

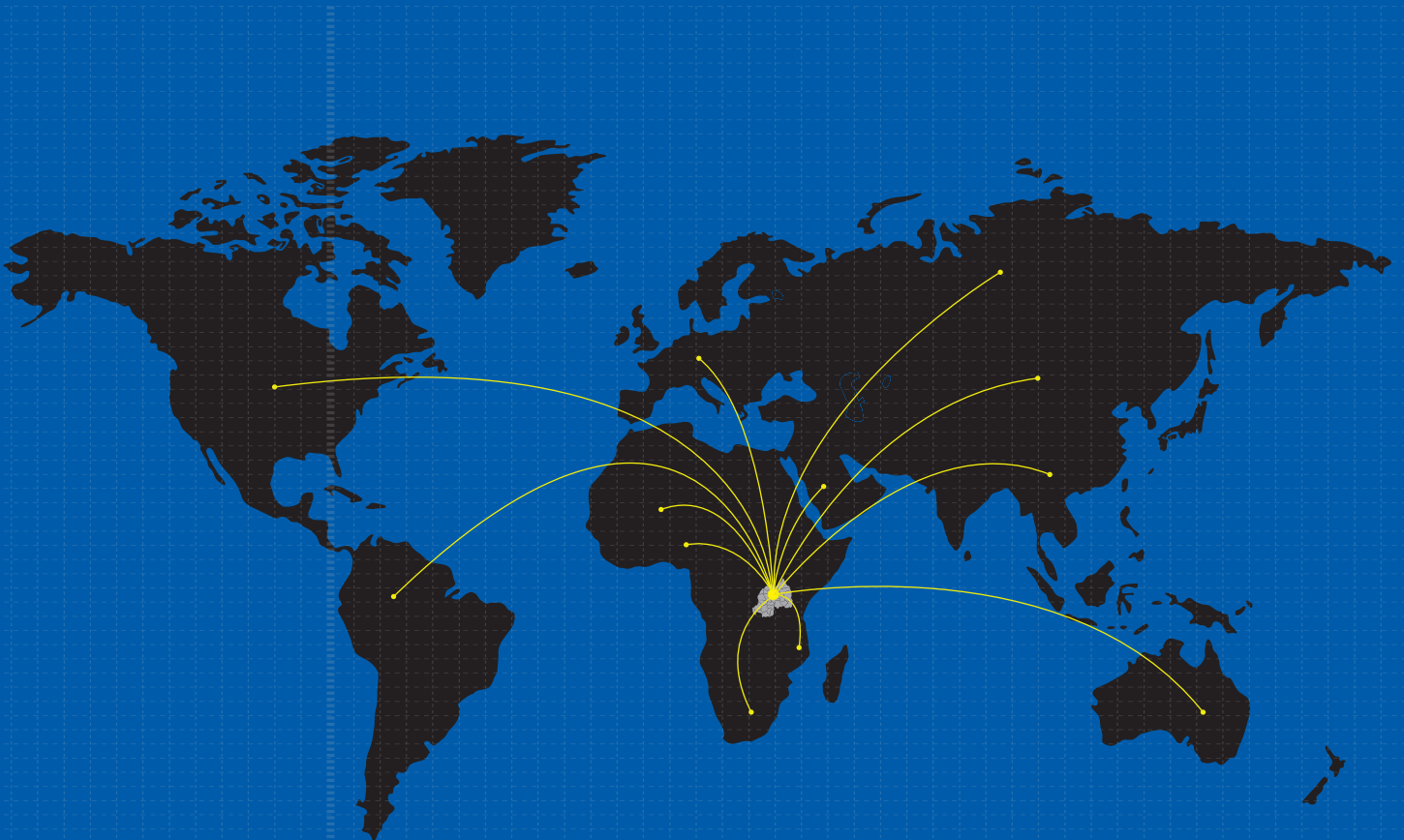


Republic
of Rwanda



Formal External Trade in Goods

Second Quarter, 2025



This is the quarterly formal external trade in goods. Series has been developed by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR)

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATION

CEPGL :	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

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SUMMARY

In the second quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade was valued at US\$ 1,735.84 million, representing a decrease of 13% from the first quarter of 2025. Domestic exports were estimated at US\$ 346.04 million, imports at US\$ 1,247.39 million, and re-exports at US\$ 142.41 million.

During this quarter, Rwanda's total domestic exports decreased by 35.64% compared to the second quarter of 2024 (US\$ 346.04 million and US\$ 537.64 million respectively). However, they decreased by 28.03% compared to the first quarter of 2025. Simultaneously, the country's total imports decreased by 20.50% in the second quarter of 2025 relative to the same quarter of 2024 and decreased by 9.55% from the first quarter of 2025. Similarly, re-exports declined by 13.17% in the second quarter of 2025 over the same quarter of 2024 and increased by 5.19% compared to the first quarter of 2025.

The top five export destinations were the United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, China, Belgium, and the Luxembourg.

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, the United Arab Emirates, Burundi and Germany. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 94.55% of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group was "Food and live animals" (US\$ 51.62 million) followed by "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 31.94 million).

China, Tanzania, India, Kenya and United Arab Emirates were the top five countries of origin for Rwanda's imports measured on a CIF (Cost, Insurance, and Freight) basis.

