1,400,527	27,285,049	837,540	781,129
	Revenues(Frw)	44,809	714,398	7,775,232	773,862	525,174
Grand total						
Vol(Kg)	Vol(Kg)	63,149,923	85,821,110	72,569,887	71,196,780	95,229,804
Revenues(Frw)	Revenues(USD)	11,869,812	15,703,567	24,830,294	25,868,159	19,052,814

Source: NAEB

Table 6.12: Exports of Refined Pyrethrum

Refined Pyrethrum	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Formal							
Volumes (Kg)	34,267	28,469	18,672	20,296	25,000	34,640	34,139
Revenues (US\$)	5,860,109	5,051,200	3,496,682	4,171,410	5,490,001	8,063,749	7,445,846
SEW (Value added product)							
Volumes (Kg)			11,712	2,500			
Revenues (US\$)			2,200,000	2,200,000			
Informal							
QTY (Kg)	-	40	-	-			
Value (US\$)	-	44	-	-			
Grand total							
Volumes (Kg)	34,267	28,509	30,384	22,796	25,000	34,640	34,139
Revenues (US\$)	5,860,109	5,051,244	5,696,682	6,371,410	5,490,001	8,063,749	7,445,846
Average Price US\$/Kg	171	177	187	279	220	233	218

Source: NAEB

Table 6.13: Exports of Essential Oils

Exports	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Vol (kg)	3,190	14,922	172,663	334,448	392,775	520,897	544,709
Revenues(US\$)	49,808	93,609	1,393,687	2,805,296	2,978,742	2,121,446	2,624,590
Average price/Kg (US\$)	15.61	6.27	8.07	8.39	7.58	4.07	4.82

Source: NAEB

Table 6.14: Export of live animals

Cow export								
Formal	Vol(Number)	25,673	20,649	46,265	35,352	46,043	33,668	217,663
	Revenues(USD)	6,216,372	4,511,124	7,180,956	8,536,724	6,078,971	7,066,712	4,550,658
Informal	Vol(Number)	34,329	22,857	-	8,509	26,456	41,948	42,070
	Revenues(USD)	10,662,239	7,756,078	-	3,864,617	10,992,237	16,879,500	18,156,972
Total cow	Vol(Number)	60,002	43,506	46,265	43,861	72,499	75,615	259,733
	Revenues(USD)	16,878,611	12,267,201	7,180,956	12,401,341	17,071,209	23,946,212	22,707,630
Formal	Vol(Number)	6,745	9,314	50,027	15,719	12,153	17,801	42,885
	Revenues(USD)	243,414	308,242	596,140	294,494	449,610	592,577	348,263
Informal	Vol(Number)	110,509	75,545	-	64,787	125,515	119,060	140,679
	Revenues(USD)	4,065,006	2,691,733	-	2,582,274	6,587,827	5,247,595	6,500,529
Total goats export	Vol(Number)	117,254	84,859	50,027	80,506	137,668	136,861	183,564
	Revenues(USD)	4,308,420	2,999,974	596,140	2,876,769	7,037,437	5,840,172	6,848,792
Formal	Vol(Number)	-	26,039	32,812	3,556	8,140	3,796	26
	Revenues(USD)	-	98,142	939,685	106,602	198,333	85,467	2,921

Cow export									
Informal	Vol(Number)	71,308	58,190	-	65,917	98,218	126,143	118,992	
	Revenues(USD)	5,182,305	4,439,065	-	5,597,157	9,754,517	10,493,765	12,940,245	
Total pigs export		Vol(Number)	71,308	84,229	32,812	69,473	106,358	129,939	119,018
	Revenues(USD)	5,182,305	4,537,207	939,685	5,703,760	9,952,850	10,579,232	12,943,166	
Sheeps export									
Formal	Vol(Number)	837	719	7,457	5,919	3,928	2,155	621	
	Revenues(USD)	19,268	43,084	135,150	133,671	125,419	69,517	25,411	
Informal	Vol(Number)	9,385	3,543	-	8,664	46,017	44,802	46,355	
	Revenues(USD)	242,094	89,951	-	276,781	1,479,346	1,646,806	1,889,399	
Total sheeps export		Vol(Number)	10,222	4,262	7,457	14,583	49,945	46,957	46,976
	Revenues(USD)	261,362	133,034	135,150	410,452	1,604,766	1,716,323	1,914,810	
Rabbits export									
Formal	Vol(Number)	-	-	84	-				
	Revenues(USD)	-	-	428	-				
Informal	Vol(Number)	7,616	8,898	-	16,521	26,572	16,058	11,747	
	Revenues(USD)	21,579	17,455	-	45,681	80,306	45,113	38,182	
Total rabbits export		Vol(Number)	7,616	8,898	84	16,521	26,572	16,058	11,747
	Revenues(USD)	21,579	17,455	428	45,681	80,306	45,113	38,182	
Poultry export									
Formal	Vol(Number)	9,783	46,795	143,044	226730.4031	193,286	138,725	319,596	
	Revenues(USD)	63,426	91,146	289,711	837051.3261	686,361	500,339	1,169,714	
Informal	Vol(Number)	777,573	799,044	-	354576.0284	666,205	1,011,949	792,933	
	Revenues(USD)	3,477,847	3,316,504	-	1291187.755	2,258,767	2,802,277	3,537,884	
Total poultry export		Vol(Number)	787,356	845,839	143,044	581306.4316	859,491	1,150,674	1,112,529
	Revenues(USD)	3,541,273	3,407,649	289,711	2128239.081	2,945,128	3,302,616	4,707,598	
Other livestock (mouse,Duck,turkey)									
Formal	Vol(Number)	-	751	-	0	49	22,981		
	Revenues(USD)	-	2,093	-	0	147	66,136		
Informal	Vol(Number)	17,566	13,880	-	15,541	17,305	17,802	26,416	
	Revenues(USD)	81,132	69,462	-	111,038	55,592	50,179	127,875	
Total other livestock export		Vol(Number)	17,566	14,631	-	15,541	17,354	40,783	26,416
	Revenues(USD)	81,132	71,554	-	111,038	55,738	116,315	127,875	
Total general		Volume	1,071,325	1,086,223	279,688	821,791	1,269,888	1,596,887	1,759,983
	Revenues(USD)	30,274,681	23,434,076	9,142,070	23,677,280	38,747,433	45,545,983	49,288,053	

Source: NAEB

Table 6.15: Fish Export

Products		2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Fish Export								
Formal	Vol(Kg)	4,597,260	12,662,106	29,097,236	24,662,365	26,789,820	36,072,437	52,065,310
	Revenues(USD)	6,253,960	14,678,234	31,892,160	21,376,653	34,619,075	40,568,418	59,000,516
Informal	Vol(Kg)	7,879,493	1,677,736	-	7,867,149	4,794,441	7,894,491	6,365,977
	Revenues(USD)	20,001,298	3,723,702	-	19,667,873	12,033,955	18,651,316	18,364,512
Other fishery products	Vol (kg)	680,094	223,360	-	352,727			58,431,287
	Revenues(USD)	2,187,968	496,629	-	783,054			77,365,028
Total Fish export	Vol(Kg)	13,156,847	14,563,202	29,097,236	32,882,241	31,584,261	43,966,928	58,431,287
	Revenues(USD)	28,443,227	18,898,566	31,892,160	41,827,579	46,653,031	59,219,734	77,365,028

Source: NAEB

Table 6.16: Administrative data for artificial insemination for cows

District	Cows Inseminated 2021-2022	Cows Inseminated 2022-2023	Cows Inseminated 2023-2024	Cows Inseminated 2024-2025
Bugesera	3,125	3,727	3377	2,519
Burera	4,711	6606	5972	5,520
Gakenke	7,097	7,464	5494	5,671
Kigali city	3703	6574	4749	5,237
Gatsibo	2,697	4,203	4094	3,622
Gicumbi	10,248	10,245	10223	8,397
Gisagara	5,043	5,508	5069	5,154
Huye	4,526	5,016	5234	4,897
Kamonyi	3,344	4,029	3920	4,076
Karongi	2,486	3,204	2592	2,258
Kayonza	2,347	5,024	3400	3,308
Kirehe	2,961	3,539	2544	2,590
Muhanga	3,317	4,245	4335	4,193
Musanze	3,691	4,644	4717	3,966
Ngoma	1,717	3,217	2978	2,387
Ngororero	2,049	2,128	1982	1,978
Nyabihu	2,767	3,023	2744	2,726
Nyagatare	2,954	5024	4813	4,524
Nyamagabe	2,044	2,655	4060	4,002
Nyamasheke	1,442	1,642	1421	1,532
Nyanza	6,876	7,540	8409	7,620
Nyaruguru	2,223	3,901	3949	3,826
Rubavu	2,184	2114	2589	2,736
Ruhango	10,265	5,902	5904	6,003
Rulindo	4,583	4,905	4708	4,591
Rusizi	2,155	2517	2252	2,001
Rutsiro	2,091	2815	2808	2,891
Rwamagana	8,416	9,907	8786	8,880
Total	111,062	131,318	123,123	117,105

Source: RAB

7.1 Electricity Indicators

Table 7.1: Electricity production by source location in 2022-2023

Years	2022	2023	2024
Domestic production (Kwh)		1,066,448,222.71	1,186,826,863.00
Gihira	9,610,821.00	8,088,428.00	8,365,981.00
Gisenyi	8,973,465.00	8,373,274.00	7,492,500.00
Jabana I	1,448,170.00	2,468,610.00	-
Jabana II	100,301,632.00	36,286,582.00	8,826,176.00
Rental power Gikondo			
Rental power II Mukungwa			
Rukarara 1	51,366,938	55,903,296	54,684,550
Murunda	603,345	217,521	0
Rugezi	14,978,438.00	10,306,568.00	11,612,394.00
Keya	9,224,367.00	7,201,723.00	10,572,543.00
Cyimbili	1,778,300.00	1,631,880.00	1,483,610.00
Mazimeru	2,892,729.70	3,278,241.20	2,951,154.00
Nkora	3,159,080.00	3,182,930.00	3,057,740.00
Gashashi	859,687.00	1,076,182.00	960,573.00
Ntaruka I	33,212,000	27,765,674	31,531,840
Mukungwa I	64,886,161	69,496,299	63,790,152
Mukungwa II	21,673,371.00	22,990,480.00	19,850,435.00
Solar Energy Jali	118,154.40	109,528.00	104,942.40
Methane Gas (KP1)		0	0
Musarara	3,041,515.00	3,087,051.00	2,647,959.00
Nshili 1		-	-
Rukarara 2	14,135,000	15,410,692	13,773,055
Giciye	15,035,132.00	13,165,877.00	16,653,322.00
GigaWatt Global	12,754,710.00	13,032,710.00	13,038,460.00
Nyabarongo 1	118,570,600.00	112,934,000.00	136,970,200.00
SES KSEZ			
Nyabahanga	628,196.00	820,903.00	890,904.00
Nyirabuhombohombo	2,771,879.35	3,710,302.85	254,873.35
Janja	1,041,051	1,133,611	1,197,952
Agatobwe	1,722,125.00	1,656,000.00	2,057,221.00
Mutobo	1,616,741.00	1,642,138.00	1,358,749.00

Years	2022	2023	2024
Nyamyotsi 2		0	0
Nyamyotsi 1		0	0
SO Energy Mukungwa	41,333,980.00	15,256,720.00	
SO Energy Masoro	29,269,000.00	19,700,820.00	
SES CIMERWA			
Kivu Watt	209,421,740.64	210,080,574.92	215,287,969.60
GICIYE 2	16,561,050.00	14,542,503.00	17,447,415.00
Gishoma peat	21,887,855.00	52,825,080.00	17,634,540.00
Gaseke	1,219,474.00	453,167.00	886,992.00
SOEnergy Birembo	11,269,530.00	12,793,740.00	
NASHO SOLAR	4,662,067.54	4,696,654.08	4,515,788.75
Rwaza	18,899,527.00	19,082,719.00	18,762,417.00
Rukarara V-	26,183,633.00	32,535,651.00	30,829,386.00
Rubagabaga	1,456,252.00	687,394.10	935,439.78
Nyirantaruko	4,139,488.52	6,086,450.78	5,167,859.11
KIGASA MHPP	1,049,515.00	1,194,663.00	387,520.00
Giciye III	37,593,930.00	34,329,509.00	38,207,584.00
Mukungu Pico	18,130.06	12,346.89	-
Hakan HQ	112,393,274.55	117,905,380.47	109,277,100.00
Ntaruka A HPP		8,866,059.97	16,012,018.97
Kavumu-Mwange		1,253,188.06	1,719,390.07
SPLK		89,175,100.00	295,628,157.00

Source: REG

Table 7.2: Electricity Customers

Province	Branches	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kigali	Kigali	260,058	277,885	286,673	307,997	327,776
	Burera	33,011	41,991	47,217	49,244	61,672
	Gakenke	24,106	26,550	28,957	38,489	45,161
	Gicumbi	34,129	36,656	38,877	39,802	58,524
	Musanze	52,874	58,311	65,375	69,605	77,268
	Rulindo	27,592	29,966	31,294	35,054	37,606
	Total	171,712	193,474	211,720	232,194	

Province	Branches	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
South	Gisagara	34,588	37,855	40,293	41,871	43,106
	Huye	32,337	35,900	37,799	40,609	41,871
	Kamonyi	24,729	28,491	34,538	37,815	43,112
	Muhanga	29,311	31,421	29,965	32,705	47,672
	Nyamagabe	21,623	23,303	23,858	25,468	29,434
	Nyanza	27,790	32,195	33,280	34,579	38,410
	Nyaruguru	21,226	24,780	29,724	30,276	34,590
	Ruhango	33,635	37,252	41,661	44,161	45,839
	Total	225,239	251,197	271,118	287,484	324,034
East	Bugesera	49,231	54,874	59,678	62,940	65,978
	Gatsibo	26,813	28,984	31,737	34,704	37,568
	Kayanza	32,201	33,995	43,775	46,399	47,601
	Kirehe	38,667	46,653	49,111	51,317	52,552
	Ngoma	33,920	36,686	40,127	42,213	42,683
	Nyagatare	46,033	51,458	61,072	66,888	68,197
	Rwamagana	45,567	50,705	46,594	49,546	52,279
	Total	272,432	303,355	332,094	354,007	366,858
West	Karongi	27,764	32,616	34,410	36,431	40,263
	Ngororero	25,079	28,799	30,262	30,909	39,326
	Nyabihu	25,360	27,831	29,417	30,276	36,641
	Nyamasheke	33,464	36,911	41,192	43,808	48,745
	Rubavu	56,951	68,291	72,192	76,843	82,822
	Rusizi	51,942	55,831	58,279	62,928	65,741
	Rutsiro	29,199	38,581	40,086	41,251	44,310
	Total	249,759	288,860	305,838	322,446	357,848
General Total		1,179,200	1,314,771	1,407,443	1,504,128	1,656,747

Source: REG

Table 7.3: Electricity Exportation and importation (Kwh)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total exportation	5,921,584.46	9,665,299.80	9,128,671.20	10,653,617.81	19,559,622.98
Cyanika - Gisoro	4,452,775.40	5,651,818	6,769,877	7,576,498.9	7,176,426.2
Mururu II	16,000.00	32,000	106,000	240,000.0	191,000.0
Goma		2,014,603			0
KAMANYORA	1,452,809.06	1,966,879	2,252,794	2,834,740.0	3,002,190.0
Rusumo Falls (RPCL)				2,379	126,429
Mirama Shango (UETCL)					9,063,578
Total importation	27,601,176.66	30,879,762.82	31,873,816.98	109,791,193.80	93,811,850.93

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Rusizi I (SNEL)	20,931,000.00	22,876,000	24,840,000	18,554,000.00	0.00
Mirama Shango (UETCL)				85,258,540.00	90,990,989.00
Kabale (UEB)	6,670,176.66	8,003,763	7,033,817	5,978,653.80	2,820,861.93
Total regional shared	77,152,000.00	76,210,000.00	65,400,000.00	98,224,268.56	194,634,357.07
Rusizi II (SNELAC)	77,152,000.00	76,210,000	65,400,000	79,786,000.00	92,224,000.00
Rusumo Falls (RPCL)				18,438,268.56	102,410,357.07

Source: REG

Table 7.4: Electricity consumption (Kwh), 2021-2023

Category	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Domestic/Residential	134,060,111.06	153,561,643.27	178,975,118.10	211,164,883.87	252,719,019.42
Non-Residential:	179,256,057.49	183,209,187.66	209,903,082.10	238,307,739.54	275,941,092.43
Water Pumping Station	35,949,625.74	37,047,611.68	38,682,860.80	43,187,599.10	48,186,078.21
Water Treatment Plant	30,305,103.86	39,055,891.81	49,556,989.98	51,359,589.95	53,743,156.88
Telecom towers	45,721,642.11	48,117,451.49	52,908,976.97	54,586,742.41	63,964,360.83
Hotels	27,469,751.00	31,007,535.09	45,367,013.86	51,329,016.27	52,840,878.31
Industrial					
a. Small industries (Energy)	8,061,795.06	10,404,429.30	15,324,486.12	18,916,907.10	12,955,779.13
b. Medium industries (Energy)	34,170,478.35	40,344,493.50	48,734,556.82	51,040,769.01	55,264,848.68
c. Large Industries (Energy)	176,622,178.04	194,803,402.45	231,801,628.64	268,377,244.88	316,068,406.16
Broadcasters					
a. Radios	422,546.80	991,621.81	463,973.74	419,508.15	449,876.53
b. Televisions	67,142.00	796,253.61	76,516.00	677,264.50	905,150.30
c. Towers	3,872,692.01	2,728,867.82	4,195,875.75	4,118,360.62	3,996,973.39
Street Lighting	16,592,081.79	18,545,101.86	20,958,347.50	26,473,093.45	30,072,699.18
Health facilities	15,564,089.11	17,313,952.23	21,089,831.90	22,654,693.01	24,182,053.70
Data Centers	1,066,711.40	1,845,019.90	2,019,390.01	2,278,524.61	2,577,166.97

Source: REG

Table 7.5: Electricity new tariff for industries and domestic used 2024

Electricity Tariff 2024					
Category	Consumption Block per Month(kWh)	Frw/kWh (VAT & Regulatory Fee exclusive)			
Residential	]0-15]	89			
	]15-50]	212			
	>50	249			
Non Residential	]0-100]	227			
	>100	255			
Telecom towers	All	201			
Water Treatment Plants & Water Pumping Stations	All	126			
Commercial data centers	All	179			
Hotels	All	157			
Health Facilities	All	186			
Broadcasters	All	192			
b) Industrial tariffs per category		Charges VAT and Regulatory Fee Exclusive		Customer Charge (Frw/Month)	
Category	Energy charge Frw/kWh	Maximum (Frw/kVA/month)	Demand	Charge	10,000
		Peak	Shoulder	Off-Peak	10,000
		(05:00PM-1:59PM)	(08:00AM-04:59PM)	(00:00 AM-07:59AM)	10,000
	Small	134	11,017	4,008	1,691
	Medium	103	10,514	3,588	1,292
		Large	94	7,184	2,004 886
Industry category	Flat rate (Frw/ kWh, VAT & Regulatory Fee exclusive)				
Small	151				
Medium	123				
Large	106				

Source: REG

2. Water Indicators

Table 7.6: Water production by source location in (m3)

Water Treatment Center	Location	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Kimisigara	Nyarugenge District	8,692,162	8,312,810	8,041,442	7,730,124
Karenge	Rwamagana District	4,857,730	4,758,550	5,163,676	5,122,748
Nzove	Nyarugenge District	17,784,549	20,795,589	24,368,506	29,886,861
Kanzenze	Bugesera	12,821,981	13,078,789	12,775,886	12,823,017
Kadahokwa	Huye District	2,162,573	2,384,747	2,481,667	2,922,543
Gihira	Rubavu District	3,841,763	4,362,496	4,594,288	5,186,624
Mutobo	Musanze District	3,988,581	3,181,033	3,615,210	4,198,951
Gihuma	Muhanga District	1,413,422	1,295,687	1,191,093	1,228,663
Cyunyu	Rusizi District	1,618,222	1,443,150	1,621,169	2,530,277
Gisuma	Nyamagabe District	525,897	501,748	507,403	573,261
Mata	Nyaruguru District	57,760	132,175	124,667	131,637
Nyabimata	Nyaruguru District	126,051	184,173	273,421	360,243
Mpanga	Nyanza District	1,501,920	1,859,380	2,166,724	2,765,426
Muhazi	Rwamagana District	2,315,401	2,155,578	2,319,597	2,511,351
Rwasaburo	Ngoma District	767,743	846,904	827,352	872,768
Kanyabusage	Karongi District	536,461	523,615	497,875	489,376
Nyabahanga CU	Karongi District	62,490	194,469	132,160	137,020
Nyamabuye	Gicumbi District	757,534	778,536	689,230	753,156
Muhondo	Gicumbi District	1,464	-		
Nyagatare	Nyagatare District	2,895,930	3,480,226	3,749,154	4,314,449
Ngenda	Bugesera District	1,068,238	1,069,905	1,183,706	1,211,938
Shyogwe-Mayaga	Ruhango-Kamonyi District	597,046	621,090	520,321	523,925
Kanyonyomba	Bugesera	1,059,492	1,109,475	1,097,434	1,152,761
Mwoya	Rusizi District	-	261,450	388,880	567,730
Sake					66,382
Total		69,454,409	73,331,575	78,330,862	88,061,230

Source: WASAC

Table 7.8: Consumption price by quantity (VAT exclusive)

	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
0-5m3	340	340	340	340
6-20m3	720	720	720	720
21-50m3	845	845	845	845
51-100m3	877	877	877	877
>101m3	877	877	877	877
Industries	736	736	736	736
Dealers			237	237

Source: WASAC

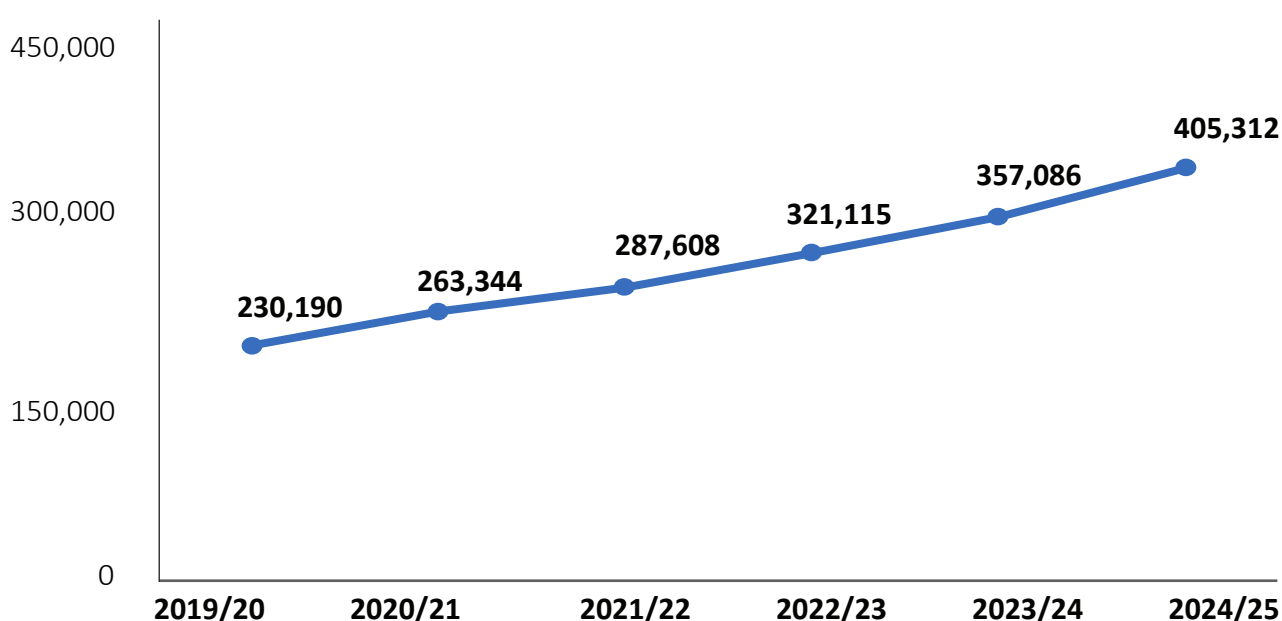
Table 7.9: Water Customers

Province	Branches	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
North	Gicumbi	4,882	5207	5420	5678
	Rulindo	-	0	400	1368
	Musanze	19,582	21873	25120	28484
	Total	24,464	27,080	30,940	35,530
South	Muhanga	11,852	12643	12424	13248
	Nyanza	6,335	7230	8035	9235
	Ruhango	6,433	7755	8524	9762
	Nyamagabe	4,694	5134	5455	5918
	Huye	9,747	11327	12017	13315
	Kamonyi			9,468	12,040
	Total	39,061	44,089	55,923	63,518
East	Nyagatare	14,761	16,517	13,575	14,447
	Ngoma	4,969	5,372	4,220	4,565
	Rwamagana	20,229	23,189	19,441	21,150
	Bugesera	16,091	19,551	22,416	25,734
	Gatsibo			4,642	5,495
	Kayanza			7,079	8,803
	Total	56,050	64,629	71,373	80,194
West	Rusizi	11,497	12,834	19,758	24,147
	Karongi	5,588	5,853	6,174	6,661
	Rubavu	11,463	12,050	12,704	14,567
	Total	28,548	30,737	38,636	45,375
CoK	Kacyiru			28,445	30,852
	Nyamirambo			15,008	16,679
	Remera			28,528	31,281
	Gikondo			30,422	33,126
	Nyarugenge			22,828	27,256
	Konambe			34,983	41,501

Province	Branches	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Kigali	Total/Kigali	139,485	154,580	160,214	180,695
Total customer		287,608	321,115	357,086	405,312
Active customer		271,506	304,534	337,586	382,757
Inactive Customer		16,102	16,581	19,500	18,210
June new connections					4,345
Total billed		271,476	300,906	335,847	381,226
Not billed		30	3,628	1,739	1,531
Billing efficiency		99.99%	98.81%	99.48%	99.60%

Source: WASAC

Figure 7.1: Water Customers by year in Rwanda



Source: WASAC

Table 7.10: Water Consumption in (m3)

	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Industries	1,866,159	2,041,495.63	2,278,315	2,639,157
Residential	22,571,743	24,692,491.17	28,011,469	33,060,118
Non Residential	9,976,187	10,913,508.51	12,806,060	13,833,855
Public Tapes	2,886,564	3,157,774	3,147,082	3,794,761
Dealers			90,462	-

Source: WASAC

8. 1. Aircraft

Table 8.1: Aircraft movements, Commercial passengers and Cargo

Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1. Aircraft Movement							
a) Passenger & Combination Aircraft	18,192	19,775	7,871	11,317	15,632	17,458	19,561
b) All Cargo Aircrafts	772	785	1,069	1,092	1,013	1,880	1,271
c) Total Air Transport movement (a+b)	18,964	20,560	8,940	12,409	16,645	19,338	20,832
d) General Aviation and other Aircraft Movements	5,378	7,488	6,205	7,870	7,336	8,152	9,946
Total Aircraft movements (c+d)	24,342	28,048	15,145	20,279	23,981	27,490	30,778
2. Commercial Passengers							
a) International Passengers(emplaned+deplaned)	679,948	832,934	256,768	371,981	645,771	905,289	1,004,821
b) Domestic Passengers(emplaned+deplaned)	19,281	20,959	5,922	11,016	15,821	22,547	30,066
c) Total Terminal Passengers (a+b)	699,229	853,894	262,690	382,997	661,592	927,836	1,034,887
d) Transfer Passengers	278,402	291,974	87,661	111,958	189,879	238,468	287,462
Total passengers (c+d)	977,631	1,145,867	350,351	494,955	851,471	1,166,304	1,322,349
3. Cargo (Freight&Mail) in Metric Tonnes							
a) International Freight (loaded+unloaded)	10,732.41	12,094.79	11,176.73	12,775.34	11,905.50	16,101.53	20,211.78
b) Domestic Freight (Loaded+unloaded)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c) Total Freight (loaded + unloaded)	10,732.41	12,094.79	11,176.73	12,775.34	11,905.50	16,101.53	20,211.78
d) Total Mail (loaded+unloaded)	339.70	254.87	173.59	308.27	239.86	359.67	477.76
Total Cargo (c+d)	11,072.11	12,349.66	11,350.32	13,083.61	12,145.36	16,461.20	20,689.54

Source: Rwanda Civil Aviation Authority

8. 2. Land Transport

Table 8.2: Classification of roads in (km)

Year	2020	2021	Jun-2022	Jun-23	Jun-24
National paved Roads	1425.5	1532.47	1579.00	1595.390405	1,729.23
National unpaved Roads	1309.5	1202.53	1156.00	1131.33	1,018.22
District and Kigali City roads and other of other urban areas: Class 1 Paved	136	169.25	272.12	301.754	334.382
District and Kigali City roads and other of other urban areas: Class 1 Unpaved	3803	3769.75	3666.88	3,645.53	3,592.62
Total (km)	6,674	6,674	6,674	6,674	6,674

Source: RTDA

Table 7.3: Number of Km of National Paved and Unpaved Roads by Districts

No	District	2021		End June 2022		End June 2023		End June 2024	
		Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved			Paved (Km)	Unpaved (Km)
1	Bugesera	68.24	26.55	78.31	16.48	87.63	5.25	92.88	0.00
2	Burera	16.41	86.41	16.41	86.41	16.41	86.41	26.41	76.41
3	Gakenke	36.05	17.88	36.05	17.88	36.05	17.88	36.05	17.88
4	Gasabo	36.36	0.00	36.36	0.00	36.36	0.00	36.36	0.00
5	Gatsibo	40.99	59.87	67.28	33.59	72.10	29.92	75.43	24.98
6	Gicumbi	75.94	92.17	82.01	86.10	98.37	68.16	98.37	68.16
7	Gisagara	0.00	68.67	0.00	68.67	0.00	68.67	0.00	68.67
8	Huye	79.91	0.00	79.91	0.00	79.91	0.00	79.91	0.00
9	Kamonyi	30.96	18.73	30.96	18.73	30.96	18.74	38.96	10.74
10	Karongi	67.16	129.76	67.16	129.76	68.67	128.23	74.67	122.23
11	Kayanza	50.71	98.07	50.71	98.07	50.79	97.93	57.79	90.93
12	Kicukiro	25.99	0.00	25.99	0.00	25.99	0.00	25.99	0.00
13	Kirehe	39.06	62.28	39.06	62.28	39.25	62.29	42.25	59.29
14	Muhanga	66.78	64.62	66.78	64.62	66.78	64.63	68.78	64.63
15	Musanze	62.41	21.62	62.41	21.62	62.40	21.61	67.40	21.61
16	Ngoma	33.49	42.85	33.49	42.85	33.48	42.85	56.48	22.85
17	Ngororero	57.82	0.00	57.82	0.00	57.82	0.00	57.82	0.00
18	Nyabihu	41.61	25.20	41.61	25.20	41.61	25.20	41.61	25.20
19	Nyagatare	135.08	24.91	138.78	21.21	120.03	38.19	142.03	16.19
20	Nyamagabe	54.62	129.53	54.62	129.53	57.17	126.98	59.17	126.67
21	Nyamasheke	109.62	0.00	109.62	0.00	109.62	0.00	109.62	0.00
22	Nyanza	19.25	78.88	19.25	78.88	19.32	78.81	44.58	56.21
23	Nyarugenge	24.48	0.00	24.48	0.00	24.48	0.00	24.48	0.00
24	Nyaruguru	45.35	37.43	45.35	37.43	45.99	32.51	45.99	32.51
25	Rubavu	50.92	24.01	50.92	24.01	50.92	24.01	54.92	20.01
26	Ruhango	23.51	88.81	23.91	88.41	23.52	88.81	25.52	88.81
27	Rulindo	65.82	4.26	65.82	4.26	65.82	4.24	65.82	4.24
28	Rusizi	68.81	0.00	68.81	0.00	68.81	0.00	68.81	0.00

No	District	2021		End June 2022		End June 2023		End June 2024	
		Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved			Paved (Km)	Unpaved (Km)
29	Rutsiro	67.39	0.00	67.39	0.00	67.39	0.00	73.39	0.00
30	Rwamagana	37.72	0.00	37.72	0.00	37.73	0.00	37.73	0.00
Total		1532.47	1202.53	1579.00	1156.00	1595.39	1131.32	1729.23	1018.22

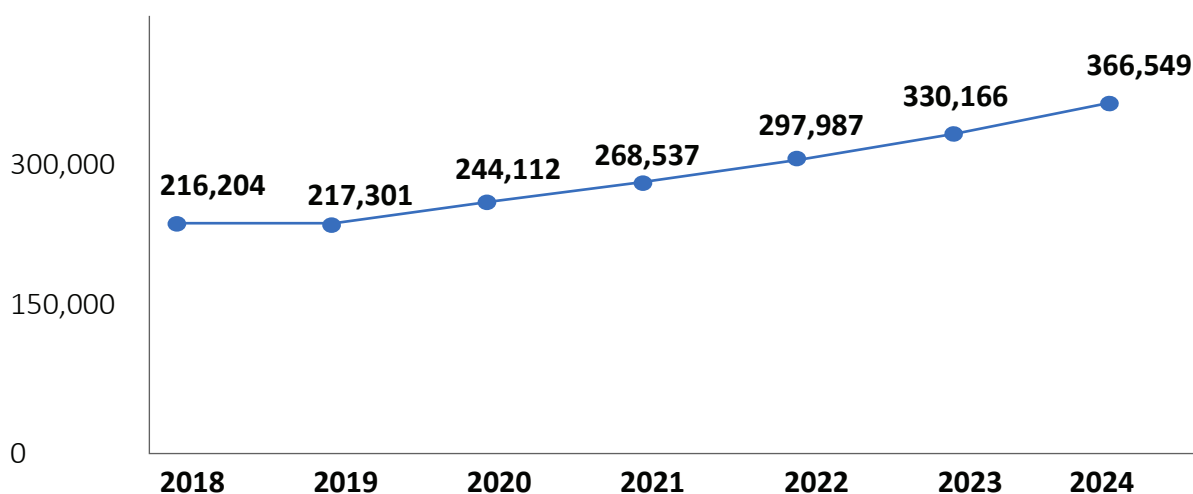
Source: RTDA

Table 8.4: Cumulative Number of vehicles registered by categories

Category	Total Cumulative of Registered Vehicles up to 31st December 2021	Total Cumulative of Registered Vehicles up to 31st December 2022	Total Cumulative of Registered Vehicles up to 31st December 2023	Total Cumulative of Registered Vehicles up to 31st December 2024
Caterpillar	177	196	218	230
Bus	2,084	2,287	2,892	3387
Trucks	11,397	12,823	14,496	16,433
Pick-up	19,890	21,662	22,470	23164
Special Engine	5,047	5,725	6,566	7107
Jeeps	34,622	38,277	41,543	46395
Microbus	2,414	2,829	3,061	3466
Minibus	6,327	6,870	7,171	7391
Cars	43,182	47,098	51,262	56878
Motors	141,532	157,897	177,187	198774
Trailers	1,234	1,341	1,636	1986
Semi- trailers	555	652	875	1098
Tricycle	73	224	648	73
Unknown	3	5	3	3
Forklift	0	101	138	164
TOTAL	268,537	297,987	330,166	366,549

Source: RRA

Figure 7.3: Cumulative number of Registered Vehicles in Rwanda



Source: RRA

8. 3. Communication

Table 8.5: Key Communication indicators

Indicators	2020	2021	2022	2023
Fixed telephone teledensity %	0.1	0.1	0.08	0.062
Mobile telephone teledensity %	83.8	84.2	83.06	94.18
Total telephone teledensity %	83.9	84.2	83.14	94.24
MTN Rwanda Ltd Active Mobile telephone subscriptions	6,557,073	6,954,523	7,088,906	7,892,546
TIGO Rwanda Ltd mobile telephone subscriptions	4,057,335	3,948,466	3,913,172	4,870,530
AIRTEL Rwanda Ltd mobile telephone subscriptions				
Total Mobile Subscriptions	10,614,408	10,902,989	11,002,078	12,763,076
MTN Rwanda Ltd Fixed telephone subscribers	178	184	163	217
TIGO Rwanda Ltd Fixed telephone subscriptions	9,490	9,521	8,113	6,460
AIRTEL Rwanda Ltd Fixed telephone subscribers				
Liquid Telecom Ltd Fixed telephone subscribers	743	927	790	628
BSC Ltd fixed telephone subscriptions (VoIP subscriptions only)	1260	1,261	1,261	1,056

Indicators	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total Fixed Telephones subscribers	11,671	11,893	10,327	8,361
Population Network coverage by mobile cellular networks				
2G	99.94%	98.63%	98.70%	99.07%
3G	96.0%	98.63%	98.70%	99.07%
4G	98.1%	98.07%	98.76%	98.76%
Geographic Network coverage %				
2G	99.35%	96.17%	96.17%	96.17%
3G	94.43%	96.17%	96.17%	96.17%
4G	96.75%	96.75%	98.22%	98.22%
Number Radio broadcasters	29	31	29	29
Number Pay TV Operators	4	4	4	4

Source: RURA

Table 8.6: Cumulative registered vs Active Pay TV Subscribers

		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Registered	Star Africa Media	223,580	262,146	246,419	270,575	349,191
	Tele 10	30,435	4,458	3,445	4,332	8,896
	Azam Media Ltd	13,501	14,065	14,445	14,624	14,682
	Canal+ Rwanda Ltd	-	39,529	98,384	146,834	166,855
	Total	267,516	320,198	362,693	436,365	539,624
Active	Star Africa Media	31,913	34,582	27,634	32,272	25,992
	Tele 10	22,436	3,260	3,163	4,231	8,410
	Azam Media Ltd	2,575	2,571	2,216	1,818	1,453
	Canal+ Rwanda Ltd	-	24,838	57,113	86,175	100,597
	Total	56,924	65,251	90,126	124,496	136,452

Source: RURA

Table 8.7: Number of internet subscribers per operator

Companies	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
MTN Rwanda Ltd	4,127,694	5,116,543	5,311,316	5,481,263	5,753,909
Tigo Rwanda Ltd.	3,265,906	2,744,244	2,909,186	2,710,289	3,436,746
Airtel Rwanda Ltd					
Axiom Networks Ltd	257	145	128	132	147
4NET Africa Ltd	513	31	12	91	7
Bandwidth and Cloud Services Group (BCS)	11	9	-	-	12
BSC Ltd	12,954	16,366	18,720	20,587	20,398
Liquid Telecom Ltd	2,452	6,547	10,242	14,521	18,094
CBNET Ltd	1,366	617	723	642	775
GMAX LTD	418	596	863	1,039	1,118
ISCO ISP Ltd	2,379	2,856	693	499	562
NET LINK LTD	473	510	804	709	817
Piramie INC	789	463	678	723	622
Simba Supermarket	465	208	143	138	88
KOPA Telecom	1,215	1,099	1,525	6,107	6,817
BK Techouse	829	1,132	1,345	847	1,234
Fastnet	1,875	3,799	5,000	2,982	4,044
Mango Telecom Ltd	39,480	88,666	66,430	61,497	61,257
POPCONN Ltd	4,783	2,205	3,767	-	-
RTN Ltd	889	1,816	2,164	1,822	1,667
AC Group Ltd	375	356	-	-	-
Smart Broadband Ltd	302	371	458	965	1,059
TNSP	3,059	2,156	2,040	619	530
NETPRO LTD	531	821	679	1,329	1,382
REVOLUTION AIR LTD		125	-	-	-
GVA Rwanda		3,644	11,865	20,486	25,161
Starlink Rwanda Ltd					3,448
TOTAL	7,469,233	7,995,325	8,348,781	8,327,287	9,339,894

Source: RURA

8.4 Road Transport Services

Table 8.8: Trend in the number of licensed road transport operators per category

Category	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Public transport companies and cooperatives	44	45	40	47	47
Taxi cab companies and cooperatives	50	49	48	48	52
Rental car hires companies and cooperatives	39	46	46	50	64
Transport of goods companies and cooperatives	27	30	22	27	35
Driving Schools	72	78	72	76	126

Source: RURA

Table 8.9: Types of cars in the road transportation of persons with valid authorization

Types of cars	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Minibuses	1,928	1,208	1,036	642	646	403	706
Coasters	1439	1,437	1,145	1,372	1,396	1,345	1,800
Buses	261	370	396	420	448	529	474
Total	3,628	3,015	2,577	2,434	2,490	2,277	2,980

Source: RURA

9.1 Tourism

Table 9.1: Parks Visits from 2005-2024

Year	Volcanoes National Park		Akagera National Park		Nyungwe National Park		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
2005	10,495	44	11,239	47	2,386	10	24,120
2006	14,008	45	13,720	45	3,088	10	30,816
2007	18,001	47	16,323	43	3,981	10	38,305
2008	19,783	46	18,490	43	4,810	11	43,083
2009	18,865	49	14,890	39	4,695	12	38,450
2010	23,372	52	16,180	36	5,755	13	45,307
2011	26,821	47	22,457	39	8,274	14	57,552
2012	28,483	47	25,200	41	7,621	12	61,304
2013	25,199	41	29,687	48	6,902	11	61,788
2014	27,885	41	30,846	45	9,140	14	67,871
2015	27,111	37	36,862	51	8,817	12	72,790
2016	32,743	37	41,797	47	13,644	15	88,184
2017	35,567	38	44,054	47	14,415	15	94,036
2018	30,868	31	51,724	52	16,086	16	98,678
2019	34,888	31	58,385	53	17,863	16	111,136
2020	10,853	30	19,761	55	5,405	15	36,019
2021	9,481	21	25,984	57	9,840	22	45,305
2022	34,570	32	50,971	47	22,435	21	107,976
2023	47,802	35	63,341	47	24,726	18	135,869
2024	53,197	35	67,661	45	29,667	20	150,525

Source: RDB

Table 9.2: Number of visitors in different National Park by nationality

Year	Rwandan Residents		Foreign Residents		Foreign Visits		Totals
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
2008	9,790	23	3,142	7	30,151	70	43,083
2009	7,861	20	3,555	9	27,034	70	38,450
2010	10,263	23	4,253	9	30,791	68	45,307
2011	13,172	23	5,770	10	39,211	67	58,153
2012	14,291	23	5,988	10	41,025	67	61,304
2013	16,646	27	6,737	11	38,405	62	61,788
2014	18,223	27	6,440	9	43,208	64	67,871
2015	22,775	31	7,256	10	42,759	59	72,790

Year	Rwandan Residents		Foreign Residents		Foreign Visits		Totals
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
2016	26,567	30	8,580	10	53,037	60	88,184
2017	26,107	28	9,897	11	58,032	62	94,036
2018	31,923	32	8,437	9	58,318	59	98,678
2019	34,654	31	8,440	8	68,042	61	111,136
2020	10,080	28	5,794	16	20,145	56	36,019
2021	15,041	33	7,772	17	22,492	50	45,305
2022	31,272	29	9,454	9	67,250	62	107,976
2023	38,822	29	8,712	6	88,335	65	135,869
2024	45,763	30	8,491	6	96,271	64	150,525