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report on Formal External Trade in Goods pertains to the second quarter of 2025, covering the period from April 2025 to June 2025. It has been produced by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR), through the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) under the External Trade Statistics Team.

A key mandate of the DES is to compile, analyze, and produce statistics and information for the external trade sector following international recommendations. The data presented in this report are compiled by NISR from the data collected by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), Customs Department, as part of its routine activities to manage, monitor, and facilitate cross-border trade. These data are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

For the collection and compilation of formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System. Under this framework, recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory, with exception of goods in simple transit trade.

Imports include all goods declared for direct domestic consumption, as well as goods imported into customs-bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports, defined as goods of national origin. This includes goods produced within the exporting country and the goods that have been nationalized.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged. This aggregate includes goods re-exported from customs-bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports, as recorded at the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: Data are categorized by partner country and according to international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). These classifications are linked to national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (**IMTS 2010**) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Consequently, the data for this report are compiled on IMTS 2010 basis (not to be confused with data compiled on **Balance of Payments** or **National Accounts** basis)

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

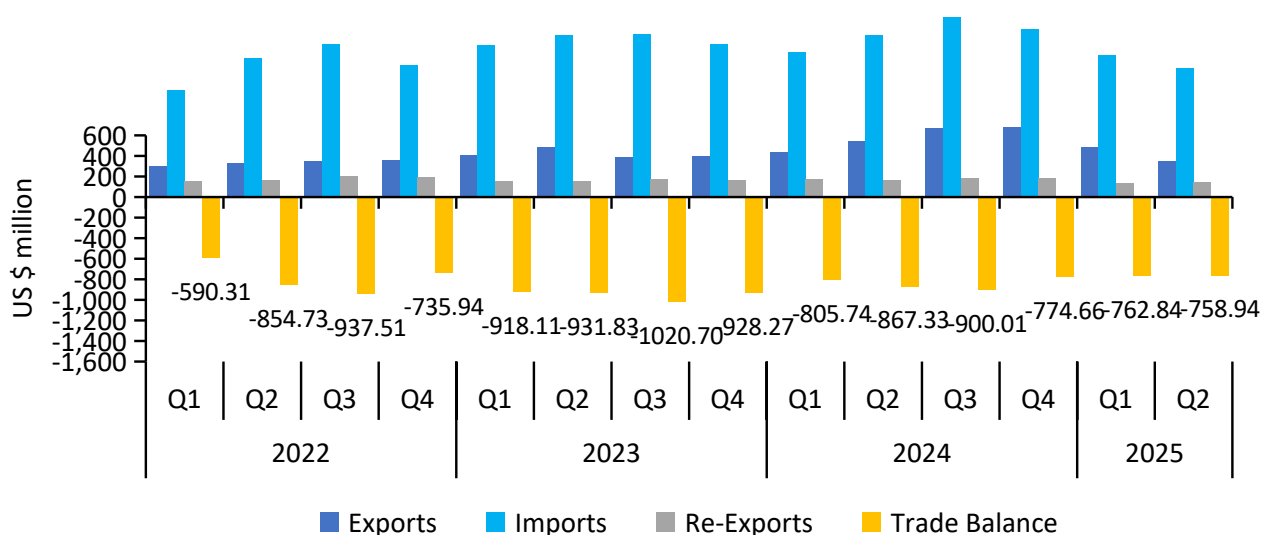
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods from the first quarter of 2022 to the second quarter of 2025.

In the second quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1,735.84 million, a decrease of 23.55% compared to the second quarter of 2024 and a decrease of 13% over the first quarter of 2025.

Figure 1 summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year on year, the trade deficit decreased by 12.50%.

Imports of goods constitute 71.86% of total trade in goods, while domestic exports constituted 19.94% and re-exports constituted 8.20%. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2022Q1-2025Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1 Overview

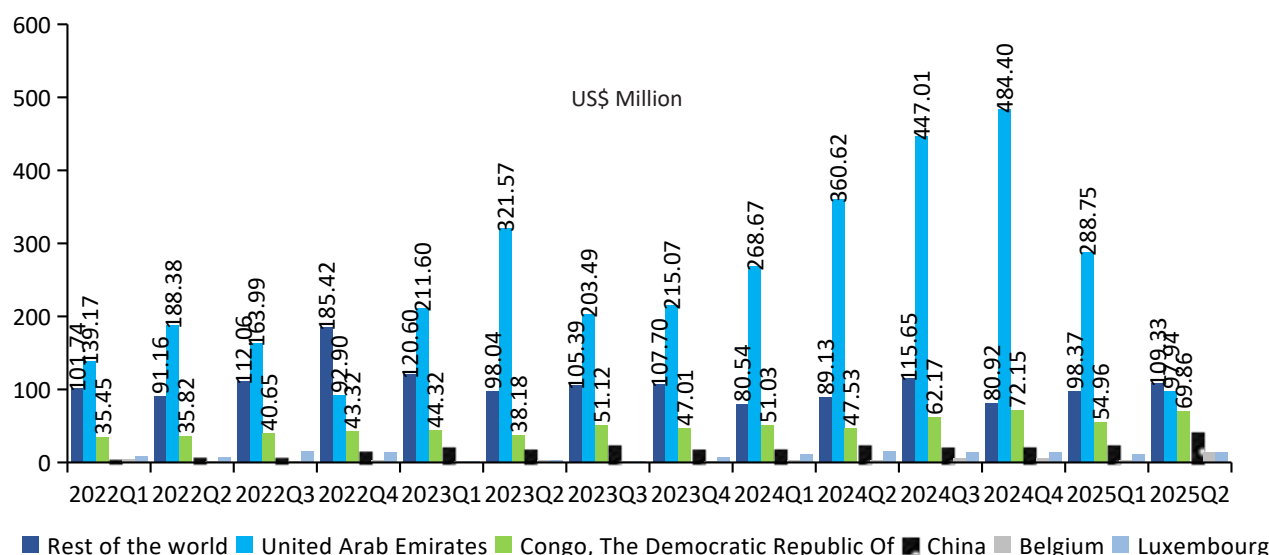
Compared to the first quarter of 2025, the value of total domestic exports in the second quarter of 2025 decreased by 28.03%, amounting to US\$ 346.04 million. ON a Year-over-year basis, domestic export values decreased by 35.64% compared to the same quarter of 2024 (see Figure 1).

2.2 Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1 Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the second quarter of 2025 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 97.94 million, 28.30% share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 69.86 million, 20.19% share), China (US\$ 40.88 million, 11.81% share), Belgium (US\$ 14.40 million, 4.16% share) and the Luxembourg (US\$ 13.64 million, 3.94% share). These five countries accounted for US\$ 236.71 million in export value, representing 68.40% share of the total domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from the first quarter of 2022 up to the second quarter of 2025. For the top twenty domestic exports' partners see appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2022Q1-2025Q2



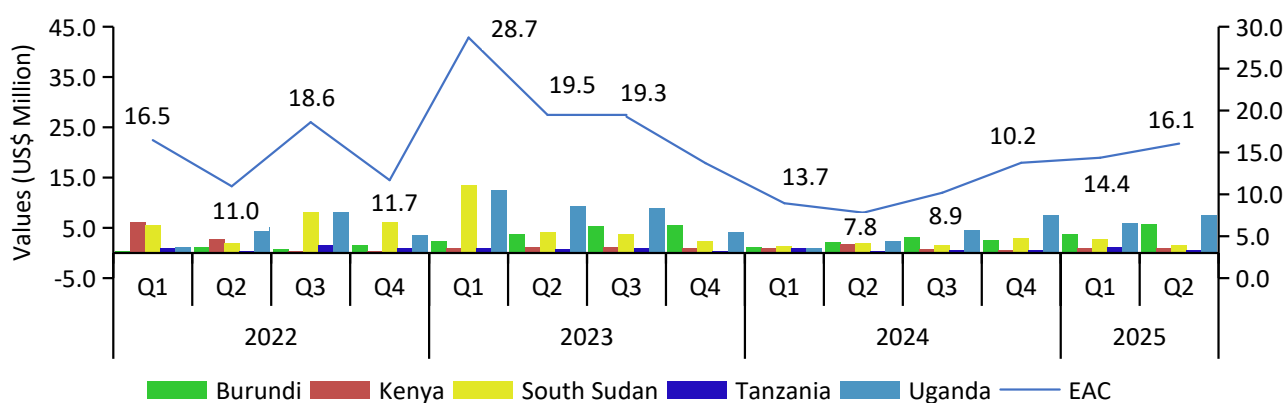
2.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the second quarter of 2025, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States were estimated at US\$ 16.06 million, constituting around 18.69% of the total trade value with the EAC (see appendix 6.8b). Among these exports, about 46.63% were destined for Uganda (US\$ 7.49 million).

The value of domestic exports to the EAC Partner States increased by 53.63% compared to the same quarter in 2024.

Burundi was the second destination for Rwandan exports within the EAC, with domestic exports valued at US\$ 5.58 million.

Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. IMPORTS

3.1 Overview

In the second quarter of 2025, the total value of imports was US\$ 1,247.39 million. This represents a decrease of 20.50% compared to the second quarter of 2024 (US\$ 1,568.97 million) and a decrease of 9.55% compared to the first quarter of 2025 (US\$ 1,379.05 million) (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

During this quarter of 2025, the top five imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Food and live animals”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.” while the top five countries of origin are China, Tanzania, India, Kenya and United Arab Emirates.