Source: RDB

Table 9.3: Number of Accommodation facilities and rooms per district

District	Categories	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Bugesera	Number of accommodations	13	14	14	15	60	60	77
	Number of Rooms	529	386	389	368	972	972	1,190
Burera	Number of accommodations	5	5	5	5	4	4	5
	Number of Rooms	76	76	76	76	42	42	66
Gakenke	Number of accommodations	4	4	4	4	5	5	4
	Number of Rooms	36	36	36	36	43	43	38
Gasabo	Number of accommodations	133	228	236	257	195	195	277
	Number of Rooms	3,452	4,711	4,851	5,441	4,140	4,140	5,450
Gatsibo	Number of accommodations	7	8	8	9	14	14	14
	Number of Rooms	106	120	120	153	209	209	233
Gicumbi	Number of accommodations	13	13	13	13	16	16	18
	Number of Rooms	170	185	185	185	294	294	291
Gisagara	Number of accommodations	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
	Number of Rooms	11	11	11	11	29	29	38
Huye	Number of accommodations	45	44	44	43	35	35	38
	Number of Rooms	638	734	738	727	852	852	938
Kamonyi	Number of accommodations	4	4	4	4	16	16	19
	Number of Rooms	33	49	49	49	173	173	208
Karongi	Number of accommodations	31	35	37	40	51	49	53
	Number of Rooms	442	620	644	747	807	786	843
Kayonza	Number of accommodations	14	12	12	13	45	45	51
	Number of Rooms	197	202	202	215	539	539	589
Kicukiro	Number of accommodations	69	67	80	83	101	101	167
	Number of Rooms	1,075	960	1,299	1,352	1,751	1,751	2,488
Kirehe	Number of accommodations	4	7	7	7	20	20	27
	Number of Rooms	47	51	51	51	301	301	333
Muhanga	Number of accommodations	22	20	20	21	32	32	34
	Number of Rooms	329	371	371	376	530	530	558

District	Categories	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Musanze	Number of accommodations	83	86	87	87	143	143	157
	Number of Rooms	1,119	1,311	1,331	1,331	2,003	2,003	2,191
Ngoma	Number of accommodations	9	11	11	12	24	24	27
	Number of Rooms	181	205	205	277	502	502	550
Ngororero	Number of accommodations	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
	Number of Rooms	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Nyabihu	Number of accommodations	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
	Number of Rooms	41	41	41	41	30	30	62
Nyagatare	Number of accommodations	16	16	16	16	42	42	54
	Number of Rooms	244	244	244	244	552	552	703
Nyamagabe	Number of accommodations	16	9	10	11	11	11	11
	Number of Rooms	276	177	227	252	182	182	182
Nyamasheke	Number of accommodations	10	10	10	10	12	12	15
	Number of Rooms	137	155	155	155	224	224	274
Nyanza	Number of accommodations	5	5	5	5	14	14	24
	Number of Rooms	86	109	109	109	153	153	390
Nyarugenge	Number of accommodations	64	83	89	95	95	94	106
	Number of Rooms	2,458	2,717	2,996	3,220	3,152	3,152	3,490
Nyaruguru	Number of accommodations	4	4	4	4	6	6	6
	Number of Rooms	144	144	144	144	161	161	161
Rubavu	Number of accommodations	66	76	76	77	122	122	146
	Number of Rooms	880	1,210	1,210	1,234	1,703	1,703	1,998
Ruhango	Number of accommodations	2	2	3	3	16	5	11
	Number of Rooms	16	16	46	46	70	76	146
Rulindo	Number of accommodations	9	10	10	10	5	5	4
	Number of Rooms	113	103	103	103	65	65	66
Rusizi	Number of accommodations	23	33	34	35	51	51	53
	Number of Rooms	538	699	717	722	1,042	1,042	1,086
Rutsiro	Number of accommodations	6	6	6	7	12	12	11
	Number of Rooms	106	106	106	124	160	160	153
Rwamagana	Number of accommodations	14	16	17	17	34	34	41
	Number of Rooms	262	304	348	352	491	491	555
Rwanda (Total)	Total Number of Accommodations	699	836	870	911	1,189	1,175	1,460
	Total Number of Rooms	13,802	16,113	17,078	18,201	21,232	21,217	25,330

Source: RDB

Table 9.4: Number of Gorillas

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of Gorillas Families	21	22	20	22	22	24	26
New born	23	25	24	20	18	21	24
Total number of monitored gorillas	328	320	365	360	351	386	395

Source: RDB

Table 9.5: Registered investment and job to be created,by year

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Registered investment	1,673,009,855	1,145,979,369.23	2,460,679,397	1,301,537,012	3,749,364,139	1,633,967,466	2,473,690,060	3,270,539,015
Jobs to create	37,548	24,946	35,715	24,675	48,369	57,627	40,198	51,635

Source: RDB

CHAPTER 10

INCOME, EXPENDITURE AND WEALTH

1. National Accounts

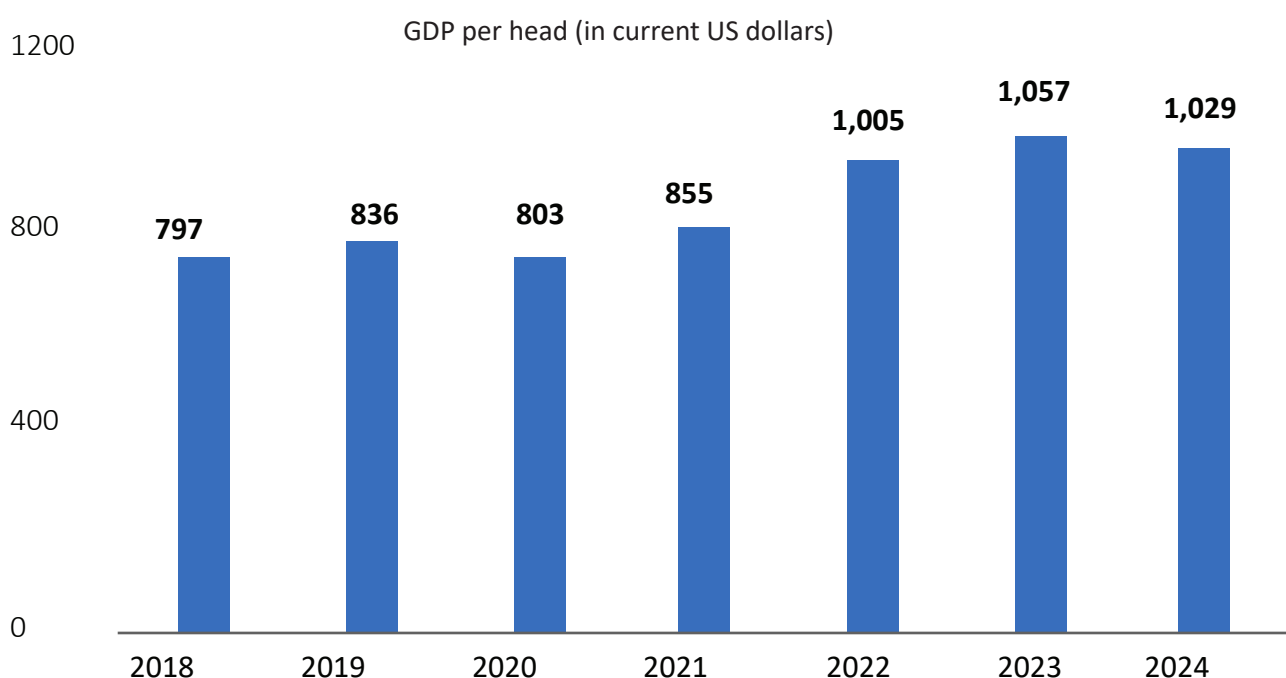
Table 10.1: Macro-economic aggregates

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross Domestic Product (Frw billions)										
GDP at current prices	6,150	6,845	7,694	8,299	9,308	9,594	10,953	13,720	16,626	18,785
Growth rate	9.4%	11.3%	12.4%	7.9%	12.2%	3.1%	14.2%	25.3%	21.2%	13.0%
GDP at constant 2017 prices	6,987	7,404	7,694	8,350	9,138	8,830	9,789	10,588	11,461	12,480
Growth rate	8.9%	6.0%	3.9%	8.5%	9.4%	-3.4%	10.9%	8.2%	8.2%	8.9%
Implicit GDP deflator	88	92	100	99	102	109	112	130	145	151
Growth rate	0.5%	5.0%	8.2%	-0.6%	2.5%	6.7%	3.0%	15.8%	11.6%	4.1%
GDP per head (in '000 Frw)	546	594	652	686	752	758	845	1,035	1,227	1,356
GDP per head (in current US dollars)	759	754	784	797	836	803	855	1,005	1,057	1,029
Proportions of GDP										
Total final consumption expenditure										
Government	14%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%	17%	17%	16%	17%
Private	81%	78%	74%	76%	71%	76%	72%	73%	75%	67%
Gross capital formation	24%	26%	24%	22%	27%	24%	27%	26%	24%	24%
Resource balance	-19%	-19%	-13%	-14%	-14%	-17%	-15%	-16%	-15%	-8%
Value added by										
Agriculture	24%	25%	26%	25%	24%	27%	24%	25%	27%	25%
Industry	17%	17%	17%	17%	19%	19%	20%	21%	21%	21%
Services	50%	49%	48%	50%	49%	47%	48%	46%	46%	48%
Adjustments	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%
National income and expenditure (Frw billions)										
Gross Domestic Product at current prices	6,150	6,845	7,694	8,299	9,308	9,594	10,953	13,720	16,574	18,785
Factor income from abroad, net	-117	-188	-242	-299	-313	-223	-224	-288	-325	-462
Gross National Income	6,033	6,658	7,452	8,000	8,995	9,371	10,729	13,431	16,249	18,323
Current transfers, net	267	271	496	575	527	583	747	1,009	1,031	1,058
Gross National Disposable Income	6,301	6,928	7,948	8,575	9,521	9,955	11,476	14,440	17,280	19,381
Less Final consumption expenditure	-5,812	-6,349	-6,831	-7,573	-8,125	-8,906	-9,699	-12,409	-15,289	-16,446
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024

Gross Domestic Product (Frw billions)										
Gross National Saving	489	580	1,117	1,003	1,396	1,048	1,777	2,031	1,991	2,935
Less Gross capital formation	-1,491	-1,773	-1,834	-1,853	-2,516	-2,275	-2,928	-3,532	-3,810	-4,515
Net lending to the rest of the world	-1,002	-1,193	-717	-850	-1,120	-1,227	-1,151	-1,501	-1,819	-1,580
Memorandum items										
Total population (millions)	11.3	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.9
Growth rate	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%
Exchange rate: Frw per US dollar	720	787	832	861	899	943	989	1,031	1,160	1,318
Growth rate	5%	9%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	13%	14%

Source: NISR (National Account)

Figure 10.2: GDP per head (in current US dollars)



Source: NISR (National Account)

Table 10.2: Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity at current prices (in billion Frw)

Activity description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)	7,694	8,299	9,308	9,594	10,953	13,720	16,626	18,785
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	2,027	2,043	2,193	2,549	2,636	3,414	4,425	4,618
Food crops	1,297	1,156	1,245	1,502	1,448	1,879	2,728	2,628
Export crops	138	138	115	126	133	209	199	258
Livestock & livestock products	186	212	254	312	361	457	561	701
Forestry	378	504	545	578	653	815	879	957
Fishing	29	33	34	30	41	55	58	75
INDUSTRY	1,330	1,440	1,756	1,795	2,240	2,918	3,442	3,939
Mining & quarrying	165	185	135	121	307	388	374	488
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	591	633	778	845	1,019	1,358	1,586	1,680
Of which: Food	210	186	256	287	354	575	707	616
Beverages & tobacco	159	176	190	205	244	289	348	465
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	34	59	71	82	95	105	128	154
Wood & paper; printing	26	27	34	31	38	37	43	47
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	34	38	55	67	85	118	111	113
Non-metallic mineral products	34	34	44	45	48	64	68	87
Metal products, machinery & equipment	32	40	47	51	54	58	65	77
Furniture & other manufacturing	61	72	80	77	101	113	116	120
Electricity	84	86	89	90	91	65	61	72
Water & waste management	32	33	55	59	63	63	61	63
Construction	458	503	700	680	761	1,045	1,360	1,635
SERVICES	3,684	4,124	4,570	4,470	5,219	6,375	7,601	8,933
TRADE & TRANSPORT	992	1,219	1,410	1,397	1,711	2,238	2,662	3,566
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	40	45	50	56	68	77	82	92
Wholesale & retail trade	597	707	789	796	1,040	1,355	1,731	2,350
Transport	355	467	571	545	602	806	850	1,124
OTHER SERVICES	2,692	2,905	3,160	3,074	3,508	4,138	4,938	5,366
Hotels & restaurants	140	157	172	92	106	189	174	266
Information & communication	134	144	185	194	215	201	251	292
Financial services	191	206	225	220	281	369	389	350
Real estate activities	560	607	648	644	683	712	816	805
Professional, scientific & technical activities	163	181	204	219	249	287	343	368
Administrative & support service activities	277	291	313	314	334	386	454	509
Public administration & defence; compulsory social security	446	489	524	562	590	720	882	1,032
Education	231	240	258	166	325	494	708	746
Human health & social work activities	160	153	154	182	190	181	151	163
Cultural, domestic & other services	391	437	478	482	533	599	769	838
Taxes less subsidies on products	654	692	789	780	858	1,012	1,159	1,297

Source: NISR (National Account)

Table 10.3: Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity Shares at current prices (percentages)

Activity description	ISIC4	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	25%	26%	25%	24%	27%	24%	25%	27%	25%
Food crops	AA	16%	17%	14%	13%	16%	13%	14%	16%	14%
Export crops	AB	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Forestry	AD	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%
Fishing	AE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
INDUSTRY	B-F	17%	17%	17%	19%	19%	20%	21%	21%	21%
Mining & quarrying	B	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Of which: Food	CA	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Beverages & tobacco	CB	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Wood & paper; printing	CD	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Electricity	D	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Water & waste management	E	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Construction	F	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%
SERVICES	G-T	49%	48%	50%	49%	47%	48%	46%	46%	48%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	13%	13%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%	16%	19%
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	10%	10%	13%
Transport	H	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	36%	35%	35%	34%	32%	32%	30%	30%	29%
Hotels & restaurants	I	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Information & communication	J	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Financial services	K	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Real estate activities	L	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Administrative & support service activities	N	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Public administration & defence; compulsory social security	O	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Education	P	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Human health & social work activities	Q	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Taxes less subsidies on products		9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%

Source: NISR (National Account)

Table 10.4: GDP by Kind of Activity at constant 2017 prices (in billion Frw)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		7,694	8,350	9,138	8,830	9,789	10,588	11,461	12,480
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	2,027	2,151	2,259	2,278	2,423	2,461	2,502	2,635
Food crops	AA	1,297	1,373	1,428	1,433	1,529	1,516	1,516	1,598
Export crops	AB	138	147	154	140	139	144	137	135
Livestock & livestock products	AC	186	206	229	247	268	291	310	332
Forestry	AD	378	395	417	432	455	477	504	534
Fishing	AE	29	30	31	26	33	34	35	36
INDUSTRY	B-F	1,330	1,445	1,684	1,613	1,828	1,918	2,114	2,325
Mining & quarrying	B	165	170	170	117	148	169	184	207
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	591	671	746	761	842	935	1,032	1,109
Of which: Food	CA	210	237	248	265	284	322	368	376
Beverages & tobacco	CB	159	166	184	186	197	214	215	227
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	34	54	64	61	71	85	102	112
Wood & paper; printing	CD	26	29	37	34	40	46	55	62
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	34	40	53	54	66	75	91	105
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	34	37	44	44	49	53	57	66
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	32	39	47	51	53	57	63	76
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	61	68	69	67	83	82	79	84
Electricity	D	84	92	98	100	112	128	134	159
Water & waste management	E	32	33	33	34	36	37	38	39
Construction	F	458	479	636	600	690	650	726	811
SERVICES	G-T	3,684	4,041	4,376	4,133	4,624	5,187	5,767	6,363
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	992	1,172	1,337	1,196	1,357	1,572	1,728	1,981
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	40	43	46	45	60	63	65	64
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	597	704	815	787	879	1,001	1,088	1,286
Transport	H	355	424	477	364	417	508	575	630
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	2,692	2,869	3,038	2,937	3,267	3,614	4,038	4,382
Hotels & restaurants	I	140	150	165	98	118	221	261	290
Information & communication	J	134	153	167	216	257	307	414	517
Financial services	K	191	210	228	222	262	289	314	337
Real estate activities	L	560	586	609	611	636	646	676	681
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	163	179	197	195	221	223	232	238
Administrative & support service activities	N	277	288	302	281	297	301	308	331
Public administration & defence; compulsory social security	O	446	477	500	514	526	577	639	700
Education	P	231	239	244	153	242	284	335	350
Human health & social work activities	Q	160	160	165	192	209	225	223	257
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	391	427	462	456	499	540	637	680
Taxes less subsidies on products		654	713	820	806	914	1,022	1,078	1,157

Source: NISR (National Account)

Table 10.5: Growth rates of GDP by Kind of Activity at constant 2017 prices (Percentage change from previous year)

Activity description	ISIC4	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		3.9%	8.5%	9.4%	-3.4%	10.9%	8.2%	8.2%	8.9%
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	5%	6%	5%	1%	6%	2%	2%	5%
Food crops	AA	5%	6%	4%	0%	7%	-1%	0%	5%
Export crops	AB	2%	7%	5%	-9%	-1%	4%	-4%	-1%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	9%	11%	11%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%
Forestry	AD	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Fishing	AE	5%	5%	4%	-16%	24%	3%	4%	3%
INDUSTRY	B-F	2%	9%	17%	-4%	13%	5%	10%	10%
Mining & quarrying	B	20%	3%	0%	-31%	27%	14%	9%	12%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	7%	14%	11%	2%	11%	11%	10%	7%
Of which: Food	CA	12%	13%	4%	7%	7%	13%	14%	2%
Beverages & tobacco	CB	-8%	4%	11%	1%	6%	9%	0%	5%
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	40%	60%	18%	-4%	16%	21%	20%	10%
Wood & paper; printing	CD	-8%	13%	27%	-9%	19%	16%	19%	13%
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	33%	19%	31%	1%	23%	14%	21%	15%
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	8%	10%	19%	-1%	12%	7%	9%	15%
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	11%	22%	20%	8%	3%	7%	12%	20%
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	11%	11%	3%	-4%	23%	-1%	-3%	6%
Electricity	D	8%	10%	7%	2%	12%	14%	5%	19%
Water & waste management	E	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%
Construction	F	-10%	5%	33%	-6%	15%	-6%	12%	12%
SERVICES	G-T	6%	10%	8%	-6%	12%	12%	11%	10%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	7%	18%	14%	-11%	13%	16%	10%	15%
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	6%	7%	7%	-3%	35%	5%	2%	-1%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	2%	18%	16%	-3%	12%	14%	9%	18%
Transport	H	15%	20%	12%	-24%	15%	22%	13%	9%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	5%	7%	6%	-3%	11%	11%	12%	9%
Hotels & restaurants	I	7%	7%	10%	-40%	20%	87%	18%	11%
Information & communication	J	10%	14%	9%	29%	19%	20%	35%	25%
Financial services	K	7%	10%	8%	-2%	18%	10%	9%	7%
Real estate activities	L	7%	5%	4%	0%	4%	2%	5%	1%
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	8%	10%	10%	-1%	13%	1%	4%	3%
Administrative & support service activities	N	4%	4%	5%	-7%	6%	1%	2%	8%
Public administration & defence; compulsory social security	O	2%	7%	5%	3%	2%	10%	11%	10%
Education	P	2%	4%	2%	-38%	59%	17%	18%	5%
Human health & social work activities	Q	5%	0%	3%	16%	9%	8%	-1%	15%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	5%	9%	8%	-1%	10%	8%	18%	7%
Taxes less subsidies on products		-2%	9%	15%	-2%	13%	12%	6%	7%

Source: NISR (National Account)

Table 10.6: Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity / Deflators (2017 = 100)

Activity description	ISIC4	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100	99	102	109	112	130	145	151
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	100	95	97	112	109	139	177	175
Food crops	AA	100	84	87	105	95	124	180	164
Export crops	AB	100	94	75	90	96	145	145	190
Livestock & livestock products	AC	100	103	111	126	135	157	181	211
Forestry	AD	100	128	131	134	143	171	174	179
Fishing	AE	100	108	108	116	125	162	165	208
INDUSTRY	B-F	100	100	104	111	123	152	162	169
Mining & quarrying	B	100	109	79	104	207	230	203	236
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	100	94	104	111	121	145	152	151
Of which: Food	CA	100	78	103	108	125	179	188	163
Beverages & tobacco	CB	100	106	103	110	124	135	162	205
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	100	110	112	134	135	123	125	137
Wood & paper; printing	CD	100	94	91	91	96	79	77	76
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	100	95	105	125	129	156	121	108
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	100	92	100	103	97	121	118	132
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	100	101	100	99	101	102	103	102
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	100	106	115	116	122	139	146	143
Electricity	D	100	94	90	90	81	51	45	46
Water & waste management	E	100	99	164	171	175	169	161	160
Construction	F	100	105	110	113	110	161	187	202
SERVICES	G-T	100	102	104	108	113	123	131	140
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	100	104	105	117	126	142	153	180
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	100	105	109	126	113	121	126	142
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	100	100	97	101	118	135	157	183
Transport	H	100	110	120	150	144	159	148	178
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	100	101	104	105	107	114	122	122
Hotels & restaurants	I	100	105	104	93	90	85	73	92
Information & communication	J	100	94	111	90	84	65	58	56
Financial services	K	100	98	99	99	107	128	124	104
Real estate activities	L	100	104	106	105	107	110	121	118
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	100	101	104	112	113	129	148	154
Administrative & support service activities	N	100	101	104	112	112	128	147	154
Public administration & defence; compulsory social security	O	100	103	105	109	112	125	137	147
Education	P	100	100	105	108	134	174	209	213
Human health & social work activities	Q	100	96	93	95	91	80	68	63
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	100	102	103	106	107	111	120	123
Taxes less subsidies on products		100	97	96	97	94	99	108	112

Source: NISR (National Account)

Table 10.7: Expenditure on GDP (in billion Rwf)

In current prices	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Gross Domestic Product	7,694	8,299	9,308	9,594	10,953	13,720	16,626	18,785
Total final consumption expenditure	6,831	7,573	8,125	8,906	9,699	12,409	15,289	16,446
Government	1,155	1,224	1,472	1,572	1,856	2,337	2,707	3,207
Households and NGOs	5,676	6,349	6,653	7,334	7,843	10,072	12,582	13,237
Gross capital formation	1,834	1,853	2,516	2,275	2,928	3,532	3,810	4,515
Gross fixed capital formation	1,748	1,906	2,505	2,431	2,916	3,370	4,430	5,462
Construction	1,143	1,238	1,651	1,574	1,878	2,229	2,867	3,636
Other	605	668	853	857	1,038	1,141	1,563	1,826
Change in inventories	86	-53	11	-156	12	161	-620	-947
Resource balance	-971	-1,126	-1,333	-1,587	-1,675	-2,221	-2,477	-2,175
Exports of goods & services	1,580	1,752	2,031	1,855	2,136	3,084	4,158	5,790
Goods (fob)	853	956	1,108	1,361	1,500	2,187	2,914	4,350
Services	726	796	924	493	636	897	1,244	1,440
Imports of goods & services	2,550	2,878	3,365	3,442	3,811	5,305	6,634	7,965
Goods (fob)	1,672	1,968	2,436	2,928	3,221	4,351	5,462	6,655
Services	878	910	929	514	590	954	1,172	1,311
In constant prices								
Gross Domestic Product	7,694	8,350	9,138	8,830	9,789	10,587	11,460	12,480
Total final consumption expenditure	6,831	7,437	7,776	7,883	8,468	9,466	10,240	10,866
Government	1,155	1,213	1,426	1,453	1,652	1,827	1,848	2,122
Households and NGOs	5,676	6,224	6,350	6,430	6,816	7,639	8,392	8,744
Gross capital formation	1,834	1,913	2,510	2,178	2,591	2,394	2,390	2,773
Gross fixed capital formation	1,748	1,849	2,441	2,331	2,713	2,604	2,914	3,297
Construction	1,143	1,195	1,585	1,496	1,720	1,621	1,810	2,022
Other	605	656	856	837	996	988	1,110	1,284
Change in inventories	86	64	70	-148	-117	-203	-510	-510
Resource balance	-971	-1,001	-1,147	-1,231	-1,270	-1,273	-1,169	-1,160
Exports of goods & services	1,580	1,751	2,100	1,898	1,944	2,515	3,163	3,670
Goods (fob)	853	966	1,212	1,456	1,380	1,819	2,317	2,733
Services	726	785	887	442	564	696	847	937
Imports of goods & services	2,550	2,752	3,247	3,129	3,214	3,788	4,333	4,830
Goods (fob)	1,672	1,882	2,350	2,658	2,720	3,106	3,566	3,968
Services	878	870	896	471	494	682	766	861
March 14, 2025								
Deflators								
Gross Domestic Product	100	99	102	109	112	130	145	151
Total final consumption expenditure	100	102	104	113	115	131	149	151
Government	100	101	103	108	112	128	146	151
Households and NGOs	100	102	105	114	115	132	150	151
Gross capital formation	100	97	100	104	113	148	159	163
Gross fixed capital formation	100	103	103	104	108	129	152	166
Construction	100	104	104	105	109	138	158	180

In current prices	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Other	100	102	100	102	104	115	141	142
Change in inventories								
Resource balance	100	113	116	129	132	174	212	188
Exports of goods & services	100	100	97	98	110	123	131	158
Goods (fob)	100	99	91	93	109	120	126	159
Services	100	101	104	112	113	129	147	154
Imports of goods & services	100	105	104	110	119	140	153	165
Goods (fob)	100	105	104	110	118	140	153	168
Services	100	105	104	109	119	140	153	152

Source: NISR (National Account)

11.1 Producer Price Index

Table 11.1: Monthly Producer Price Index for local sales (Base Period: 2010 =100) in 2024

LVL	AGG	Index ID	ISIC rev. 4 Description	Weights	2024											
					Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24	Apr-24	May-24	Jun-24	Jul-24	Aug-24	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24
1		R	Rwanda	1000	214.6	205.2	204.3	203.9	201.4	192.5	194.0	196.7	197.4	208.1	215.2	214.22
2	R	RB	Mining and quarrying	96	152.7	152.8	152.9	153.0	153.1	153.2	153.4	153.5	153.6	153.9	154.1	154.24
4	RB	RB07	Mining of metal ores	96	152.7	152.8	152.9	153.0	153.1	153.2	153.4	153.5	153.6	153.9	154.1	154.2
2	R	RC	Manufacturing	714	227.1	214.9	213.7	213.2	209.9	198.2	200.1	203.8	204.7	218.5	227.6	226.3
4	RC	RC10	Manufacture of food products	376	258.4	239.7	237.7	236.7	231.6	214.1	215.1	220.9	222.2	242.4	255.4	253.4
4	RC	RC11	Manufacture of beverages	174	178.8	183.4	184.8	185.8	185.8	185.8	192.1	192.1	192.1	192.1	192.1	192.1
4	RC	RC12	Manufacture of tobacco products	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4	RC	RC13	Manufacture of textiles	5	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.7
4	RC	RC15	Manufacture of leather and related products	24	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
4	RC	RC16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	1	125.9	125.9	125.9	125.9	125.9	125.9	125.9	125.9	125.9	125.9	125.9	125.9
4	RC	RC17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	2	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1
4	RC	RC18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	19	106.2	106.2	111.8	111.8	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1
4	RC	RC20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	29	210.1	213.4	210.1	210.3	213.5	213.8	212.1	212.3	214.2	217.3	217.5	217.7
4	RC	RC21	Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
4	RC	RC22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	11	220.5	231.0	231.0	231.0	231.1	231.1	231.3	231.3	231.3	231.3	231.3	231.3
4	RC	RC23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	31	128.2	138.7	138.7	138.7	138.8	138.8	139.0	139.0	139.0	139.0	139.0	139.0
4	RC	RC25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	29	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9	144.9
4	RC	RC27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	1	156.1	156.1	156.1	156.1	156.1	156.1	156.1	156.1	156.1	156.1	156.1	156.1
4	RC	RC31	Manufacture of furniture	9	137.1	137.1	138.3	138.3	138.3	141.5	141.5	140.9	140.9	140.9	140.9	142.3
2	R	RD	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	58	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5
4	RD	RD35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	58	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5	179.5
2	R	RE	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	129	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6
4	RE	RE36	Water collection, treatment and supply	129	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6	190.6
2	R	RJ	Information and communication	3	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8
4	RJ	RJ58	Publishing activities	3	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8	197.8

Source: NISR, Producer Price Index, September 2022

able 11.93: Monthly Evolution of consumer price Index (CPI)[2024]Base:2014;Reference:February

	Weights	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24	Apr-24	May-24	Jun-24	Jul-24	Aug-24	Sep-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24
GENERAL INDEX (CPI)	10,000	187.6	192.6	194.1	195.3	193.4	192.2	193.1	195.8	198.7	202.8	204.7	201.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	3,904	233.0	242.6	244.8	244.7	239.0	235.4	236.5	242.2	248.4	257.6	260.9	252.1
Bread and cereals	662	219.3	206.9	201.3	206.2	202.3	196.7	193.5	195.8	200.6	205.3	209.3	211.9
Meat	174	225.3	230.7	232.3	234.0	235.6	237.6	239.4	253.0	261.8	266.2	275.4	279.9
Milk, cheese and eggs	113	193.6	199.0	199.6	200.5	200.7	201.1	201.1	205.6	205.6	207.8	209.1	212.7
Vegetables	1,843	244.8	268.0	274.1	269.8	263.6	264.3	268.7	274.5	282.9	293.5	294.9	272.0
Non-alcoholic beverages	115	188.0	188.8	189.2	187.9	188.9	186.9	187.2	187.9	189.1	190.3	192.5	192.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	681	211.9	218.7	217.4	218.2	218.1	221.0	221.3	223.0	223.8	222.3	226.5	224.9
Clothing and footwear	531	157.9	158.4	159.2	159.5	160.5	161.2	162.4	163.0	164.9	165.6	166.4	166.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	1,828	147.6	151.2	149.9	150.2	150.7	150.5	151.6	152.3	152.5	153.6	154.2	153.9
Furnishing, household equipment and routine household maintenance	346	159.9	160.5	160.4	160.5	161.4	161.9	162.3	163.6	164.0	164.5	164.7	165.4
Health	121	112.2	112.5	113.0	113.0	113.7	113.8	114.2	115.2	114.8	114.8	114.9	114.2
Transport	773	145.0	146.6	156.9	170.8	171.6	170.6	171.0	171.4	171.5	171.5	171.3	172.0
Communication	238	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	120.9	120.9	120.9
Recreation and culture	218	154.1	155.5	156.2	156.9	157.2	157.9	159.0	158.8	160.3	160.6	161.6	163.0
Education	201	183.4	183.4	183.4	183.5	183.5	183.5	183.5	183.5	193.5	193.5	193.5	193.5
Restaurants and hotels	644	157.3	157.4	157.5	157.8	158.6	158.6	159.1	161.4	161.2	161.3	161.9	164.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	516	139.1	139.6	140.1	140.5	140.8	141.2	141.8	142.1	142.4	143.3	143.8	144.0

Source: NISR

CHAPTER 11 PRICES INDEXES

1.1 Banking

Table 12.1.1: Monetary Survey (in Rwf billion)

	Dec-2018	Dec-2019	Dec-2020	Dec-2021	Dec-2022	Dec-23	Dec 24
CENTRAL BANK SURVEY (in FRW billion)							
Net foreign assets	890.4308	1016.78	1428.107	1417.613	1569.289	2007.129	2862.75
Foreign assets	1159.613	1328.809	1731.014	1906.85	1870.068	2342.206	3336.578
Foreign liabilities	269.1821	312.0285	302.9065	489.237	300.7786	335.077	473.8275
Net domestic assets	-504.03	-568.745	-882.78	-704.817	-649.446	-994.335	-1738.48
Domestic credit	-314.372	-348.437	-602.951	-382.142	-313.42	-388.002	-952.216
Government(net)	-281.367	-370.476	-747.39	-543.456	-453.605	-653.126	-1093.98
Claims	35.95239	31.85366	24.30332	114.7293	109.6283	125.5171	134.7026
O/W: overdraft	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Deposits	317.3193	402.3296	771.6936	658.1853	563.233	778.6432	1228.686
Treasury	46.933	113.08	144.781	174.861	112.428	231.676	701.924
Line ministries	270.3863	289.2496	626.9126	483.3243	450.805	546.9672	526.7621
Rwandair repayment	0	0	0				
Autonomous agencies							
Nongovernment credit	-33.0048	22.03888	144.4389	161.3139	140.1851	265.1237	141.7678
Households and NPISH	11.38223	11.49824	12.36589	12.77635	13.32767	13.56875	14.34461
Public enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other Financial Institutions	11.98402	12.64356	29.09254	31.32006	51.98547	101.5702	95.66101
Commercial banks (net)	-56.371	-2.10292	102.9805	117.2175	74.87194	149.9848	31.76217
Claims	65.67104	61.67872	193.7229	264.6977	178.1199	241.706	221.2103
Correspondent accounts	0.00832	0.00832	0.00832	0.00832	0.00419	0.00419	0.00419
Other loans	0.00317	0.00137	38.37714	60.64866	60.57676	53.3134	45.10911
Open Market Operations(Reverse Repos)	0	0	67.45	57.8	21	110.05	0
FX swaps	65.65955	61.66903	87.88748	146.2408	96.53897	78.33844	176.097
Liability	-122.042	-63.7816	-90.7424	-147.48	-103.248	-91.7212	-189.448
Open Market Operations (Repos & Tbills for MP purpose)	-53.5976	0	0	0			0
FX swaps	-68.4445	-63.7816	-90.7424	-147.48	-103.248	-91.7212	-189.448
Other items net	-189.658	-220.308	-279.828	-322.675	-336.026	-606.333	-786.26
Vertical check (Liabilities-Assets)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reserve money	386.401	448.035	545.3277	712.7959	919.8432	1012.794	1124.275
Currency	221.6076	255.6584	286.8751	319.8879	369.2973	389.5406	446.3313
Currency in circulation(outside banks)	179.9661	214.0187	243.5795	273.5416	309.2518	328.4924	347.9164
Currency held in banks	41.6415	41.63961	43.2956	46.34633	60.0455	61.04817	98.41487

	Dec-2018	Dec-2019	Dec-2020	Dec-2021	Dec-2022	Dec-23	Dec 24
CENTRAL BANK SURVEY (in FRW billion)							
Commercial banks deposits	159.5434	176.7699	249.0502	384.9782	545.9726	615.6955	673.8897
Net foreign assets	166.8454	121.2914	97.05061	47.30648	80.84534	421.1412	841.6479
Foreign assets	324.6226	278.4972	337.3056	342.4592	368.9455	811.9716	1229.435
Foreign liabilities	157.7773	157.2059	240.255	295.1527	288.1002	390.8304	387.7867
Reserves	201.1849	218.4096	292.3458	431.3245	606.0181	676.7436	772.3045
NBR deposits	159.5434	176.7699	249.0502	384.9782	545.9726	615.6955	673.8897
Required reserves	106.6775	121.177	116.6096	139.7991	139.8152	209.7306	237.5849
Excess reserves	52.86594	55.59297	132.4406	245.1791	406.1575	405.9648	436.3047
Billets et pièces	41.6415	41.63961	43.2956	46.34633	60.0455	61.04817	98.41487
Net Credit from NBR (rediscount; - liability)	56.37104	2.102919	-102.981	-117.217	-74.8719	-149.985	-31.7622
Credit from NBR	-65.671	-61.6787	-193.723	-264.698	-178.12	-241.706	-221.21
Credit to NBR	122.0421	63.78164	90.74243	147.4803	103.248	91.72125	189.4481
Domestic credit	1983.773	2371.265	2963.933	3479.789	4419.794	5139.888	5364.31
Central government (net)	289.8708	440.4139	641.1335	852.0495	1148.975	1161.279	778.7785
Credit	355.8627	491.8477	742.8174	967.4592	1289.062	1280.262	1486.712
Deposits	65.99188	51.43372	101.6839	115.4097	140.0867	118.983	707.9332

	Dec-2018	Dec-2019	Dec-2020	Dec-2021	Dec-2022	Dec-2023	Dec 24
O/w Gvt long term deposit facility	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public enterprises	95.16785	128.9669	139.9036	120.5144	169.59	296.8994	357.454
O/w: in foreign currency	28.59767	11.9324	15.2372	16.54259	14.17058	27.23759	96.14293
Private sector	1598.734	1801.885	2182.895	2507.225	3101.23	3681.71	4228.077
O/W in foreign currency	186.9404	210.1264	236.2528	231.8763	222.8688	253.4757	271.8536
Other items net (Assets: +)	-522.103	-551.433	-682.401	-799.117	-1345.21	-1510.77	-2099.74
Vertical check (Liabilities-Assets)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deposits	1886.072	2161.636	2567.947	3042.085	3686.576	4577.022	4846.756
Private	1539.372	1748.179	2198.874	2633.952	3312.619	4060.594	4656.192
Public (nongovernment)	346.6992	413.4578	369.0735	408.1324	373.9574	516.4282	190.564
MONETARY SURVEY (in FRW billion)							
Net foreign assets	1057.276	1138.071	1525.158	1464.919	1650.134	2428.271	3704.398
Foreign assets	1484.236	1607.306	2068.32	2249.309	2239.013	3154.178	4566.012
Foreign liabilities	426.9594	469.2344	543.1615	784.3897	588.8788	725.9074	861.6142
Net domestic assets	1014.011	1253.19	1295.771	1858.637	2350.267	2484.801	1494.328

	Dec-2018	Dec-2019	Dec-2020	Dec-2021	Dec-2022	Dec-2023	Dec 24
Domestic credit	1725.772	2024.931	2258.001	2980.429	4031.503	4601.901	4380.332
Central government (net)	8.503885	69.93797	-106.257	308.5934	695.3701	508.1533	-315.205
Credit	391.8151	523.7013	767.1207	1082.188	1398.69	1405.779	1621.414
Deposits	383.3112	453.7634	873.3775	773.595	703.3197	897.6262	1936.619
O/w Gvt long term deposit facility	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Autonomous Agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public enterprises	95.16785	128.9669	139.9036	120.5144	169.59	296.8994	357.454
O/W in foreign currency	28.59767	11.9324	15.2372	16.54259	14.17058	27.23759	96.14293
Private sector	1622.101	1826.026	2224.354	2551.321	3166.543	3796.849	4338.083
O/W in foreign currency	186.9404	210.1264	236.2528	231.8763	222.8688	253.4757	271.8536
Other items net (Assets: +)	-711.761	-771.741	-962.229	-1121.79	-1681.24	-2117.1	-2886
Vertical check (Liabilities-Assets)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Broad money M3	2071.288	2391.262	2820.929	3323.556	4000.401	4913.072	5198.726
Broad money M2	1557.261	1879.699	2162.765	2481.967	2946.479	3396.463	3343.13
Money M1	954.0023	1147.509	1231.88	1393.044	1606.42	2049.614	2286.258
Currency in circulation	179.9661	214.0187	243.5795	273.5416	309.2518	328.4924	347.9164
Deposits	1891.322	2177.243	2577.35	3050.015	3691.15	4584.58	4850.81
of which: Transferable deposit in Rfw	774.0361	933.4907	988.3004	1119.502	1297.168	1721.122	1938.342
Other deposit Rfw	603.2591	732.1892	930.8851	1088.923	1340.059	1346.849	1056.872
Foreign currency deposits	514.0263	511.5633	658.1643	841.5896	1053.922	1516.609	1855.597
Exchange rate USD	879.1009	922.5174	972.475	1009.618	1070.712	1263.931	1382.987
Exchange rate SDR	1222.645	1276.755	1400.628	1413.051	1424.951	1695.778	1803.595

Source: BNR, Statistics Department

Table 12.1. 2: Outstanding loans by sector of activity and by maturity end Dec. 2024 (in Rwf thousands)

	2023				2024				
ECONOMIC SECTORS DECEMBER 2023	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term	Total	ECONOMIC SECTORS ISIC DECEMBER 2024	Long term	Medium term	Short term	Grand Total
0001 : Personal loan	163551772	301513145	128368832	593433749	Construction	377,859,807,063	371,274,844,126	279,957,074,332	1,029,091,725,521
1000 : Agricultural, fisheries& livestock	18623295	24124095	13735392	56482783	Wholesale And Retail Trade; Repair Of Motor Vehicles And Motorcycles	336,335,667,120	334,144,231,619	273,593,632,624	944,073,531,362
2000 : Mining activities	1742190	1475680	892040	4109909	Activities Of Households As Employers;	269,214,179,528	421,083,380,265	198,785,735,067	889,083,294,860
3000 : Manufacturing activities	162603252	225896916	54749857	443250024	Manufacturing	206,586,886,004	211,926,139,062	133,618,993,600	552,132,018,666
4000 : Water & energy activities	9677765	3125726	34940997.24	47744488	Transportation And Storage	123,595,525,536	31,169,414,347	42,904,814,011	197,669,753,894
5000 : Mortgage industries	527424031	607155449	271703519	1406283000	Real Estate Activities	49,882,305,795	53,637,081,227	58,759,028,816	162,278,415,839
5100: PUBLIC WORKS ENTERPRISES	121755666	210290470	48408763	380454900	Electricity, Gas, Steam And Air Conditioning Supply	23,229,722,071	47,492,639,441	43,910,523,597	114,632,885,110
5210: RESIDENTIAL HOUSES	279415338	226672347	135645815	641733500	Information And Communication	69,870,182,450	30,791,260,765	8,360,560,415	109,022,003,630
5290: COMMERCIAL HOUSES	126253027	170192632	87648941	384094600	Accommodation And Food Service Activities	30,476,037,095	29,334,776,910	31,768,721,856	91,579,535,861
6000 : Trade	252654325	322170666	262122972	836947963	Financial And Insurance Activities	31,505,895,570	34,726,945,467	18,306,658,060	84,539,499,096
6400: Restaurant and hotels	60651980	146536903	31332743	238521626	Other Service Activities	15,363,714,544	20,641,344,772	14,896,264,474	50,901,323,790
7000 : Transport, communication & warehousing	79377994	73173701	48580551	201132246	Education	6,371,527,529	10,842,214,885	11,549,414,919	28,763,157,332
8000 : OFI &Insurance	1370368	1633082	466200	3469650	Agriculture, Forestry And Fishing	17,214,010,219	2,949,091,886	6,338,348,197	26,501,450,302
9000 : Service sector	89669854	11404046	9764915	110838815	Public Administration And Defence; Compulsory Social Security	4,596,974,267	17,009,392,632	2,455,047,856	24,061,414,755
Total	1367346825	1718209409	856658018	3942214252	Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management And Remediation Activities	3,794,651,231	14,106,453,300	3,294,316,930	21,195,421,460
					Human Health And Social Work Activities	9,057,192,239	6,953,947,182	3,814,054,799	19,825,194,219
					Administrative And Support Service Activities	5,173,893,618	382,907,056	2,895,958,738	8,452,759,412
					Professional, Scientific And Technical Activities	54,204,355	498,988,902	833,529,840	1,386,723,097
					Mining And Quarrying	71,698,190	214,794,451	597,196,191	883,688,832
					Arts, Entertainment And Recreation		5,827,039	45,572,391	51,399,430
					Grand Total	1,580,254,074,424	1,639,185,675,332	1,136,685,446,713	4,356,125,196,469

Source: BNR, Stability Directorate

Table 13.1. 4 Quarterly new authorized loans by sector of activities and maturity 2024 (in Rwf thousand) short term