3.2 Origin of the imports of Rwanda

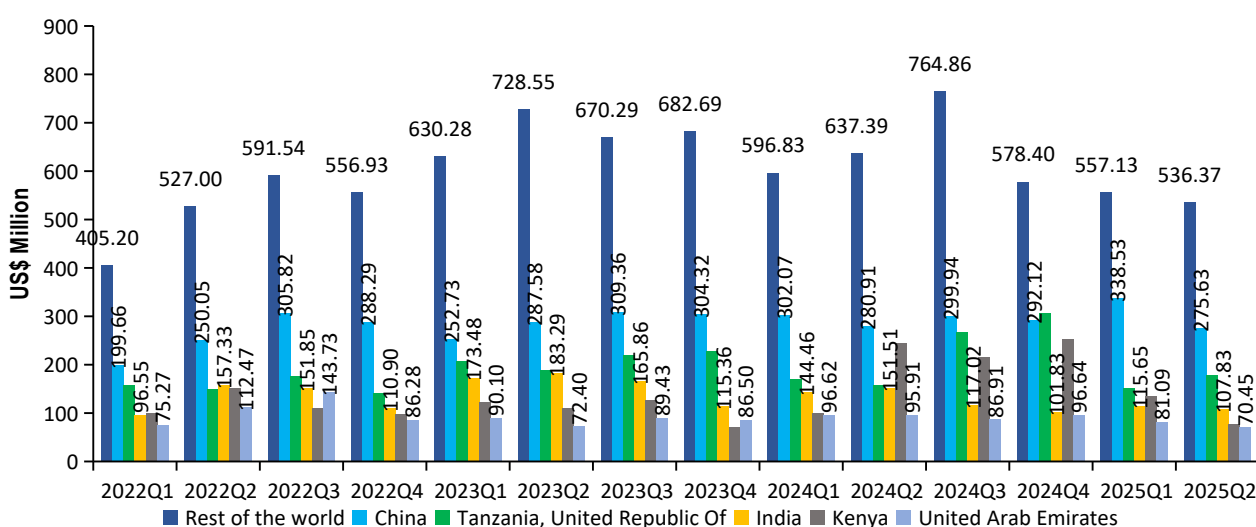
3.2.1 Trade Partners

The top five countries of origin of imports totaled US\$ 711.02 million of imports, representing 57 % of the total value of imports, and they are distributed as follows: China (US\$ 275.63 million), Tanzania (US\$ 178.94 million), India (US\$ 107.83 million), Kenya (US\$ 78.17 million) and United Arab Emirates (US\$ 70.45 million).

Regarding commodity groups, the top imported products were “Machinery and transport equipment” (US\$ 249.02 million), “Food and live animals” (US\$ 228.34 million), “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” (US\$ 172.33 million), “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” (US\$ 162.79 million) and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s” (US\$ 137.71 million).

A comprehensive table detailing the top twenty partner countries for imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda's key imports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q2



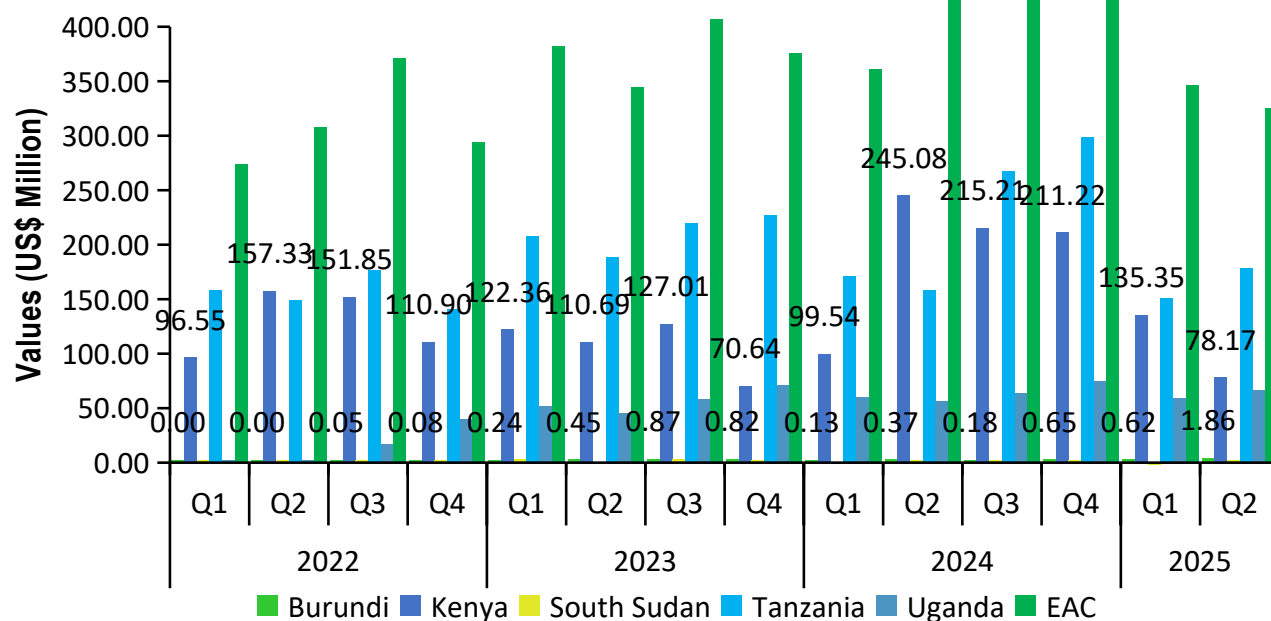
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the second quarter of 2025, Rwanda's imports from the EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 325.48 million; representing 94.53% of its total trade with the EAC (see Appendix 6.8a).

In this quarter, imports from Tanzania accounted for 54.98% of total imports from EAC partner states, while imports from Kenya constituted 24.02%.

In general, the value of imports from the EAC Partner States decreased by 29% compared to the same quarter in 2024 (US\$ 460.77 million in the second quarter of 2024).

Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. RE-EXPORTS

4.1 Overview

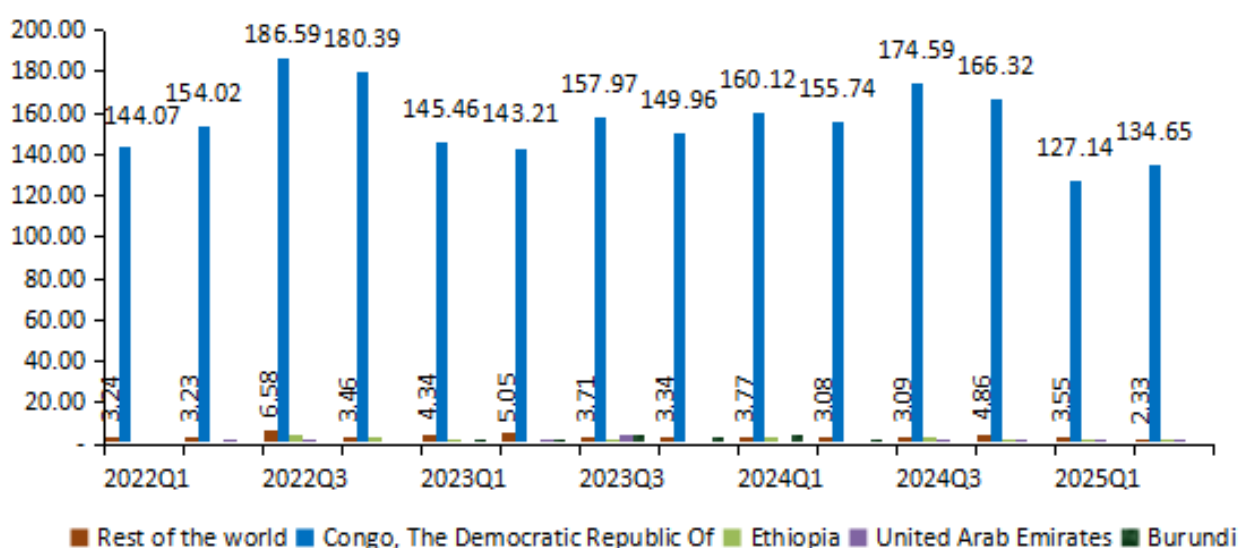
In the second quarter of 2025, Rwanda's re-exports value was estimated at US\$ 142.41 million. This represents a decrease of 13.17% compared to the same quarter in 2024 (US\$ 164 million).

The top three products re-exported by Rwanda in the first quarter of 2025, were "Food and live animals" estimated at US\$ 51.62 million, "Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials" which amounted to US\$ 31.94 million and "Beverages and tobacco" estimated at US\$ 13.34 million. Collectively, these three categories accounted for approximately 68.03% of the total value of Rwanda's re-exports.

4.1.1 Trade Partners

In the second quarter of 2025, out of the US\$ 142.41 million of the re-exports value of Rwanda, African countries accounted for 98.17% of share. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with re-export values of US\$ 134.65 million representing 94.55% of the total re-exports. Figure 6 illustrates the quarterly values for the top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6: Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2022Q1-2025Q2

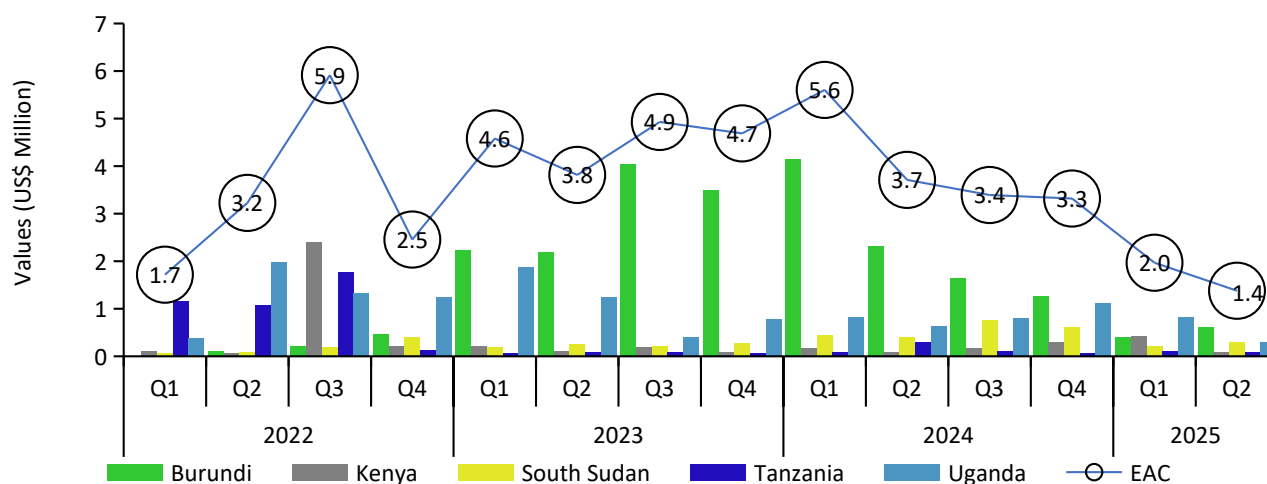


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.1.2 East African Community Partner States



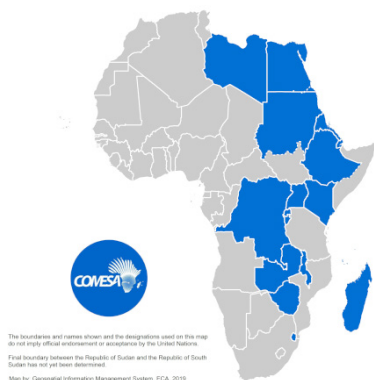
Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. TRADE WITH SELECTED REGIONAL ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION

5.1 Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa



In the second quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade with member states of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) reached US\$ 424.22 million compared to US\$ 559.44 million registered in the same quarter of 2024 and US\$ 438.59 million registered in the first quarter of 2025.