QTR 2024	Personal loans	Agricultural, fisheries & livestock	Mining activities	Manufacturing activities	Water & energy activities	Mortgage industries	Trade	Restaurant & hotel	Transport, communication & warehousing	OFI & Insurance	Service sector	Total
Qtr1	24,892,235	3,825,752		23,053,706	1,052,485	9,319,640	131,476,752	236,530	28,044,665	1,244,000	27,603,535	250,749,299
QTR 2024	A : Agriculture, Forestry And Fishing	B : Mining And Quarrying	C : Manufacturing	D : Electricity, Gas, Steam And Air Conditioning Supply	E : Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management And Remediation Activities	F : Construction	G : Wholesale And Retail Trade; Repair Of Motor Vehicles And Motorcycles	H : Transportation And Storage	I : Accommodation And Food Service Activities	J : Information And Communication	K : Financial And Insurance Activities	L : Real Estate Activities
Qtr2	4,493,310.91	1,001,319.40	29,020,731.78	3,506,242.37	311,000.00	36,777,930.92	128,643,632.35	13,708,260.61	1,925,606.96	4,751,927.00	603,019.30	1,776,638.38
Qtr3	4,701,743.39	160,000.00	49,002,385.11	2,477,274.18	430,000.00	25,252,544.91	102,218,124.23	26,848,102.52	2,626,888.23	1,459,440.76	605,034.50	447,607.44
Qtr4	2,642,932.34	1,398,072.90	11,602,033.91	524,748.82	250,000.00	23,562,479.32	147,569,854.88	10,099,445.97	2,609,018.45	15,950,711.65	258,000.00	1,028,900.00
Total	11,837,986.64	2,559,392.30	89,625,150.80	6,508,265.38	991,000.00	85,592,955.15	378,431,611.46	50,655,809.10	7,161,513.64	22,162,079.41	1,466,053.80	3,253,145.82

Source: BNR, Stability Directorate

Table 12.1.5 Quarterly new authorized loans by sector of activities and maturity 2024 (in Rwf thousands) medium term

QTR 2024	Personal loans	Agricultural, fisheries & livestock	Mining activities	Manufacturing activities	Water & energy activities	Mortgage industries	Trade	Restaurant & hotel	Transport, communication & warehousing	OFI & Insurance	Service sector	Total
Qtr1	66531819.41	1367528		3294086.93	9798	8877300.963	33689825.21	248349	10301596.91	61901	50490980.27	174,873,186
QTR 2024	A : Agriculture, Forestry And Fishing	B : Mining And Quarrying	C : Manufacturing	D : Electricity, Gas, Steam And Air Conditioning Supply	E : Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management And Remediation Activities	F : Construction	G : Wholesale And Retail Trade; Repair Of Motor Vehicles And Motorcycles	H : Transportation And Storage	I : Accommodation And Food Service Activities	J : Information And Communication	K : Financial And Insurance Activities	L : Real Estate Activities
Qtr2	2,160,555.39	6,800.00	1,594,733.27	-	100,000.00	5,759,843.45	19,777,288.01	2,814,549.10	961,884.25	15,000,000.00	223,909.46	1,348,810.16
Qtr3	2,230,919.99	-	2,307,522.79	-	100,000.00	8,976,916.00	24,745,744.76	6,518,654.68	1,586,843.80	381,000.00	58,000.00	303,400.52
Qtr4	2,474,657.92	80,000.00	4,742,774.24	-	191,497.91	14,430,641.20	25,049,870.56	9,470,138.17	1,336,919.61	208,337.17	253,531.54	1,733,365.79
Total	6,866,133.29	86,800.00	8,645,030.30	-	391,497.91	29,167,400.66	69,572,903.32	18,803,341.95	3,885,647.67	15,589,337.17	535,441.00	3,385,576.46

Source: BNR, Stability Directorate

Table 12.1.6 Quarterly new authorized loans by sector of activities and maturity 2024 (in RWF thousand) Long term

QTR 2024	Personal loans	Agricultural, fisheries & livestock	Mining activities	Manufacturing activities	Water & energy activities	Mortgage industries	Trade	Restaurant & hotel	Transport, communication & warehousing	OFI & Insurance	Service sector	Total
Qtr1	2760192.648	529500		2468834	996769.437	56252528.92	3352885.864	11747196	10103944.11	144000	2850912	91206762.98
QTR 2024	A : Agriculture, Forestry And Fishing	B : Mining And Quarrying	C : Manufacturing	D : Electricity, Gas, Steam And Air Conditioning Supply	E : Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management And Remediation Activities	F : Construction	G : Wholesale And Retail Trade; Repair Of Motor Vehicles And Motorcycles	H : Transportation And Storage	I : Accommodation And Food Service Activities	J : Information And Communication	K : Financial And Insurance Activities	L : Real Estate Activities
Qtr2	2,101,942.34	375,000.00	16,688,709.00	300,000.00	39,653.20	64,473,085.35	9,071,511.76	2,792,210.32	3,297,169.76	-	781,401.51	2,984,593.97
Qtr3	3,334,059.54	60,000.00	3,730,466.89	13,300,300.00	-	69,652,466.30	9,107,522.91	5,481,947.72	1,361,065.29	61,477.39	-	48,741,660.56
Qtr4	7,373,641.18	-	14,026,496.85	-	-	71,665,544.62	10,822,545.56	6,512,029.78	2,270,824.18	872,415.60	9,000,000.00	9,108,345.47
Total	12,809,643.06	435,000.00	34,445,672.73	13,600,300.00	39,653.20	205,791,096.28	29,001,580.24	14,786,187.82	6,929,059.23	933,892.99	9,781,401.51	60,834,600.00

Source: BNR, Stability Directorate

Table 12.1.7: Average exchange rates of the major currencies

	USD	1GBP	1EUR	1JPY	XDR	1CHF	1SEK	1KES	1TZS	1UGS	1BIF	1ZAR
Jan-20	924.47	1207.79	1026.38	8.45	1275.54	952.93	97.27	9.08	0.40	0.25	0.49	64.21
Feb-20	927.78	1202.80	1011.42	8.43	1269.86	949.74	95.69	9.19	0.40	0.25	0.49	61.79
Mar-20	929.99	1152.76	1030.47	8.66	1277.30	972.35	94.88	9.00	0.40	0.25	0.49	56.01
Apr-20	931.04	1154.71	1011.68	8.64	1269.63	959.32	92.90	8.75	0.40	0.25	0.49	50.06
May-20	932.68	1146.57	1016.04	8.70	1271.51	961.52	95.73	8.74	0.40	0.25	0.49	51.29
Jun-20	935.29	1171.75	1052.83	8.70	1290.11	982.16	100.46	8.79	0.40	0.25	0.49	54.61
Jul-20	940.43	1190.19	1077.27	8.81	1307.03	1005.81	104.07	8.76	0.41	0.25	0.49	56.21
Aug-20	946.98	1243.85	1119.92	8.93	1336.82	1039.89	108.65	8.76	0.41	0.26	0.49	55.01
Sept-20	953.33	1236.43	1124.01	9.03	1347.03	1042.58	107.96	8.79	0.41	0.26	0.49	56.98
Oct-20	960.66	1246.10	1129.84	9.13	1358.25	1052.77	108.69	8.84	0.41	0.26	0.50	58.33
Nov-20	966.02	1275.15	1142.64	9.26	1372.89	1060.56	111.38	8.84	0.42	0.26	0.50	62.13
Dec-20	970.55	1303.19	1180.67	9.35	1395.32	1091.97	115.73	8.77	0.42	0.26	0.50	65.02
Average	943.27	1210.94	1076.93	8.84	1314.27	1005.97	102.78	8.86	0.41	0.25	0.49	57.64
	USD	1GBP	1EUR	1JPY	XDR	1CHF	1SEK	1KES	1TZS	1UGS	1BIF	1ZAR
Jan-21	973.86	1327.84	1185.20	9.39	1404.69	1098.14	117.40	8.86	0.42	0.26	0.50	64.26
Feb-21	976.31	1355.61	1181.44	9.27	1406.54	1087.62	117.21	8.91	0.42	0.27	0.50	66.29
Mar-21	978.11	1354.50	1162.48	8.98	1395.83	1050.49	114.39	8.91	0.42	0.27	0.50	65.21
Apr-21	980.98	1357.70	1175.00	9.01	1402.58	1065.07	115.64	9.09	0.42	0.27	0.50	68.12
May-21	983.06	1384.82	1194.66	9.01	1415.99	1089.40	117.78	9.15	0.42	0.28	0.50	69.94
Jun-21	985.84	1383.56	1188.17	8.96	1415.93	1086.47	117.49	9.15	0.42	0.28	0.50	70.93
Jul-21	988.76	1365.85	1168.85	8.97	1407.39	1077.41	114.59	9.14	0.43	0.28	0.50	67.97
Aug-21	991.55	1367.75	1166.99	9.02	1409.38	1084.26	114.17	9.07	0.43	0.28	0.50	67.00
Sept-21	995.44	1367.86	1172.26	9.04	1415.25	1079.18	115.22	9.04	0.43	0.28	0.50	68.37
Oct-21	1000.20	1368.77	1160.47	8.84	1412.54	1082.74	115.32	9.02	0.43	0.28	0.50	67.29
Nov-21	1004.46	1352.95	1147.08	8.81	1410.04	1089.81	114.22	8.98	0.44	0.28	0.50	64.77
Dec-21	1008.21	1341.64	1139.41	8.85	1409.72	1094.86	110.98	8.93	0.44	0.28	0.51	63.46
Average	988.90	1360.74	1170.17	9.01	1408.82	1082.12	115.37	9.02	0.43	0.28	0.50	66.97
	USD	1GBP	1EUR	1JPY	XDR	1CHF	1SEK	1KES	1TZS	1UGS	1BIF	1ZAR
Jan-22	1011.16	1371.36	1145.03	8.80	1416.07	1100.42	110.57	8.92	0.44	0.29	0.51	65.24
Feb-22	1014.19	1373.16	1150.15	8.80	1421.52	1099.12	109.05	8.92	0.44	0.29	0.51	66.62
Mar-22	1017.12	1340.14	1121.03	8.59	1406.30	1094.04	106.19	8.90	0.44	0.28	0.50	67.83
Apr-22	1019.47	1319.36	1103.35	8.07	1391.90	1079.83	106.79	8.83	0.44	0.29	0.50	67.87
May-22	1021.13	1270.66	1080.28	7.93	1370.45	1041.53	102.78	8.78	0.44	0.28	0.50	64.30
Jun-22	1023.17	1261.91	1081.95	7.64	1370.16	1054.84	102.15	8.73	0.44	0.27	0.50	64.78
Jul-22	1026.53	1230.08	1043.46	7.51	1351.46	1058.21	98.69	8.67	0.44	0.27	0.50	61.01
Aug-22	1031.86	1236.33	1044.03	7.63	1356.44	1077.89	99.34	8.64	0.44	0.27	0.50	61.75
Sept-22	1038.50	1175.63	1028.47	7.26	1340.77	1067.17	95.59	8.63	0.45	0.27	0.50	59.11
Oct-22	1045.74	1180.82	1028.78	7.11	1339.29	1051.37	94.03	8.64	0.45	0.27	0.51	57.76
Nov-22	1053.71	1236.34	1073.90	7.40	1369.67	1091.05	98.64	8.64	0.45	0.28	0.51	60.22
Dec-22	1064.50	1296.81	1126.00	7.88	1413.75	1141.23	102.63	8.66	0.46	0.29	0.51	61.53
Average	1030.59	1274.38	1085.54	7.89	1378.98	1079.72	102.20	8.75	0.44	0.28	0.50	63.17
Jan-23	1077.49	1319.12	1162.06	8.26	1448.42	1165.73	103.76	8.69	0.46	0.29	0.52	63.09

	USD	1GBP	1EUR	1JPY	XDR	1CHF	1SEK	1KES	1TZS	1UGS	1BIF	1ZAR
Feb-23	1088.56	1315.02	1165.67	8.19	1457.20	1176.97	104.22	8.67	0.47	0.30	0.52	60.85
Mar-23	1096.72	1331.40	1174.46	8.20	1465.43	1184.41	104.77	8.46	0.47	0.29	0.53	59.99
Apr-23	1110.30	1381.10	1217.12	8.31	1497.47	1235.51	107.34	8.26	0.47	0.30	0.53	61.11
May-23	1123.75	1402.45	1221.95	8.20	1507.84	1253.30	107.48	8.19	0.48	0.30	0.44	59.07
Jun-23	1146.84	1446.85	1238.00	8.13	1529.69	1272.62	106.43	8.21	0.48	0.31	0.41	61.09
Jul-23	1172.25	1512.46	1297.94	8.34	1575.98	1344.62	111.74	8.28	0.48	0.32	0.41	64.62
Aug-23	1186.31	1507.80	1294.34	8.19	1581.73	1350.63	109.65	8.24	0.48	0.32	0.42	63.33
Sept-23	1202.34	1492.21	1284.57	8.14	1587.50	1339.56	108.41	8.19	0.48	0.32	0.42	63.37
Oct-23	1224.10	1489.72	1292.77	8.18	1605.46	1354.29	111.09	8.19	0.49	0.33	0.43	64.23
Nov-23	1237.14	1535.63	1336.89	8.26	1637.04	1387.37	115.73	8.14	0.47	0.33	0.44	66.76
Dec-23	1255.82	1589.39	1369.17	8.71	1675.61	1449.53	122.16	8.15	0.50	0.33	0.44	67.37
Average	1160.13	1443.60	1254.58	8.26	1547.45	1292.88	109.40	8.31	0.48	0.31	0.46	62.91
	USD	1GBP	1EUR	1JPY	XDR	1CHF	1SEK	1KES	1TZS	1UGS	1BIF	1ZAR
Jan-24	1271.09	1614.68	1386.18	8.69	1695.33	1480.16	122.75	7.93	0.50	0.33	0.45	67.55
Feb-24	1277.95	1614.08	1379.37	8.54	1694.75	1457.45	122.63	8.42	0.50	0.33	0.45	67.27
Mar-24	1286.89	1636.44	1399.76	8.60	1711.38	1450.39	123.94	9.38	0.51	0.33	0.45	68.22
Apr-24	1293.19	1617.32	1385.91	8.40	1706.03	1420.86	119.47	9.79	0.50	0.34	0.45	68.38
May-24	1299.52	1641.68	1404.55	8.34	1718.24	1428.84	122.04	9.84	0.50	0.34	0.45	70.62
Jun-24	1307.28	1662.97	1407.73	8.28	1725.07	1463.17	125.99	10.12	0.50	0.35	0.45	70.96
Jul-24	1314.44	1689.83	1425.43	8.34	1739.38	1474.06	124.67	10.11	0.49	0.35	0.46	71.98
Aug-24	1326.60	1718.50	1463.11	9.08	1776.98	1547.73	129.05	10.27	0.49	0.36	0.46	73.55
Sept-24	1340.07	1770.17	1488.04	9.36	1808.27	1581.83	131.00	10.39	0.49	0.36	0.46	76.06
Oct-24	1353.93	1767.87	1476.18	9.05	1810.50	1573.27	129.45	10.50	0.37	0.37	0.47	77.05
Nov-24	1368.02	1744.58	1454.40	8.90	1804.38	1554.32	125.61	10.58	0.51	0.37	0.46	76.33
Dec-24	1378.54	1743.78	1444.11	8.99	1807.19	1547.79	125.48	10.66	0.56	0.38	0.47	75.89
Average	1318.13	1685.16	1426.23	8.71	1749.79	1498.32	125.17	9.83	0.49	0.35	0.46	71.99

Source: BNR, Statistics Department

Table 12.1.8: Interest Rates Structure

Year 2024												
Designation	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24	Apr-24	May-24	Jun-24	Jul-24	Aug-24	Sept-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24
Central Bank Rate (CBR)												
Deposit rate	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.000	7.000	7.000	6.500	6.500	6.500	6.500	6.500
Lending rate	9.710	10.590	10.580	10.690	9.725	10.100	10.570	10.884	9.629	11.336	10.395	9.761
Repo	15.890	16.550	16.600	15.870	15.810	15.750	16.280	16.490	15.410	16.190	15.610	15.750
Overnight Deposit Facility	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.000	7.000	7.000	6.500	6.500	6.500	6.500	6.500
Standing Lending Facility	6.500	6.500	6.500	6.500	6.000	6.000	6.000	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500
Reverse Repo	8.500	8.500	8.500	8.500	8.000	8.000	8.000	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500
Refinancing Facility	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.000	7.000	7.000	6.500	6.500	6.500	6.500	6.500
Interbank rate	9.500	9.500	9.500	9.500	9.000	9.000	9.000	8.500	8.500	8.500	8.500	8.500
Reserve Requirement	8.293	8.279	8.287	8.297	8.289	7.830	7.706	7.321	6.747	6.770	6.804	6.771
T-Bill market	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
28 days												
91 days	8.573	8.822	8.584	8.296	8.020	7.959	7.562	7.227	6.522	6.418	6.530	6.613
182 days	9.201	9.206	9.135	8.818	8.597	8.483	7.847	7.262	6.628	6.579	7.182	7.158
364 days	9.635	9.820	9.619	9.296	8.803	8.600	8.229	7.514	6.724	6.787	7.330	7.319
T-Bills Market average	10.005	10.457	9.775	9.412	9.572	9.326	9.106	8.335	7.449	7.287	7.469	7.709
T-Bonds market	9.354	9.576	9.278	8.955	8.748	8.592	8.186	7.585	6.831	6.768	7.128	7.200
TBond 3 yrs												
TBond 5 yrs	-	-									11.300	
TBond 7 yrs	-	-	12.000			11.990		11.850				
TBond 10 yrs	-	-								11.950		
TBond 15 yrs	-	12.770			12.983				12.970			
TBond 20 yrs	-	-		13.000				13.150			13.140	
TBond 20 yrs	13.290						13.280					13.270
Year 2023												
Designation	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sept-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23
Central Bank Rate (CBR)	6.500	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500

Year 2024												
Designation	Jan-24	Feb-24	Mar-24	Apr-24	May-24	Jun-24	Jul-24	Aug-24	Sept-24	Oct-24	Nov-24	Dec-24
Deposit rate	9.326	9.730	9.475	9.286	9.466	9.638	9.470	9.799	9.464	10.704	9.041	10.411
Lending rate	15.610	16.030	16.280	16.750	16.500	16.370	15.590	15.860	16.350	15.770	15.780	15.800
Repo	6.500	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500
Overnight Deposit Facility	5.500	6.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	6.500	6.500	6.500	6.500	6.500
Standing Lending Facility	7.500	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.500	8.500	8.500	8.500	8.500
Reverse Repo	6.500	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.000	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500
Refinancing Facility	8.500	9.000	9.000	9.000	9.000	9.000	9.000	9.500	9.500	9.500	9.500	9.500
Interbank rate	7.156	7.297	7.618	7.712	7.752	7.767	7.785	8.004	8.190	8.194	8.246	8.310
Reserve Requirement	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000
T-Bill market												
28 days	6.998	7.406	7.818	8.000	8.224	8.664	8.962	8.877	8.302	7.638	8.210	8.660
91 days	7.435	7.609	7.976	8.263	8.606	8.866	9.184	9.245	8.478	8.107	8.860	9.200
182 days	8.313	8.332	8.605	10.020	10.334	10.442	10.631	10.636	10.276	9.569	9.416	9.460
364 days	8.828	8.964	9.603	9.944	10.235	10.702	10.807	10.752	10.348	9.866	9.727	9.650
T-Bills Market average	7.894	8.078	8.500	9.057	9.350	9.669	9.896	9.877	9.351	8.795	9.053	9.243
T-Bonds market												
TBond 3 yrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.565	-	-	-	-	-
TBond 5 yrs	-	-	-	-	-	11.760				11.800	-	-
TBond 7 yrs	-	11.950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.175	-
TBond 10 yrs	-	-	12.150	-	-	12.770			12.800	-	-	-
TBond 15 yrs	-	-	-	13.000	-	-	-	13.000	-	-	-	13.000
TBond 20 yrs	13.150	-	-	-	13.250	-	13.150	-	-	-	-	-
TBond 20 yrs												

Source: BNR, Statistics Department

Table 12.1.9: Balance of Payment in USD Million, 2021- 2024

	2021	2022	2023	2024
A. Current Account	-1,206.6	-1,239.6	-1,665.3	-1,815.1
Balance on goods and services	-1,782.6	-1,978.1	-2,267.2	-2,253.7
Goods (Trade Balance)	-1,658.2	-1,988.0	-2,368.2	-2,343.8
Exports f.o.b.	1,531.3	2,112.5	2,466.5	3,201.6
Of which: coffee	78.3	105.0	87.8	90.4
Tea	96.9	106.7	106.3	113.1
Imports f.o.b.	3,189.5	4,100.4	4,834.7	5,545.4
Services (net)	-124.4	9.9	100.9	90.1
Services: credit	617.4	886.4	1,057.0	1,095.6
Services: debit	741.8	876.5	956.1	1,005.5
Primary income (net) = Income in BPM6	-180.4	-239.2	-296.2	-341.5
Primary income: credit	21.1	42.1	50.6	31.1
Primary income: debit	201.5	281.3	346.8	372.6
Secondary income (net) = Transfers in BPM6	756.4	977.7	898.1	780.1
Secondary income: credit	839.7	1,058.1	959.9	848.7
Secondary income: debit	83.3	80.4	61.8	68.6
Private transfers net	413.3	489.4	521.3	517.0
o/w: Remittances from diaspora (net)	341.2	414.9	457.5	447.3
o/w: Private transfers for churches and associations(net)	72.1	74.5	63.7	69.7
Official transfers net	343.1	488.3	376.9	263.1
B. Capital Account	422.0	321.8	397.6	383.0
Capital account: credit (PIP)	422.0	321.8	397.6	383.0
Capital account: debit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net lending(+)/ net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts)	-784.7	-917.8	-1,267.7	-1,432.0
C. Financial Account: Net lending(+)/ net borrowing (-)	-1,114.2	-704.3	-1,446.4	-2,022.4
Direct investment	-233.4	-305.1	-445.2	-559.8
Portfolio investment	-277.2	56.9	66.0	18.6
Other investment	-603.6	-456.1	-1,067.2	-1,481.2
Other investment: assets	6.1	-46.9	303.5	241.8
Other investment: liabilities	609.7	409.2	1,370.7	1,723.0
Net errors and omissions	-175.2	84.2	-71.9	-14.9
Overall balance	154.4	-129.4	106.8	575.5
Reserve Assets	154.4	-129.4	106.8	575.5
For the record				
Gross official reserves (Mil USD)	1,868.0	1,726.9	1,834.3	2,407.0
Gross reserves in month of imports G&S	5.0	4.3	4.3	5.2
Trade balance (in percent of GDP)	-14.8	-14.5	-16.1	-15.6
Current account balance in percent of GDP (including official transfers)	-10.7	-9.0	-11.3	-12.1
Current account balance in percent of GDP (excluding official transfers)	-17.5	-16.2	-17.4	-17.2
Overall balance (in percent of GDP)	1.4	-0.9	0.7	3.8
GDP (millions \$US, Current)	11,233.3	13,711.6	14,704.0	15,058.3
GDP (billions in RFW, current)	11,125.0	14,164.0	17,176.0	19,918.0

	2021	2022	2023	2024
A. Current Account	-1,206.6	-1,239.6	-1,665.3	-1,815.1
Exchange rate of 1 USD (RFW/1 USD), end period	1,009.6	1,070.7	1,263.9	1,383.0
Imports of goods and services	3,931.3	4,977.0	5,790.8	6,550.9
Exchange rate average (RFW/1 USD)	990.4	1,033.0	1168.1	1322.7

Source: BNR, Statistics Department.

Remittances received and sent 2015- 2024 (in Million USD)

Year	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Amount re- ceived	153.18	167.33	207.58	253.41	252.03	274.26	378.55	461.2	504.7	502.4
Amount sent	50.78	59.90	57.95	51.51	41.87	35.55	37.37	46.3	47.2	55.1
Net	102.41	107.42	149.63	201.90	210.16	238.71	341.18	414.9	457.5	447.3

Source: BNR, Statistics Department.

1.1 Insurance

Table 12.2.1: RSSB/Pension

Membership		2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Number of members	Total	1,939,151	2,212,497	2,781,734
	Male	1,369,581	1,571,180	1,949,532
	Female	569,570	641,317	832,202
Active Members (declared members)	Total	721,871	814,945	846,738
	Male	465,016	518,717	536,271
	Female	256,855	296,228	310,467
Passive Members	Total	1,217,280	1,397,552	1,934,996
	Male	904,565	1,052,463	1,413,261
	Female	312,715	345,089	521,735
Contributions		153,240,000,000	181,827,000,000	294,335,000,000
Employees contribution		57,465,000,000	68,185,125,000	121,017,773,403
Employers contribution	Total	95,775,000,000	113,641,875,000	173,317,226,597
	Public	39,809,765,380	41,569,565,670	63,438,250,123
	Private	55,965,234,620	72,072,309,330	109,878,976,474

Source: RSSB

Table 12.2.2: Total Number of RSSB Affiliates

District	2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024			2024-2025		
	Affiliates	Dependents	Total	Affiliates	Dependents	Total	Affiliates	Dependents	Total	Affiliates	Dependents	Total
Bugesera	5,229	9,131	14,360	6,197	9,752	15,949	6,468	12,779	19,247	6,984	13,778	20,762
Burera	4,033	9,630	13,663	4,657	10,285	14,942	4,884	11,915	16,799	5,391	11,957	17,348
Gakenke	4,492	9,147	13,639	5,233	9,769	15,002	5,380	11,360	16,740	5,824	11,676	17,500
Gasabo	22,280	42,619	64,899	27,649	45,519	73,168	30,333	56,663	86,996	23,943	44,692	68,635
Gatsibo	5,574	9,220	14,794	6,429	9,847	16,276	6,604	11,974	18,578	7,042	12,893	19,935
Gicumbi	5,699	9,989	15,688	6,207	10,669	16,876	6,425	12,653	19,078	6,906	13,291	20,197
Gisagara	4,581	7,184	11,765	4,875	7,673	12,548	5,025	9,479	14,504	5,213	9,959	15,172
Huye	5,076	9,775	14,851	5,609	10,440	16,049	5,919	12,493	18,412	6,262	12,825	19,087
Kamonyi	4,339	8,215	12,554	5,211	8,774	13,985	5,396	11,019	16,415	5,818	12,146	17,964
Karongi	5,452	9,224	14,676	6,300	9,852	16,152	6,745	12,945	19,690	6,631	12,621	19,252
Kayonza	4,990	7,869	12,859	5,243	8,404	13,647	5,312	9,558	14,870	5,895	10,494	16,389
Kicukiro	17,681	33,861	51,542	21,961	36,166	58,127	23,832	43,297	67,129	22,896	41,920	64,816
Kirehe	4,624	7,485	12,109	5,057	7,995	13,052	5,338	9,874	15,212	5,523	10,362	15,885
Muhanga	4,788	9,346	14,134	5,401	9,982	15,383	5,828	12,423	18,251	6,200	12,861	19,061
Musanze	5,408	12,072	17,480	6,785	12,894	19,679	7,506	18,137	25,643	7,752	17,733	25,485
Ngoma	4,997	7,863	12,860	5,018	8,398	13,416	5,184	9,940	15,124	5,466	10,134	15,600
Ngororero	4,142	8,479	12,621	4,531	9,056	13,587	4,734	10,632	15,366	4,955	10,497	15,452
Nyabihu	3,974	9,813	13,787	4,202	10,481	14,683	4,240	11,624	15,864	4,684	11,585	16,269
Nyagatare	5,182	8,179	13,361	6,364	8,736	15,100	6,592	11,454	18,046	6,873	12,462	19,335
Nyamagabe	5,160	9,294	14,454	5,583	9,926	15,509	6,107	11,692	17,799	6,344	11,968	18,312
Nyamasheke	5,810	11,103	16,913	6,269	11,859	18,128	6,442	13,893	20,335	6,871	14,375	21,246
Nyanza	4,580	7,698	12,278	4,866	8,221	13,087	5,018	9,703	14,721	5,326	10,058	15,384
Nyarugenge	21,792	41,242	63,034	26,823	44,050	70,873	26,804	54,596	81,400	35,052	71,348	106,400
Nyaruguru	4,448	8,279	12,727	4,674	8,842	13,516	4,666	9,657	14,323	5,017	10,312	15,329
Rubavu	4,951	10,209	15,160	5,561	10,903	16,464	5,608	13,372	18,980	6,126	13,751	19,877
Ruhango	4,183	7,703	11,886	4,533	8,227	12,760	4,644	9,705	14,349	4,820	9,935	14,755
Rulindo	4,909	8,766	13,675	5,557	9,363	14,920	5,711	11,226	16,937	6,082	11,522	17,604
Rusizi	5,747	11,180	16,927	6,210	11,941	18,151	6,395	13,842	20,237	6,867	14,407	21,274
Rutsiro	4,381	8,170	12,551	4,675	8,726	13,401	4,751	9,780	14,531	4,922	10,115	15,037
Rwamagana	4,784	8,017	12,801	5,443	8,562	14,005	5,492	10,777	16,269	5,886	11,491	17,377
Total	193,286	360,762	554,048	223,123	385,313	608,436	233,383	468,462	701,845	243,571	483,168	726,739

Source: RSSB

Table 12.2.3: Active Members (declaredmembers) by Sex and by district

Districts	2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024			2024-2025		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Bugesera	5,047	3,633	8,680	5,629	4,024	9,653	5,664	3,998	9,662	7,559	5,505	13,064
Burera	5,558	2,684	8,242	5,001	2,692	7,693	4,708	2,664	7,372	5,531	3,193	8,724
Gakenke	3,881	3,281	7,162	3,889	3,564	7,453	3,616	3,199	6,815	4,956	3,999	8,955
Gasabo	151,231	47,907	199,138	170,317	60,197	230,514	195,479	78,938	274,417	206,289	82,650	288,939
Gatsibo	5,737	3,721	9,458	5,556	3,992	9,548	4,775	3,372	8,147	5,232	4,043	9,275
Gicumbi	8,111	4,667	12,778	8,230	4,766	12,996	10,464	5,562	16,026	10,237	5,756	15,993
Gisagara	3,904	3,124	7,028	3,355	2,906	6,261	3,269	2,664	5,933	3,540	3,025	6,565
Huye	5,419	4,381	9,800	5,458	4,500	9,958	6,396	5,217	11,613	6,402	5,750	12,152
Kamonyi	3,145	3,565	6,710	3,284	3,845	7,129	3,626	3,741	7,367	4,101	4,558	8,659
Karongi	13,025	8,021	21,046	13,330	8,782	22,112	6,583	5,062	11,645	6,548	5,403	11,951
Kayonza	9,287	4,571	13,858	8,807	4,812	13,619	7,949	4,579	12,528	8,827	5,318	14,145
Kicukiro	42,827	23,651	66,478	42,245	25,213	67,458	46,820	27,566	74,386	49,395	29,045	78,440
Kirehe	5,896	3,140	9,036	4,936	3,020	7,956	5,533	3,110	8,643	5,757	4,157	9,914
Muhanga	6,245	4,901	11,146	6,035	4,906	10,941	6,614	5,015	11,629	6,617	5,614	12,231
Musanze	8,673	6,013	14,686	9,016	6,898	15,914	9,120	6,791	15,911	8,858	7,748	16,606
Ngoma	4269	2779	7048	4149	2944	7093	4042	2729	6,771	5,190	3,608	8,798
Ngororero	3,332	2,567	5,899	3,119	2,481	5,600	2,981	2,350	5,331	3,177	2,722	5,899
Nyabihu	7,289	5,652	12,941	6,972	5,696	12,668	7,666	6,797	14,463	6,403	5,669	12,072
Nyagatare	6,332	3,222	9,554	6,128	3,393	9,521	5,688	3,150	8,838	6,009	3,746	9,755
Nyamagabe	6,929	5,487	12,416	7,016	5,589	12,605	7,966	6,759	14,725	8,227	8,028	16,255
Nyamasheke	8,028	7,026	15,054	7,875	8,121	15,996	7,840	7,988	15,828	8,385	8,718	17,103
Nyanza	3,820	3,072	6,892	4,046	3,280	7,326	4,073	3,022	7,095	4,484	3,732	8,216
Nyarugenge	73,563	39,141	112,704	78,991	41,955	120,946	101,770	62,159	163,929	99,201	55,531	154,732
Nyaruguru	8,664	7,019	15,683	8,599	7,445	16,044	9,214	7,737	16,951	8,564	7,071	15,635
Rubavu	10,619	8,256	18,875	9,751	7,942	17,693	9,509	7,232	16,741	9,858	8,048	17,906
Ruhango	3,431	3,095	6,526	3,808	3,443	7,251	4,017	3,130	7,147	3,870	3,506	7,376
Rulindo	11,430	8,027	19,457	11,467	8,575	20,042	12,437	8,531	20,968	12,003	9,322	21,325
Rusizi	8,605	5,449	14,054	8,215	5,621	13,836	9,342	6,421	15,763	8,815	6,808	15,623
Rutsiro	4,322	2,508	6,830	4,198	2,516	6,714	4,283	2,389	6,672	4,617	2,722	7,339
Rwamagana	6,110	3,424	9,534	5,593	3,738	9,331	7,273	4,356	11,629	7,619	5,472	13,091
Total	444,729	233,984	678,713	465,015	256,856	721,871	518,717	296,228	814,945	536,271	310,467	846,738

Source: RSSB

Table 12.2.4: Passive Members by Sex and by district

Districts	2020-2021			2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024			2024-2025		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Bugesera	6,411	2,524	8,935	8,719	3,985	12,704	8,380	3,833	12,213	8,814	4,143	12,957	13,920	6,339	20,259
Burera	11,513	2,197	13,710	12,586	2,852	15,438	12,096	2,743	14,839	11,736	2,778	14,514	16,760	4,011	20,771
Gakenke	3,584	1713	5,297	4,518	2316	6,834	4,342	2228	6,570	4,589	2577	7,166	7,559	4,004	11,563
Gasabo	273,720	56,286	330,006	273,361	60,429	333,790	262,729	58,124	320,853	296,875	73,102	369,977	391,157	116,305	507,462
Gatsibo	4,647	1,672	6,319	6,748	2,721	9,469	6,486	2,617	9,103	7,864	3,201	11,065	12,112	4,944	17,056
Gicumbi	24,610	5,175	29,785	25,934	6,595	32,529	24,925	6,343	31,268	26,398	7,295	33,693	37,344	10,976	48,320
Gisagara	5,206	1,865	7,071	6,392	2,575	8,967	6,143	2,477	8,620	6,822	2,733	9,555	10,260	4,058	14,318
Huye	16,637	5,158	21,795	16,473	5,541	22,014	15,832	5,330	21,162	16,469	5,687	22,156	23,306	9,080	32,386
Kamonyi	3,928	1,760	5,688	5,231	2,444	7,675	5,028	2,351	7,379	5,263	2,448	7,711	8,389	4,254	12,643
Karongi	16,273	9,908	26,181	18,524	11,417	29,941	17,803	10,981	28,784	21,686	12,897	34,583	29,147	17,765	46,912
Kayonza	22,267	3,401	25,668	25,327	5,185	30,512	24,342	4,987	29,329	33,612	6,228	39,840	36,000	8,802	44,802
Kicukiro	122,025	29,648	151,673	129,275	35,488	164,763	124,246	34,134	158,380	137,204	44,725	181,929	173,756	66,357	240,113
Kirehe	4,561	1565	6,126	7,244	2905	10,149	6,962	2794	9,756	7,651	3136	10,787	11,722	4,808	16,530
Muhanga	10,691	3,834	14,525	11,436	4,220	15,656	10,991	4,059	15,050	11,794	4,681	16,475	18,305	7,347	25,652
Musanze	18,626	4,708	23,334	18,612	5,479	24,091	17,888	5,270	23,158	22,439	7,021	29,460	29,000	10,921	39,921
Ngoma	11118	2936	14,054	2625	776	3,401	2523	746	3,269	12,810	3728	16,538	18,353	5,494	23,847
Ngororero	10,591	1,450	12,041	11,118	1,930	13,048	10,686	1,856	12,542	11,467	2,019	13,486	17,051	3,355	20,406
Nyabihu	7,677	3,467	11,144	9,534	4,582	14,116	9,163	4,407	13,570	10,370	5,785	16,155	16,503	10,156	26,659
Nyagatare	14,870	7,380	22,250	17,659	8,894	26,553	16,972	8,555	25,527	16,787	8,416	25,203	23,377	11,705	35,082
Nyamagabe	12,469	8,498	20,967	13,393	9,394	22,787	12,872	9,036	21,908	13,830	10,162	23,992	20,813	14,812	35,625
Nyamasheke	10,804	5,731	16,535	12,391	7,075	19,466	11,909	6,805	18,714	13,529	8,830	22,359	20,810	13,538	34,348
Nyanza	4,979	1,997	6,976	7,058	3,029	10,087	6,783	2,913	9,696	6,740	3,004	9,744	10,354	4,624	14,978
Nyarugenge	210,450	62,288	272,738	212,097	67,498	279,595	203,847	64,924	268,771	223,955	72,178	296,133	304,585	105,615	410,200
Nyaruguru	13,545	11,058	24,603	15,111	12,542	27,653	14,523	12,064	26,587	15,786	13,734	29,520	24,282	20,171	44,453
Rubavu	20,248	7,228	27,476	22,723	9,296	32,019	21,839	8,941	30,780	24,716	10,593	35,309	32,662	14,649	47,311
Ruhango	4,446	1,766	6,212	5,679	2,533	8,212	5,458	2,436	7,894	5,580	2,532	8,112	9,128	4,069	13,197
Rulindo	29,929	6,546	36,475	30,265	7,059	37,324	29,088	6,790	35,878	39,280	8,604	47,884	42,660	11,830	54,490
Rusizi	17,177	4,896	22,073	18,879	6,616	25,495	18,145	6,364	24,509	19,443	6,806	26,249	28,288	11,233	39,521
Rutsiro	4,483	1,460	5,943	5,798	2,331	8,129	5,572	2,242	7,814	6,771	2,488	9,259	9,700	4,663	14,363
Rwamagana	8,915	2,336	11,251	10,521	3,374	13,895	10,112	3,245	13,357	12,183	3,558	15,741	15,958	5,850	21,808
Total	926,401	260,449	1,186,850	965,231	301,081	1,266,312	927,685	289,595	1,217,280	1,052,463	345,089	1,397,552	1,413,261	521,735	1,934,996

Source: RSSB

Table 12.2.5: Pension Amount by categories and by sex

Year	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Pension benefits by sex								
Male	12,524,231,853	14,768,493,224		24,505,580,759	28,956,290,068	31,894,450,561.00	36,726,439,662.00	50,066,059,184.89
Female	5,007,617,549	6,032,201,458		9,353,471,219	11,332,095,152	12,481,949,439.00	14,760,363,393.00	21,057,693,995.51
Total	17,531,849,402	20,800,694,682		33,859,051,978	40,288,385,220	44,376,400,000	51,486,803,054.00	71,123,753,180.40
Occupational hazards benefits by sex								
Male	360,223,269	425,287,641		665,237,654	580,028,610	854,541,324	689,259,585	1,300,956,380.09
Female	263,709,645	311,341,499		723,710,368	423,586,170	624,058,676	549,741,756	934,588,125.23
Total	623,932,914	736,629,140		1,388,948,022	1,003,614,780	1,478,600,000	1,239,001,341	2,235,544,505.32
OH Medical care benefits by Sex								
Male	27,620,165	22,914,717		21,389,527	22,003,617	21,822,151	26,981,228	33,103,151.16
Female	2,677,402	2,107,806		6,954,452	5,714,827	5,363,543	6,214,377	8,410,854.13
Total	30,297,567	25,022,523		28,343,979	27,185,694	33,195,605	33,195,605	41,514,005.28
General Total	18,186,079,883	21,562,346,345		35,276,343,979	41,319,185,694	45,888,195,605	52,759,000,000	73,400,811,691.00

Table 12.2.6: Total Contributions by district

Districts	2016-2017	2017-2018	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Bugesera	581,863,287	634,263,651	1,115,740,604	913,726,417	1,149,224,655	1,489,318,128	3,182,957,358
Burera	561,070,347	465,436,538	1,004,000,091	989,334,920	1,087,706,389	1,132,582,101	2,130,815,566
Gakenke	611,138,216	464,543,647	858,778,573	1,166,288,930	1,209,720,897	1,229,596,429	2,206,388,254
Gasabo	24,855,972,739	31,538,099,997	1,142,672,796	44,504,591,169	54,442,824,393	70,768,664,241	112,748,070,454
Gatsibo	516,460,809	555,695,258	1,189,910,204	1,015,373,879	1,126,387,822	1,296,776,357	2,447,767,130
Gicumbi	783,814,975	792,683,861	1,569,653,919	1,225,523,314	1,511,912,983	1,811,488,077	2,896,102,076
Gisagara	466,753,118	433,658,233	578,199,900	1,036,629,321	1,045,186,934	1,158,376,440	1,835,113,739
Huye	2,259,980,313	1,230,561,055	40,011,756,475	1,613,179,477	2,753,861,815	2,157,370,482	3,659,988,999
Kamonyi	514,709,425	449,343,789	1,142,613,341	927,413,858	1,020,596,365	1,307,294,452	2,388,067,548
Karongi	709,084,881	1,065,504,148	909,515,853	2,373,451,866	2,238,196,754	1,706,208,959	2,859,422,386
Kayonza	880,548,499	840,005,341	26,983,058,341	1,415,254,397	1,692,017,025	1,790,357,372	3,404,229,225
Kicukiro	6,426,185,171	10,949,426,411	644,886,036	13,535,394,468	16,678,937,154	17,414,337,586	29,613,601,198
Kirehe	503,460,787	413,979,946	955,504,969	1,020,237,861	1,045,531,144	1,257,090,424	1,790,203,191
Muhanga	950,517,033	826,640,652	1,113,363,192	1,508,622,809	1,772,938,942	2,225,046,375	3,417,974,207
Musanze	1,329,486,767	887,170,018	682,760,820	2,016,278,637	2,284,004,078	2,878,887,710	4,127,205,796
Ngoma	677,147,359	585,022,706	1,331,056,928	917,861,323	1,176,299,679	910,588,996	1,989,526,477
Ngororero	588,631,404	508,829,968	864,997,904	784,704,356	1,015,577,553	1,046,262,933	1,713,080,466
Nyabihu	609,480,210	537,129,742	1,531,160,703	992,448,966	1,154,191,785	1,493,365,666	2,200,666,430
Nyagatare	693,940,127	421,815,216	658,858,555	856,449,950	1,064,161,033	1,250,575,664	2,603,095,060
Nyamagabe	725,383,070	704,971,446	723,044,634	1,064,004,664	1,345,904,431	1,932,524,395	2,643,621,308
Nyamasheke	774,218,156	789,619,740	12,358,032,198	1,426,863,840	1,613,720,570	1,744,039,939	3,155,906,596
Nyanza	593,553,128	548,786,150	726,225,438	921,780,692	1,113,756,285	1,235,613,645	2,182,889,973
Nyarugenge	22,825,823,648	22,416,935,700	566,364,163	34,583,159,381	43,072,408,565	50,174,404,887	78,514,947,634
Nyaruguru	526,343,297	567,726,970	678,898,826	939,954,158	1,097,517,353	1,207,533,542	2,082,604,546
Rubavu	1,088,569,591	991,280,785	1,018,230,876	1,562,797,568	1,965,497,209	1,927,088,284	3,244,584,605

Districts	2016-2017	2017-2018	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Ruhango	548,990,304	480,256,964	754,780,080	637,220,832	899,191,591	1,081,102,407	1,986,057,891
Rulindo	1,146,402,494	927,086,257	840,072,982	1,784,454,004	2,081,665,820	2,720,656,263	4,479,771,807
Rusizi	1,076,149,995	1,152,886,936	1,120,444,306	2,036,065,037	2,301,360,478	2,533,602,765	3,635,061,166
Rutsiro	445,174,935	436,841,149	1,513,274,046	754,509,662	883,035,319	1,015,163,502	1,759,359,806
Rwamagana	626,131,936	727,877,315	2,233,143,252	1,234,424,243	1,396,664,979	1,931,081,979	3,435,919,108
Total	74,896,986,022	83,344,079,589	106,821,000,000	125,758,000,000	153,240,000,000	181,827,000,000	294,335,000,000