Exports to COMESA member states increased by 48.51% in the second quarter of 2025 compared to the same quarter in 2024 and saw a further increase of 17.16% relative to the first quarter of 2025.

Imports from COMESA member states decreased by 42.06% in 2025 Q2 compared to the same quarter in 2024 and decreased by 14.80 percent compared to the first quarter of 2025.

Regarding re-exports, Rwanda generated revenue estimated at US\$ 138.51 million from COMESA member states during the first quarter of 2025. This represents a decrease of 13.79% compared to the same quarter in 2024, but an increase of 4.96% over the preceding quarter of 2025.

Thus, in the second quarter of 2025, a trade surplus of US\$ 32.08 million was recorded. This contrasts with a deficit of US\$ 117.41 million in the second quarter of 2024 and a deficit of US\$ 32.08 million in the first quarter of 2025.

5.2 Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs



In the second quarter of 2025, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 210.69 million and imports were US\$ 20.68 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL Member States was US\$ 190.02 million compared to a US\$ 196.54 million surplus registered in the same quarter of 2024 and to US\$ 173.73 million surplus in the first quarter of 2025.

5.3 Southern African Development Community

During the second quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade with member states of the Southern African Development Community (SADC) was valued at US\$ 429.46 million. This represents a change from US\$ 398.30 million recorded in the second quarter of 2024 and US\$ 375.25 million in the first quarter of 2025.



On a year-on-year basis, domestic exports to SADC increased by 46.81%, rising from US\$ 48.96 million in the second quarter of 2024 to US\$ 71.89 million in the second quarter of 2025. Over the same period, imports from SADC increased by 15.59%, from US\$ 192.71 million to US\$ 222.75 million. Conversely, re-exports declined by 13.92%, falling from US\$ 156.63 million to US\$ 134.82 million.

Therefore, Rwanda's trade in goods balance with SADC registered a deficit of US\$ 16.04 million compared with a surplus of US\$ 12.89 million recorded during the same quarter of 2024.

5.4 European Union

In the second quarter of 2025, the trade of Rwanda's goods with the European Union (EU) stood at US\$ 131.40 million. This compares to US\$ 141.49 million registered in the same quarter of 2024 and US\$ 122.55 million in the first quarter of 2025 (United Kingdom exited EU on 31st January 2020).

Consequently, Rwanda's trade with EU reflected a deficit of US\$ 38.57 million in the second quarter of 2025 and of US\$ 77.09 million in the same quarter of 2024 while US\$ 64.83 million has been registered as a deficit in the first quarter of 2025.

5.5 Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)



In the second quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 0.51 million. Imports from ECOWAS member states during the same period were valued at US\$ 10.20 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States increased to US\$ 9.69 million from a deficit of US\$ 0.77 million in the same quarter of 2024.

6 Appendices

Appendix 6.1.a Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2025Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Exports of goods	444.23	493.29	543.72	545.26	558.40	639.26	561.11	558.66	604.78	701.64	851.56	854.73	616.21	488.45
Domestic exports	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04
Imports of goods	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39	1,379.05	1,247.39
Re-exports	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	444.23	493.29	543.72	545.26	558.40	639.26	561.11	558.66	604.78	701.64	851.56	854.73	616.21	488.45
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1410.52	1568.97	1751.57	1629.39	1379.05	1247.39
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	1,478.77	1,841.32	2,024.94	1,826.47	2,034.91	2,210.36	2,142.92	2,045.60	2,015.30	2,270.61	2,603.13	2,484.12	1,995.26	1,735.84
Balance of Trade (A-B)	590.31	854.73	937.51	735.94	918.11	931.83	1,020.70	928.27	805.74	867.33	900.01	774.66	762.84	758.94