Source: RSSB

Table 12.2.7: Employers contribution by district and by categories

Districts		2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024			2024-2025		
	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
Bugesera	713,073,488	302,892,271	268,186,740	571,079,010	380,957,865	337,307,544	718,265,409	548,066,234	671,509,824	1,219,576,058	936,776,281	935,865,308	1,872,641,589
Burera	353,433,870	533,301,099	85,033,226	618,334,325	586,328,250	93,488,243	679,816,493	724,929,129	420,621,207	1,145,550,336	1,116,662,430	139,467,172	1,256,129,602
Gakenke	402,434,657	622,796,735	106,133,846	728,930,581	645,989,348	110,086,213	756,075,561	549,755,817	351,210,194	900,966,011	1,100,365,203	202,350,803	1,302,716,006
Gasabo	24,968,934,972	10,192,037,082	17,623,332,399	27,815,369,481	12,468,000,951	21,558,764,294	34,026,765,246	3,833,682,370	11,165,462,310	14,999,144,680	19,981,384,670	46,424,713,610	66,406,098,280
Gatsibo	426,070,036	556,579,820	78,028,854	634,608,675	617,432,401	86,559,988	703,992,389	777,596,493	562,622,144	1,340,218,637	1,306,558,992	137,020,387	1,443,579,379
Gicumbi	694,783,124	580,975,884	184,976,188	765,952,071	716,742,775	228,202,839	944,945,614	933,559,225	731,487,584	1,665,046,809	1,245,540,895	457,550,926	1,703,091,821
Gisagara	635,416,756	496,820,064	151,073,261	647,893,325	500,921,428	152,320,406	653,241,834	657,137,558	420,931,056	1,078,068,614	944,733,556	139,378,494	1,084,112,050
Huye	979,526,771	731,390,045	276,847,128	1,008,237,173	1,248,557,365	472,606,269	1,721,163,634	1,064,074,751	1,428,579,954	2,492,654,705	1,576,113,648	581,224,773	2,157,338,421
Kamonyi	451,208,746	406,211,897	173,421,765	579,633,661	447,026,299	190,846,429	637,872,728	575,001,373	587,709,114	1,162,710,487	1,041,484,792	367,980,365	1,409,465,157
Karongi	1,393,570,628	598,825,706	884,581,710	1,483,407,416	564,700,625	834,172,346	1,398,872,971	673,820,588	909,608,632	1,583,429,220	1,245,474,220	436,331,814	1,681,806,034
Kayonza	830,632,714	444,576,755	439,957,243	884,533,998	531,516,765	525,993,876	1,057,510,641	656,576,399	704,495,295	1,361,071,694	1,012,234,465	992,180,480	2,004,414,945
Kicukiro	7,711,905,938	3,310,294,883	5,149,326,659	8,459,621,542	4,079,097,986	6,345,237,735	10,424,335,721	2,338,381,333	7,849,426,862	10,187,808,195	4,990,640,076	12,441,737,309	17,432,377,385
Kirehe	411,154,067	550,872,718	86,775,945	637,648,663	564,529,709	88,927,256	653,456,965	535,460,527	365,572,057	901,032,584	894,446,527	162,099,604	1,056,546,131
Muhanga	696,266,723	550,042,180	392,847,076	942,889,255	646,411,545	461,675,294	1,108,086,839	769,155,286	865,018,670	1,634,173,956	985,933,221	1,025,872,928	2,011,806,149
Musanze	955,505,466	530,078,303	730,095,846	1,260,174,148	600,463,142	827,039,407	1,427,502,549	806,595,086	1,175,535,033	1,982,130,119	957,128,852	1,471,464,585	2,428,593,437
Ngoma	535,912,147	474,138,718	99,524,609	573,663,327	607,639,965	127,547,334	735,187,299	943,821,410	806,815,681	1,750,637,091	989,134,722	184,080,073	1,173,214,795
Ngororero	453,193,694	447,515,120	42,925,102	490,440,223	579,181,582	55,554,388	634,735,971	553,031,144	387,033,758	940,064,902	942,406,386	65,847,756	1,008,254,142
Nyabihu	524,239,111	395,266,090	225,014,514	620,280,604	459,683,963	261,685,902	721,369,866	617,544,934	441,344,497	1,058,889,431	883,102,761	413,641,070	1,296,743,831
Nyagatare	471,012,932	408,171,654	127,109,565	535,281,219	507,163,751	157,936,895	665,100,646	828,276,308	809,541,647	1,637,817,955	1,216,474,826	315,264,254	1,531,739,080
Nyamagabe	742,551,518	439,572,412	225,430,502	665,002,915	556,033,707	285,156,562	841,190,269	822,416,193	642,971,632	1,465,387,825	1,162,517,570	392,265,820	1,554,783,390
Nyamasheke	713,036,385	627,084,168	264,705,732	891,789,900	709,204,756	299,370,601	1,008,575,356	779,468,091	770,677,689	1,550,145,780	1,249,903,834	607,442,429	1,857,346,263
Nyanza	567,574,238	475,698,672	100,414,261	576,112,933	574,770,539	121,327,139	696,097,678	626,898,980	561,459,168	1,188,358,148	1,089,120,057	197,583,837	1,286,703,894
Nyarugenge	16,941,058,955	5,789,670,953	15,824,803,661	21,614,474,613	7,210,881,747	19,709,373,606	26,920,255,353	16,165,074,765	33,943,658,183	50,108,732,948	9,509,259,650	36,701,155,025	46,210,414,675
Nyaruguru	539,793,260	410,198,455	177,272,894	587,471,349	478,959,446	206,988,900	685,948,346	578,061,158	487,189,254	1,065,250,412	894,499,509	333,637,619	1,228,137,128
Rubavu	626,536,179	593,958,572	382,789,908	976,748,480	747,009,043	481,426,713	1,228,435,756	739,122,613	1,194,746,117	1,933,868,730	1,017,915,253	893,624,374	1,911,539,627
Ruhango	360,819,843	305,027,224	93,235,796	398,263,020	430,428,356	131,566,387	561,994,744	667,788,115	686,059,196	1,353,847,311	910,163,232	260,139,522	1,170,302,754
Rulindo	596,273,285	560,924,030	554,359,722	1,115,283,752	654,349,384	646,691,752	1,301,041,138	598,690,971	829,055,682	1,427,746,653	1,075,691,294	1,564,933,932	2,640,625,226
Rusizi	944,343,478	605,742,307	666,798,341	1,272,540,648	684,669,389	753,680,910	1,438,350,299	781,666,040	1,123,642,789	1,905,308,829	1,172,862,315	967,672,849	2,140,535,164
Rutsiro	423,659,997	399,281,601	72,286,938	471,568,539	467,296,542	84,600,532	551,897,074	540,318,560	384,250,187	924,568,747	883,122,673	150,773,756	1,033,896,429
Rwamagana	699,202,022	480,645,390	290,869,762	771,515,152	543,816,753	329,098,859	872,915,612	883,594,220	794,073,913	1,677,668,133	1,106,598,213	915,675,600	2,022,273,813
Total	66,763,124,999	32,820,590,808	45,778,159,192	78,598,750,000	39,809,765,377	55,965,234,619	95,775,000,000	41,569,565,671	72,072,309,329	113,641,875,000	63,438,250,123	109,878,976,474	173,317,226,597

Source: RSSB

Table 12.2.8: Total Number of contributing Institutions by District and by Categories

District	2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024			2024-2025		
	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
Bugesera	34	335	369	43	355	398	40	358	398	32	361	393
Burera	58	151	209	55	150	205	56	137	193	45	125	170
Gakenke	76	129	205	79	138	217	76	134	210	65	120	185
Gasabo	136	3705	3,841	177	3900	4,077	186	4190	4,376	178	3,901	4,079
Gatsibo	76	202	278	66	200	266	55	208	263	41	188	229
Gicumbi	75	220	295	68	220	288	76	236	312	65	204	269
Gisagara	42	146	188	43	148	191	42	142	184	36	135	171
Huye	90	495	585	90	500	590	89	520	609	86	462	548
Kamonyi	62	209	271	61	215	276	61	232	293	55	218	273
Karongi	158	254	412	145	253	398	112	234	346	102	220	322
Kayonza	36	251	287	36	243	279	33	252	285	30	259	289
Kicukiro	39	1819	1,858	34	1922	1,956	33	2093	2,126	31	1,976	2,007
Kirehe	53	229	282	50	231	281	46	251	297	45	223	268
Muhanga	65	355	420	67	386	453	71	421	492	62	393	455
Musanze	54	604	658	53	598	651	49	643	692	43	570	613
Ngoma	30	247	277	27	254	281	28	263	291	25	257	282
Ngororero	63	125	188	53	122	175	58	120	178	49	111	160
Nyabihu	50	98	148	50	98	148	44	106	150	43	92	135
Nyagatare	74	264	338	69	269	338	63	271	334	53	284	337
Nyamagabe	75	254	329	85	254	339	94	258	352	95	256	351
Nyamasheke	78	193	271	70	189	259	70	185	255	63	162	225
Nyanza	82	190	272	84	190	274	80	187	267	73	171	244
Nyarugenge	68	4091	4,159	67	4112	4,179	74	4254	4,328	61	3,764	3,825
Nyaruguru	79	155	234	82	163	245	66	163	229	56	139	195
Rubavu	116	431	547	112	434	546	108	442	550	97	405	502
Ruhango	53	167	220	52	176	228	50	180	230	47	160	207

District	2021-2022			2022-2023			2023-2024			2024-2025		
	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
Rulindo	70	182	252	68	173	241	65	175	240	63	153	216
Rusizi	58	367	425	60	357	417	64	372	436	60	341	401
Rutsiro	114	132	246	111	140	251	86	142	228	59	133	192
Rwamagana	56	258	314	51	263	314	40	284	324	29	267	296
Total	2,120	16,258	8,378	2,108	16,653	18,761	2,015	17,453	19,468	1,789	16,050	17,839

Source: RSSB

Table 12.2.9: Registrations to Mutuelles de Sante statistics by District

District	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Bugesera	275,959	273,779	296,434	353,982	420,171	443,626	414,442	431,457
Burera	288,473	287,145	290,457	360,364	358,683	380,521	366,788	381,650
Gakenke	300,274	296,601	319,087	308,956	368,896	379,379	372,287	373,137
Gasabo	366,550	342,979	354,123	333,593	451,217	498,608	490,569	489,434
Gatsibo	310,531	355,726	347,082	327,043	447,969	458,708	457,682	462,329
Gicumbi	329,314	332,639	342,442	401,647	422,294	444,720	425,711	433,201
Gisagara	257,086	297,162	287,046	374,452	378,114	389,255	378,947	372,835
Huye	254,627	245,142	232,392	315,117	305,547	322,798	310,896	325,879
Kamonyi	306,449	269,762	277,884	356,344	375,277	400,148	398,747	412,417
Karongi	237,358	252,207	256,145	411,455	323,633	347,945	315,370	326,229
Kayonza	264,165	248,853	275,034	348,966	354,741	380,098	374,532	386,487
Kicukiro	194,962	147,361	173,686	332,595	211,317	243,366	239,378	256,878
Kirehe	291,497	323,460	292,662	299,112	369,289	395,827	396,819	401,788
Muhanga	240,469	229,998	242,564	296,143	316,155	324,976	318,963	324,772
Musanze	290,771	285,890	284,560	309,451	347,206	375,593	378,	404,862
Ngoma	254,871	256,747	255,627	374,897	334,397	356,556	363,018	373,065
Ngororero	265,123	263,188	286,391	341,117	350,894	383,848	353,654	353,270
Nyabihu	214,891	212,548	221,378	399,784	284,177	300,125	285,714	296,794
Nyagatare	335,819	334,842	380,182	273,231	507,982	544,423	539,786	549,611
District	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025

District	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
District	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Nyamagabe	226,423	241,772	237,842	393,720	333,815	354,007	337,506	341,195
Nyamasheke	283,842	365,780	364,390	333,182	423,214	460,935	416,246	413,430
Nyanza	208,612	224,442	228,320	320,295	296,737	313,768	301,726	321,006
Nyarugenge	199,652	186,452	193,371	299,963	219,053	239,613	236,802	243,052
Nyaruguru	192,139	213,380	211,291	345,545	321,214	335,788	313,074	312,463
Rubavu	263,733	279,879	298,972	416,508	384,992	406,524	409,074	429,929
Ruhango	213,540	234,213	253,958	457,544	329,376	346,161	336,087	343,213
Rulindo	240,396	247,008	251,061	221,037	308,867	332,097	328,658	340,010
Rusizi	312,860	331,074	333,775	486,092	408,747	460,774	437,832	440,030
Rutsiro	234,800	244,183	241,022	303,955	323,948	350,915	330,635	340,844
Rwamagana	251,638	251,070	272,296	215,545	330,278	353,972	346,108	376,048
Prisoners	-	-	54,000	74,291	96,209	96,209	88,937	90,649
Other pecial cases								10,565
Refugees								9,809
Totals	7,906,824	8,075,283	8,355,474	10,385,926	10,704,409	11,421,283	11,064,239	11,368,338

CHAPTER 13 BUSINESS ENTERPRISES AND FOREIGN TRADE

1.1 External Trade

Table 13.1.1: Rwanda's formal external trade in goods (values in US\$ million)

Flow/Period	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Exports	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04
Imports	1476.51	1571.09	1581.81	1486.93	1410.52	1568.97	1751.57	1629.39	1379.05	1247.39
Re-Exports	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41
Total Trade	2034.91	2210.36	2142.92	2045.60	2015.30	2270.61	2603.13	2484.12	1995.26	1735.84
Trade Balance	-918.11	-931.83	-1020.70	-928.27	-805.74	-867.33	-900.01	-774.66	-762.84	-758.94

Source: NISR

Table 13.1.2: Products exported by Rwanda in the year 2023-2025Q2 (US \$ millions)

Year and Period		2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04
0	Food and live animals	106.37	74.62	89.38	103.81	76.21	73.54	99.17	103.12	82.55	96.99
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.21	0.34	0.26	0.33	1.99	0.08	0.08	0.10	1.19	2.84
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	59.68	58.59	62.23	51.19	56.50	56.38	67.91	58.76	60.17	83.04
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.74	0.60	1.14	1.71	0.27	0.78	0.98	0.94	0.85	0.64
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.72	2.41	2.87	1.11	2.87	4.56	12.04	23.40	12.85	23.90
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.40	3.58	3.70	4.51	4.17	4.87	4.88	4.88	6.39	4.98
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	29.52	28.76	28.61	24.63	27.19	35.35	30.73	34.87	32.25	38.75
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.36	4.65	3.14	2.84	4.06	1.49	7.07	4.90	2.54	3.78
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.86	8.50	8.77	6.35	4.98	9.74	9.46	8.32	5.70	8.04
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	190.28	302.69	188.01	202.62	253.37	350.85	434.69	438.15	276.31	83.09

Source: NISR

Table 13.1.3: Products imported by Rwanda in 2023-2025Q2 (Values in US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	1476.51	1571.09	1581.81	1486.93	1410.52	1568.97	1751.57	1629.39	1379.05	1247.39
0	Food and live animals	264.48	228.98	254.36	290.33	202.46	238.20	237.17	234.57	203.57	228.34
1	Beverages and tobacco	27.88	25.20	29.62	26.73	21.91	24.97	28.98	27.49	29.24	77.33
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	39.37	32.81	41.14	39.20	33.55	31.87	44.33	42.68	28.19	36.58
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	190.83	161.79	157.62	174.68	184.27	195.46	202.08	190.53	178.01	162.79
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	63.51	54.00	52.95	57.27	38.87	46.33	53.28	55.92	51.99	74.51
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	139.71	136.90	149.46	130.47	120.46	137.98	146.93	135.39	129.69	137.71
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	198.96	215.32	254.21	216.87	162.60	171.55	218.56	215.13	191.11	172.33
7	Machinery and transport equipment	256.27	318.80	320.33	258.63	278.43	286.41	253.86	238.86	305.46	249.02
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	87.09	87.75	107.35	87.39	92.03	88.35	87.25	92.66	73.48	85.10
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	208.41	309.54	214.76	205.37	275.94	347.84	479.12	396.16	188.31	23.67

Source: NISR

Table 13.1.4: Top 20 destinations of re-exports of Rwanda in 2023-2025Q2 (Value: US \$ millions)

Year and Period	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Total Estimates	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41
Republic-Democratic of Congo	145.46	143.21	157.97	149.96	160.12	155.74	174.59	166.32	127.14	134.65
Ethiopia	2.50	1.55	2.32	1.24	3.44	1.54	3.03	2.79	2.52	2.34
United Arab Emirates	1.60	2.48	4.80	1.31	1.65	1.25	1.98	1.97	1.77	2.12
Burundi	2.24	2.19	4.04	3.50	4.14	2.31	1.63	1.26	0.39	0.61
Germany	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.21	0.06	0.08	0.23	0.07	0.01	0.36
Greece	0.07	0.14	0.33	0.17	0.22	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.19	0.36
South Sudan	0.19	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.45	0.39	0.75	0.62	0.21	0.31
Sudan	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.30
Turkey	0.36	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.41	0.20	0.25	0.19	0.25	0.30
Uganda	1.88	1.23	0.41	0.77	0.83	0.64	0.80	1.12	0.83	0.29
Egypt	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15
Canada	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10
Kenya	0.21	0.11	0.18	0.09	0.16	0.08	0.16	0.30	0.42	0.09
Republic United Of Tanzania	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.29	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.08
Congo	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.08
France	0.21	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.05
Zambia	0.63	0.43	0.63	0.00	0.53	0.35	0.28	0.90	0.65	0.05
United Kingdom	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.73	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.93	0.45	0.03
Belgium	0.14	0.07	0.21	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.16	0.26	0.02	0.03
Malawi	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02

Source: NISR

1.1 Partner Country Analysis

Table 13.2.1: Top 20 destinations of exports of Rwanda in 2023-2025Q2 (Values in US\$ million)

Year and Period	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Total Estimates	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04
United Arab Emirates	211.60	321.57	203.49	215.07	268.67	360.62	447.01	484.40	288.75	97.94
Republic Demo- cratic of Congo	44.32	38.18	51.12	47.01	51.03	47.53	62.17	72.15	54.96	69.86
China	21.49	19.43	23.42	19.10	17.75	23.32	22.83	20.43	23.45	40.88
Belgium	2.03	3.91	2.31	2.22	1.55	1.57	5.57	5.44	3.32	14.40
Luxembourg	2.11	3.62	2.38	8.01	12.07	15.48	13.77	14.10	11.98	13.64
United Kingdom	11.76	9.58	7.74	7.95	7.62	7.91	10.91	9.31	9.26	9.55
United States	2.36	2.13	5.49	8.78	4.12	5.55	8.16	8.97	10.73	9.55

Year and Period	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Total Estimates	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04
Hong Kong	10.60	13.17	10.44	9.85	5.53	4.73	8.52	5.89	5.39	8.85
Uganda	12.36	9.34	8.83	3.99	0.90	2.27	4.53	7.50	5.88	7.49
Pakistan	9.88	7.02	8.18	5.27	7.76	7.28	6.22	4.12	8.24	7.35
Thailand	0.04	0.36	0.85	0.36	1.94	2.45	6.18	3.75	3.07	5.98
Switzerland	5.36	2.20	5.12	8.40	3.85	0.36	6.37	1.94	1.91	5.91
Burundi	2.27	3.72	5.18	5.47	1.16	2.18	3.03	2.44	3.74	5.58
Netherlands	8.22	3.81	2.92	3.31	2.86	4.98	6.77	5.76	4.93	5.02
Egypt	4.87	2.96	3.18	3.24	2.93	3.43	2.86	2.27	3.94	4.64
India	4.31	3.63	2.89	3.84	5.14	5.82	2.63	5.56	3.09	3.74
Kazakhstan	2.78	2.38	2.67	2.43	3.29	3.75	2.61	1.66	4.12	3.14
Sweden	0.01	0.04	0.85	2.08	0.08	1.85	2.17	1.97	0.77	3.13
Congo	6.78	7.03	5.66	5.88	5.52	5.41	3.21	3.49	1.92	2.85
Russian Federation	1.33	0.64	1.48	2.62	1.48	0.53	0.49	1.83	2.35	2.75

Source: NISR

Table 13.2.2: Trade in Goods of Rwanda with selected regional organizations (Value in US\$ million)

Partner	Flow \ Period	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
CEPGL	Export	46.58	41.90	56.30	52.47	52.19	49.71	65.19	74.59	58.69	75.44
	Import	4.54	6.28	8.92	12.07	14.09	11.22	20.80	27.15	12.49	20.68
	Re-export	147.70	145.40	162.01	153.46	164.25	158.05	176.22	167.59	127.53	135.26
	Total Trade	198.83	193.58	227.23	218.00	230.54	218.98	262.21	269.33	198.72	231.37
COMESA	Export	67.80	58.38	72.10	61.82	60.75	60.36	79.39	90.10	76.51	89.64
	Import	237.10	195.91	227.12	186.93	201.58	338.42	331.19	344.95	230.12	196.07
	Re-export	152.93	148.75	165.59	155.61	169.34	160.65	180.52	172.71	131.96	138.51
	Total Trade	457.82	403.04	464.81	404.36	431.68	559.44	591.10	607.76	438.59	424.22
COMMON WEALTH	Export	45.19	35.47	36.83	29.72	29.28	32.46	35.44	38.94	34.14	33.53
	Import	686.22	730.87	713.44	675.99	676.79	804.50	923.43	845.50	623.54	523.73
	Re-export	2.92	2.52	1.39	1.73	1.78	1.93	1.50	3.41	2.50	0.72
	Total Trade	734.33	768.86	751.67	707.44	707.86	838.89	960.37	887.85	660.19	557.98
ECOWAS	Export	0.36	0.61	0.33	0.49	0.23	0.09	0.29	0.32	0.20	0.51
	Import	25.90	53.23	8.21	6.70	34.53	0.88	81.43	53.84	4.22	10.20
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.00
	Total Trade	26.26	53.84	8.57	7.20	34.76	0.98	81.73	54.26	4.43	10.70
SADC	Export	46.87	39.92	54.42	48.32	55.07	48.96	64.80	74.72	57.60	71.89
	Import	287.73	235.36	284.29	333.60	248.84	192.71	316.69	393.82	189.71	222.75
	Re-export	146.16	143.70	158.69	150.09	160.76	156.63	175.01	167.26	127.94	134.82
	Total Trade	480.75	418.98	497.41	532.01	464.67	398.30	556.50	635.79	375.25	429.46
EU	Export	21.14	21.68	19.07	28.44	25.67	31.74	42.40	42.11	28.50	45.62
	Import	127.82	129.34	146.35	99.72	95.33	109.29	100.50	101.94	93.69	84.98
	Re-export	0.52	0.65	0.77	0.56	0.36	0.46	0.57	0.51	0.36	0.80
	Total Trade	149.48	151.68	166.18	128.73	121.36	141.49	143.48	144.56	122.55	131.40

Source: NISR

Table 13.2.3: Exhibitors by origin

2021		2022		2023		2024	
Country	Number	Country	Number	Country	Number	Country	Number
Rwanda	296	Rwanda	389	Rwanda	291	Rwanda	341
Tanzania	1	Tanzania	11	Tanzania	18	Tanzania	26
Kenya	3	Kenya	4	Kenya	13	Kenya	15
Togo	1	Uganda	4	Uganda	12	Uganda	8
Ghana	4	Ghana	7	Ghana	5	Ghana	5
Zambia	1	Ethiopia	1	Benin	1	Benin	1
Morocco	1	Djibouti	1	Djibouti	1	Niger	1
Mozambique	19	Mozambique	6	Mozambique	3	Mozambique	6
Benin	1	Malaysia	1	South Africa	5	Egypt	34
India	3	India	3	Nigeria	6	Nigeria	1
Singapore	1	Iran	1	Iran	1	India	12
Pakistan	1	Pakistan	1	Pakistan	4	Pakistan	5
Egypt	24	Egypt	40	Egypt	33	Syria	5
Turkey	1	Turkey	1	Turkey	1	Turkey	1
Syria	1	Syria	1	Syria	1	South Korea	1
DRC	6	DRC	10	China	1	Singapore	2
		Denmark	1	India	6	UAE	2
		UAE	3	UAE	7		
		South Korea	1	South Korea	1		
				Sri-lank	1		
				Singapore	1		
	364		486		412		466
	16		19		21		17

Source: PSF

14.1 Law Enforcement

Table 14.1.1: Breakdown of 10 most crime by crime

Type of crime	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Theft	19,955	20,798	19,398	26,641	31,285	23,942
Assault and battery	15,149	22,472	22,625	23,367	24 816	21,227
Use of threats	2,660	3,782	4,744	5,377	4 265	5,439
Breach of trust	1,728	2,292	3,271	4,723	3 209	5,124
Child defilement	3,804	4,806	5,270	4,657	4 978	4,390
Narcotic drugs	6,424	5,827	5,140	4,849	5 692	4,244
Harassment of spouse	2,120	2,693	3,599	3,822	3 865	3,379
Fraud	1,619	2,174	2,434	2,844	5 852	2,686
Damaging or plundering another person's property	-	-	-	-	-	2,082
Forged document	1,328	1,357	1,112	1,205	1 941	-
Damaging or plundering of trees, crops	1,182	1,936	1,864	1,933	1 180	1,621
TOTAL	55,969	68,137	69,457	79,418	87 083	74,137

Source: Rwanda Investigation Bureau

Table 14.1.2: Distribution of crimes according to province

Provinces	Year 2019	Year 2020	Year 2021	Year 2022	Year 2023	Year 2024
Kigali City	17,092	19,520	20 154	21 483	23 464	20,363
Eastern	18,891	21,896	17 229	20210	22 806	20,103
Southern	13,894	19,271	15 445	18 682	21 130	17,021
Western	12,036	14,542	10 736	13845	14 406	11,583
Northern	9,447	11,484	9850	9611	9 824	8,252
Total	71,360	86,713	73 414	83 831	91 630	77,322

Source: Rwanda Investigation Bureau

Table 14.1.3: Cases related to family conflicts

Offenses	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Assaults or battery	742	1028	1 688	1 866	1 666	1,559
Murder	63	65	86	111	122	92
Suicide	75	113	69	81	59	146
Total	880	1,206	1 843	2 058	1 847	1,797

Source: Rwanda Investigation Bureau

Table 14.1.4: Drug cases registered from 2015 to 2020

Offenses	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2022	2023	2024
Narcotic drugs	3,992	4,059	4,250	5,004	5,177	4,401	4849	4265	4,244

Source: Rwanda Investigation Bureau

Table 14.1.5: Breakdown of 10 most Crime by province

S/N	Offences	City of Kigali	North	West	South	East	Total
2024							
01	Theft	5,911	2,244	3,616	5,550	6,621	23,942
02	Assault or battery	4,389	2,450	3,647	5,476	5,265	21,227
03	Use of threats	810	683	346	810	1,671	5,439
04	Breach of trust	2283	358	645	791	1047	5124
05	Child defilement	835	459	572	1006	1518	4390
06	Narcotic drugs	991	783	362	480	1628	4244
07	Harassment of a spouse	539	624	571	913	732	3379
08	Fraud	1398	190	307	327	464	2689
09	Damaging or plundering another person's property	893	163	215	325	486	2082
10	Damaging or plundering of trees, crops	77	217	343	553	431	1621
	Total	18126	8171	11088	16886	19863	74137

Source: Rwanda Investigation Bureau

14.2 Court and Order

Table 14.2.1: Cases in Court Years

Year	Type of case	Case at the end of the year	Judged cases	New cases
2021-2022	Civil	18,459	18,276	21,052
	Criminal cases (Rape and Minor casesincluded)	55,486	64,404	72,932
	Economic cases	1,217	1,520	1,560
	Administrative cases	439	423	413
	Social cases	1,364	1,075	1,197
	Genocide cases	414	716	648
	Commercial cases	2,086	4,377	4,736
	Social cases	3	4	4
	General Total	79,468	90,795	102,542
2022-2023	Civil	21,383	19,194	23,236
	Criminal cases (Rape and Minor casesincluded)	63,603	72,079	81,095
	Economic cases	1,159	1,421	1,404
	Administrative cases	433	332	365
	Social cases	1,241	949	975
	Genocide cases	462	541	598
	Commercial cases	2,763	3,658	4,606
	Special cases	6	2	5
	General Total	91,050	98,176	112,284
2023-2024	Civil	20,882	23,739	25,481
	Criminal cases (Rape and Minor casesincluded)	49,956	78,609	74,324
	Economic cases	944	1,562	1,383
	Administrative cases	386	447	434
	Social cases	1,062	1,002	926
	Genocide cases	524	761	853
	Commercial cases	2,513	3,564	3,909
	Special cases	6	7	8
	General Total	76,273	109,691	107,315
2024-2025	Civil	18,239	25,272	26,905
	Criminal cases (Rape and Minor casesincluded)	31,371	75,903	72,082
	Economic cases	747	1,496	1,365
	Administrative cases	393	375	428
	Social cases	871	915	838
	Genocide cases	541	1,344	1,388
	Commercial cases	2,105	3,880	4,243
	Special cases	4	7	5
	General Total	54,271	109,192	106,254

Source: Rwanda Supreme court

Table 14.2.2: Judged Cases

Type of case	Judged cases									
Year	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025
Civil	18,390	17,910	13,692	15,777	16,526	16,876	18,276	19,194	23,739	25,272
Criminal	28,796	40,314	39,718	49,252	52,406	48,883	64,404	72,079	78,609	75,903
Economic					1,365	1,716	1,520	1,421	1,562	1,496
Genocide	39	133	237	802	799	856	716	541	761	1,344
Social	722	639	839	903	1,009	1,012	1,075	949	1,002	915
Administrative prosecution	430	413	601	497	505	484	423	332	447	375
Minor	559	2,359	819	563						
Commercial	3,648	5,338	5,318	4,358	3,732	4,677	4,377	3,658	3,564	3,880
Special					9	9	4	2	7	7
Total	52,584	67,106	61,224	72,417	76,351	74,513	90,795	98,176	109,691	109,192

Source: Rwanda Supreme court

Table 14.2.3: Commercial Courts

Year	Case at the end of the year	Judged cases	New cases
2015-2016	1,231	3,648	3,523
2016-2017	1,662	5,338	4,229
2017-2018	1,520	5,318	4,220
2018-2019	1,997	4,358	5,076
2019-2020	1,991	3,732	3,987
2020-2021	1,923	4,677	4,905
2021-2022	2,086	4,377	4,736
2022-2023	2,763	3,658	4,606
2023-2024	2,513	3,564	3,909
2024-2025	2,105	3,880	4,243

Source: Rwanda Supreme Court

Table 14.2.4: Number of driving licenses delivered by categories and by sex

Year	Female	Male	Total
2023	13,878	105,588	119,466
2024	18,129	123,564	141,693

Source: Rwanda National Police

Table 14.2.5: Vehicle inspection in Rwanda

Year	Inspections carried out	Number of vehicles that passed inspection
2023	216,410	216,401
2024	232,605	117,317

Source: Rwanda Nation a Police

Table 14.2.6: Road's accidents

S/N	ACCIDENTS/YEAR		MAGNITUDE			
	Year	No of Road Traffic Accident	Fatal accidents	Serious injury accidents	Minor injury accidents	Property damage accidents
1	2023	-	761	262	5,037	3,935
2	2024	6688	692	228	3,097	3,341

Source: Rwanda National Police

Note: One road accident may involve multiple outcomes (fatal, injury, and/or property damage); therefore, totals by accident type may exceed the total number of accidents.

Number of Road Traffic Accidents

Table 14.2.7: Death's rate due to road traffic injuries

S/N	YEAR	Total death	Male	Female	Rate due to raod accidents
1	2023	836	708	128	6.1
2	2024	769	626	143	5.5

Source: Rwanda National Police

Table 14.2.8: Fire accidental

Year	Fire incident
2023	259
2024	362

Source: Rwanda National Police

15 .1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population

Table 15.1: Resident population by sex, Province, District and population density

Province/Districts	Counts			Population share (% of the total population)	Population density
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	503
City of Kigali	1,745,555	888,882	856,673	13.2	2,401
Nyarugenge	374,319	195,780	178,539	2.8	2,830
Gasabo	879,505	443,987	435,518	6.6	2,056
Kicukiro	491,731	249,115	242,616	3.7	2,944
Southern Province	3,002,699	1,448,455	1,554,244	22.7	547
Nyanza	365,718	178,645	187,073	2.8	545
Gisagara	397,051	188,965	208,086	3	584
Nyaruguru	318,126	151,980	166,146	2.4	409
Huye	381,900	188,859	193,041	2.9	657
Nyamagabe	371,501	176,725	194,776	2.8	441
Ruhango	359,121	172,096	187,025	2.7	573
Muhanga	358,433	173,615	184,818	2.7	555
Kamonyi	450,849	217,570	233,279	3.4	683
Western Province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	21.9	693
Karongi	373,869	178,417	195,452	2.8	482
Rutsiro	369,180	176,498	192,682	2.8	565
Rubavu	546,683	267,299	279,384	4.1	1,614
Nyabihu	319,047	150,072	168,975	2.4	642
Ngororero	367,955	171,065	196,890	2.8	551
Rusizi	485,529	236,426	249,103	3.7	871
Nyamasheke	434,221	204,858	229,363	3.3	632
Northern Province	2,038,511	972,960	1,065,551	15.4	663
Rulindo	360,144	171,849	188,295	2.7	635
Gakenke	365,292	172,600	192,692	2.8	520
Musanze	476,522	227,340	249,182	3.6	1,157
Burera	387,729	184,782	202,947	2.9	682
Gicumbi	448,824	216,389	232,435	3.4	544
Eastern Province	3,563,145	1,734,394	1,828,751	26.9	433
Rwamagana	484,953	243,794	241,159	3.7	740
Nyagatare	653,861	318,740	335,121	4.9	373

Province/Districts	Counts			Population share (% of the total population)	Population density
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	
Gatsibo	551,164	264,461	286,703	4.2	435
Kayanza	457,156	221,448	235,708	3.5	338
Kirehe	460,860	221,763	239,097	3.5	398
Ngoma	404,048	192,720	211,328	3.1	498
Bugesera	551,103	271,468	279,635	4.2	450

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 15.2: Resident population by residence, Province, and District

Province District	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149	100	27.9	72.1
City of Kigali	1,745,555	1,517,168	228,387	100	86.9	13.1
Nyarugenge	374,319	315,899	58,420	100	84.4	15.6
Gasabo	879,505	714,069	165,436	100	81.2	18.8
Kicukiro	491,731	487,200	4,531	100	99.1	0.9
Southern Province	3,002,699	444,106	2,558,593	100	14.8	85.2
Nyanza	365,718	33,765	331,953	100	9.2	90.8
Gisagara	397,051	13,513	383,538	100	3.4	96.6
Nyaruguru	318,126	7,641	310,485	100	2.4	97.6
Huye	381,900	79,744	302,156	100	20.9	79.1
Nyamagabe	371,501	40,592	330,909	100	10.9	89.1
Ruhango	359,121	39,079	320,042	100	10.9	89.1
Muhanga	358,433	87,252	271,181	100	24.3	75.7
Kamonyi	450,849	142,520	308,329	100	31.6	68.4
Western Province	2,896,484	640,307	2,256,177	100	22.1	77.9
Karongi	373,869	33,542	340,327	100	9	91
Rutsiro	369,180	20,606	348,574	100	5.6	94.4
Rubavu	546,683	294,448	252,235	100	53.9	46.1
Nyabihu	319,047	78,027	241,020	100	24.5	75.5
Ngororero	367,955	18,142	349,813	100	4.9	95.1
Rusizi	485,529	162,165	323,364	100	33.4	66.6
Nyamasheke	434,221	33,377	400,844	100	7.7	92.3
Northern Province	2,038,511	353,729	1,684,782	100	17.4	82.6
Rulindo	360,144	38,110	322,034	100	10.6	89.4
Gakenke	365,292	14,788	350,504	100	4	96
Musanze	476,522	234,258	242,264	100	49.2	50.8
Burera	387,729	38,442	349,287	100	9.9	90.1
Gicumbi	448,824	28,131	420,693	100	6.3	93.7
Eastern Province	3,563,145	745,935	2,817,210	100	20.9	79.1
Rwamagana	484,953	180,056	304,897	100	37.1	62.9
Nyagatare	653,861	157,894	495,967	100	24.1	75.9

Province District	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Gatsibo	551,164	55,351	495,813	100	10	90
Kayanza	457,156	65,071	392,085	100	14.2	85.8
Kirehe	460,860	29,039	431,821	100	6.3	93.7
Ngoma	404,048	37,297	366,751	100	9.2	90.8
Bugesera	551,103	221,227	329,876	100	40.1	59.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

15.3 Children (0-17 years)

Table 15.3: Children (aged 0-17 years) by sex, Province, District and residence

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	5,896,601	2,949,970	2,946,631	1,499,628	741,385	758,243	4,396,973	2,208,585	2,188,388
CoK	661,643	326,711	334,932	560,713	275,860	284,853	100,930	50,851	50,079
Nyarugenge	138,225	68,330	69,895	116,910	57,609	59,301	21,315	10,721	10,594
Gasabo	347,280	171,637	175,643	269,712	132,526	137,186	77,568	39,111	38,457
Kicukiro	176,138	86,744	89,394	174,091	85,725	88,366	2,047	1,019	1,028
Southern Province	1,333,748	671,501	662,247	176,467	87,068	89,399	1,157,281	584,433	572,848
Nyanza	165,295	83,666	81,629	14,173	7,034	7,139	151,122	76,632	74,490
Gisagara	187,561	94,851	92,710	5,874	2,936	2,938	181,687	91,915	89,772
Nyaruguru	150,845	75,559	75,286	3,392	1,716	1,676	147,453	73,843	73,610
Huye	163,147	81,978	81,169	26,448	12,954	13,494	136,699	69,024	67,675
Nyamagabe	162,306	81,352	80,954	16,951	8,491	8,460	145,355	72,861	72,494
Ruhango	159,596	81,102	78,494	16,397	8,196	8,201	143,199	72,906	70,293
Muhanga	148,152	74,180	73,972	32,711	15,841	16,870	115,441	58,339	57,102
Kamonyi	196,846	98,813	98,033	60,521	29,900	30,621	136,325	68,913	67,412
Western Province	1,355,679	678,057	677,622	293,594	146,504	147,090	1,062,085	531,553	530,532
Karongi	169,836	85,673	84,163	14,189	7,181	7,008	155,647	78,492	77,155
Rutsiro	170,346	85,298	85,048	9,284	4,606	4,678	161,062	80,692	80,370
Rubavu	259,556	128,906	130,650	137,012	67,878	69,134	122,544	61,028	61,516
Nyabihu	148,253	73,992	74,261	35,767	17,910	17,857	112,486	56,082	56,404
Ngororero	172,567	85,715	86,852	7,688	3,838	3,850	164,879	81,877	83,002
Rusizi	229,264	115,440	113,824	74,425	37,452	36,973	154,839	77,988	76,851
Nyamasheke	205,857	103,033	102,824	15,229	7,639	7,590	190,628	95,394	95,234
Northern Province	888,804	442,443	446,361	148,180	73,125	75,055	740,624	369,318	371,306
Rulindo	156,254	78,031	78,223	17,068	8,459	8,609	139,186	69,572	69,614
Gakenke	155,697	77,817	77,880	5,654	2,732	2,922	150,043	75,085	74,958
Musanze	206,471	102,243	104,228	97,427	48,101	49,326	109,044	54,142	54,902
Burera	175,346	87,118	88,228	16,492	8,118	8,374	158,854	79,000	79,854
Gicumbi	195,036	97,234	97,802	11,539	5,715	5,824	183,497	91,519	91,978

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Eastern Province	1,656,727	831,258	825,469	320,674	158,828	161,846	1,336,053	672,430	663,623
Rwamagana	210,913	105,321	105,592	70,126	34,505	35,621	140,787	70,816	69,971
Nyagatare	311,749	156,864	154,885	73,305	36,452	36,853	238,444	120,412	118,032
Gatsibo	258,449	129,078	129,371	24,669	12,294	12,375	233,780	116,784	116,996
Kayanza	214,599	108,080	106,519	28,562	14,321	14,241	186,037	93,759	92,278
Kirehe	215,326	107,990	107,336	12,559	6,119	6,440	202,767	101,871	100,896
Ngoma	188,051	94,808	93,243	15,454	7,681	7,773	172,597	87,127	85,470
Bugesera	257,640	129,117	128,523	95,999	47,456	48,543	161,641	81,661	79,980

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

14. 4 Youth (16-30 years)

Table 1: Number of youth (16-30 years) by district, sex and residence

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3,595,670	1,767,063	1,828,607	1,163,894	570,801	593,093	2,431,776	1,196,262	
City of Kigali	584,290	288,533	295,757	526,310	257,692	268,618	57,980	30,841	27,139
Nyarugenge	126,094	65,433	60,661	109,444	55,074	54,370	16,650	10,359	6,291
Gasabo	282,898	137,605	145,293	242,683	117,681	125,002	40,215	19,924	20,291
Kicukiro	175,298	85,495	89,803	174,183	84,937	89,246	1,115	558	557
Southern Province	746,908	370,748	376,160	128,358	63,563	64,795	618,550	307,185	311,365
Nyanza	87,247	43,603	43,644	9,570	4,506	5,064	77,677	39,097	38,580
Gisagara	96,997	48,165	48,832	3,651	1,847	1,804	93,346	46,318	47,028
Nyaruguru	80,401	40,128	40,273	2,259	1,138	1,121	78,142	38,990	39,152
Huye	94,211	48,390	45,821	23,808	13,290	10,518	70,403	35,100	35,303
Nyamagabe	99,691	49,141	50,550	12,051	5,721	6,330	87,640	43,420	44,220
Ruhango	85,663	42,138	43,525	10,668	4,933	5,735	74,995	37,205	37,790
Muhanga	90,816	44,843	45,973	26,678	13,431	13,247	64,138	31,412	32,726
Kamonyi	111,882	54,340	57,542	39,673	18,697	20,976	72,209	35,643	36,566
Western Province	757,749	368,921	388,828	182,053	87,991	94,062	575,696	280,930	294,766
Karongi	94,832	46,491	48,341	9,779	4,694	5,085	85,053	41,797	43,256
Rutsiro	99,652	49,078	50,574	5,637	2,672	2,965	94,015	46,406	47,609
Rubavu	153,630	75,745	77,885	85,668	40,638	45,030	67,962	35,107	32,855
Nyabihu	89,609	42,913	46,696	22,695	10,687	12,008	66,914	32,226	34,688
Ngororero	92,595	43,679	48,916	5,444	2,618	2,826	87,151	41,061	46,090
Rusizi	122,794	60,957	61,837	44,322	22,680	21,642	78,472	38,277	40,195
Nyamasheke	104,637	50,058	54,579	8,508	4,002	4,506	96,129	46,056	50,073
Northern Province	564,353	274,197	290,156	107,855	51,351	56,504	456,498	222,846	233,652
Rulindo	92,714	45,113	47,601	9,991	4,519	5,472	82,723	40,594	42,129

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Gakenke	95,141	45,791	49,350	4,309	2,032	2,277	90,832	43,759	47,073
Musanze	139,508	67,241	72,267	73,423	35,101	38,322	66,085	32,140	33,945
Burera	112,731	54,951	57,780	11,586	5,654	5,932	101,145	49,297	51,848
Gicumbi	124,259	61,101	63,158	8,546	4,045	4,501	115,713	57,056	58,657
Eastern Province	942,370	464,664	477,706	219,318	110,204	109,114	723,052	354,460	368,592
Rwamagana	130,746	67,206	63,540	55,345	30,130	25,215	75,401	37,076	38,325
Nyagatare	177,981	87,827	90,154	44,845	22,147	22,698	133,136	65,680	67,456
Gatsibo	145,378	71,160	74,218	16,080	7,860	8,220	129,298	63,300	65,998
Kayanza	120,691	59,127	61,564	19,423	9,219	10,204	101,268	49,908	51,360
Kirehe	123,154	59,826	63,328	8,510	4,074	4,436	114,644	55,752	58,892
Ngoma	99,607	47,908	51,699	10,233	4,739	5,494	89,374	43,169	46,205
Bugesera	144,813	71,610	73,203	64,882	32,035	32,847	79,931	39,575	40,356

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