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.1.b Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2025Q2 (Shares)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Exports of goods	30.04	26.79	26.85	29.85	27.44	28.92	26.18	27.31	30.01	30.90	32.71	34.41	30.88	28.14
Domestic exports	19.85	18.01	16.92	19.43	19.76	21.93	18.11	19.51	21.42	23.68	25.62	27.27	24.10	19.94
Imports of goods	69.96	73.21	73.15	70.15	72.56	71.08	73.82	72.69	69.99	69.10	67.29	65.59	69.12	71.86
Re-exports	10.19	8.78	9.93	10.43	7.68	6.99	8.07	7.80	8.59	7.22	7.09	7.14	6.79	8.20
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2022Q1 – 2025Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04
0	Food and live animals	72.79	69.36	95.68	117.08	106.34	74.62	89.35	103.81	76.21	73.43	99.17	103.12	82.55	96.99
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.10	0.05	0.54	0.29	0.21	0.34	0.26	0.33	1.99	0.08	0.08	0.10	1.19	2.84
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	50.85	58.07	49.84	54.99	59.68	58.59	62.23	51.19	56.50	56.38	67.91	58.76	60.17	83.04
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.27	0.17	0.30	0.36	0.74	0.60	1.14	1.71	0.27	0.78	0.98	0.94	0.85	0.64
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.90	0.56	2.46	2.46	0.72	2.41	2.87	1.11	2.87	4.56	12.04	23.40	12.85	23.90
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.14	4.59	2.85	4.21	4.40	3.58	3.70	4.51	4.17	4.87	4.88	4.88	6.39	4.98
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.39	28.07	34.15	26.81	29.52	28.76	28.61	24.63	27.19	35.35	30.73	34.87	32.25	38.75
7	Machinery and transport equipment	15.27	2.73	3.83	4.47	5.36	4.65	3.14	2.84	4.06	1.49	7.07	4.90	2.54	3.78
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.37	7.76	8.31	9.73	4.86	8.50	8.77	6.35	4.98	9.74	9.46	8.32	5.70	8.04
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	116.50	160.19	144.61	134.45	190.28	302.69	188.01	202.62	253.37	350.85	434.69	438.15	276.31	83.09

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.3b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q2

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	24.79	20.92	27.93	32.99	26.44	15.39	23.02	26.01	17.66	13.66	14.87	15.22	17.17	28.03
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.46	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.82
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	17.32	17.52	14.55	15.50	14.84	12.09	16.03	12.83	13.09	10.49	10.18	8.67	12.51	24.00
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.12	0.29	0.43	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.31	0.17	0.72	0.69	0.18	0.50	0.74	0.28	0.66	0.85	1.80	3.45	2.67	6.91
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.07	1.39	0.83	1.19	1.09	0.74	0.95	1.13	0.97	0.91	0.73	0.72	1.33	1.44
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8.65	8.47	9.97	7.55	7.34	5.93	7.37	6.17	6.30	6.57	4.61	5.15	6.71	11.20
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.20	0.82	1.12	1.26	1.33	0.96	0.81	0.71	0.94	0.28	1.06	0.72	0.53	1.09
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.85	2.34	2.43	2.74	1.21	1.75	2.26	1.59	1.15	1.81	1.42	1.23	1.19	2.32
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	39.68	48.31	42.21	37.89	47.32	62.44	48.44	50.77	58.70	65.26	65.17	64.68	57.47	24.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2022Q1- 2025Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39	1,379.05	1,247.39
0	Food and live animals	126.67	200.87	187.44	248.72	264.48	228.98	254.36	290.32	202.46	238.20	237.17	234.57	203.57	228.34
1	Beverages and tobacco	16.05	33.32	23.56	30.60	27.88	25.20	29.62	26.73	21.91	24.97	28.98	27.49	29.24	77.33
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	29.35	44.37	29.52	27.63	39.37	32.81	41.14	39.20	33.55	31.87	44.33	42.68	28.19	36.58
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	149.01	186.94	274.89	179.15	190.83	161.79	157.62	174.68	184.27	195.46	202.08	190.53	178.01	162.79
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	49.51	51.50	56.55	41.73	63.51	54.00	52.95	57.27	38.87	46.33	53.28	55.92	51.99	74.51
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	111.88	153.82	156.39	140.71	139.71	136.90	149.46	130.47	120.46	137.98	146.93	135.39	129.69	137.71
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	190.69	219.31	220.10	214.02	198.96	215.32	254.21	216.87	162.60	171.55	218.56	215.13	191.11	172.33
7	Machinery and transport equipment	173.02	201.07	242.45	235.68	256.27	318.80	320.33	258.63	278.43	286.41	253.86	238.86	305.46	249.02
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	69.91	94.83	135.87	81.77	87.09	87.75	107.35	87.39	92.03	88.35	87.25	92.66	73.48	85.10
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	118.45	161.98	154.45	81.21	208.41	309.54	214.76	205.37	275.94	347.84	479.12	396.16	188.31	23.67

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q2

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	12.24	14.90	12.65	19.41	17.91	14.57	16.08	19.52	14.35	15.18	13.54	14.40	14.76	18.31
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.55	2.47	1.59	2.39	1.89	1.60	1.87	1.80	1.55	1.59	1.65	1.69	2.12	6.20
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.84	3.29	1.99	2.16	2.67	2.09	2.60	2.64	2.38	2.03	2.53	2.62	2.04	2.93
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.40	13.87	18.56	13.98	12.92	10.30	9.96	11.75	13.06	12.46	11.54	11.69	12.91	13.05

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	4.79	3.82	3.82	3.26	4.30	3.44	3.35	3.85	2.76	2.95	3.04	3.43	3.77	5.97
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	10.81	11.41	10.56	10.98	9.46	8.71	9.45	8.77	8.54	8.79	8.39	8.31	9.40	11.04
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.43	16.27	14.86	16.70	13.47	13.71	16.07	14.59	11.53	10.93	12.48	13.20	13.86	13.82
7	Machinery and transport equipment	16.72	14.92	16.37	18.39	17.36	20.29	20.25	17.39	19.74	18.25	14.49	14.66	22.15	19.96
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.76	7.03	9.17	6.38	5.90	5.59	6.79	5.88	6.52	5.63	4.98	5.69	5.33	6.82
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	11.45	12.02	10.43	6.34	14.12	19.70	13.58	13.81	19.56	22.17	27.35	24.31	13.65	1.90

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2022Q1- 2025Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41
0	Food and live animals	39.60	45.35	62.53	57.54	52.97	54.88	52.23	56.11	58.82	50.64	52.33	51.32	42.33	51.62
1	Beverages and tobacco	9.27	5.61	5.93	42.49	11.55	8.53	9.21	8.47	8.59	9.72	10.46	12.51	10.44	13.34
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.48	5.48	7.54	4.77	4.41	4.50	5.19	4.50	3.71	4.27	4.95	4.87	3.16	4.18
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	44.15	55.45	63.89	34.01	35.33	32.41	39.01	38.74	38.29	41.71	53.74	48.01	34.35	31.94
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	16.12	12.84	17.02	14.25	15.61	13.63	17.03	15.76	12.20	14.47	8.99	8.39	4.22	5.47
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.51	5.43	4.62	6.27	7.41	7.39	7.99	7.83	11.61	11.31	12.05	11.62	10.34	10.83
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.02	14.99	16.32	15.36	14.42	17.71	21.22	14.35	14.40	15.25	21.98	20.40	14.27	10.62
7	Machinery and transport equipment	14.23	10.68	16.14	9.70	8.81	9.09	11.86	7.86	15.46	8.62	10.25	9.99	8.88	9.55
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.27	5.92	7.16	6.03	5.74	6.39	9.26	5.92	10.09	8.01	9.80	10.18	7.39	4.86
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1- 2025Q2

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	26.28	28.04	31.09	30.22	33.90	35.51	30.19	35.17	33.97	30.88	28.35	28.95	31.26	36.25
1	Beverages and tobacco	6.15	3.47	2.95	22.31	7.39	5.52	5.33	5.31	4.96	5.93	5.66	7.06	7.71	9.37
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.64	3.39	3.75	2.50	2.82	2.91	3.00	2.82	2.14	2.60	2.68	2.75	2.33	2.93
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.31	34.29	31.76	17.86	22.61	20.98	22.55	24.28	22.11	25.43	29.12	27.08	25.37	22.43
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.70	7.94	8.46	7.49	9.99	8.82	9.84	9.88	7.04	8.82	4.87	4.73	3.12	3.84
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2.99	3.36	2.29	3.30	4.74	4.78	4.62	4.91	6.70	6.90	6.53	6.55	7.63	7.61
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.98	9.27	8.12	8.07	9.23	11.46	12.26	9.00	8.32	9.30	11.91	11.51	10.54	7.46
7	Machinery and transport equipment	9.45	6.60	8.02	5.09	5.64	5.88	6.86	4.93	8.93	5.26	5.55	5.63	6.56	6.71
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.50	3.66	3.56	3.17	3.67	4.13	5.35	3.71	5.83	4.89	5.31	5.74	5.46	3.41
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04
United Arab Emirates	139.17	188.38	163.99	92.90	211.60	321.57	203.49	215.07	268.67	360.62	447.01	442.55	288.75	97.94
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	35.45	35.82	40.65	43.32	44.32	38.18	51.12	47.01	51.03	47.53	62.17	72.15	54.96	69.86
China	4.16	6.20	7.95	17.40	21.49	19.43	23.42	19.10	17.75	23.32	22.83	20.43	23.45	40.88
Belgium	4.73	2.26	2.30	1.20	2.11	3.62	2.38	8.01	12.07	15.48	13.77	14.10	11.98	14.40
Luxembourg	8.33	7.73	15.61	14.60	2.36	2.13	5.49	8.78	4.12	5.55	8.16	8.97	10.73	13.64
United Kingdom	3.46	4.00	5.32	8.48	11.76	9.58	7.74	7.95	7.62	7.91	10.91	9.31	9.26	9.55
United States	1.13	5.07	8.08	3.52	9.88	7.02	8.18	5.27	7.76	7.28	6.22	4.12	8.24	9.55
Hong Kong	2.83	2.74	3.82	61.86	12.36	9.34	8.83	3.99	0.90	2.27	4.53	7.50	5.88	8.85
Uganda	6.38	11.63	10.61	10.72	10.60	13.17	10.44	9.85	5.53	4.73	8.52	5.89	5.39	7.49
Pakistan	4.23	1.02	3.59	5.65	8.22	3.81	2.92	3.31	2.86	4.98	6.77	5.76	4.93	7.35
Thailand	3.26	1.53	1.24	1.01	0.00	1.58	0.04	0.00	0.01	1.24	3.31	3.07	4.64	5.98
Switzerland	3.07	1.43	5.40	5.30	2.78	2.38	2.67	2.43	3.29	3.75	2.61	1.66	4.12	5.91
Burundi	9.65	10.80	8.08	4.08	4.87	2.96	3.18	3.24	2.93	3.43	2.86	2.27	3.94	5.58
Netherlands	11.50	10.72	8.72	8.90	1.91	1.31	2.50	2.79	1.73	4.38	5.47	5.31	3.79	5.02
Egypt	0.76	0.02	0.15	0.52	2.27	3.72	5.18	5.47	1.16	2.18	3.03	2.44	3.74	4.64
India	3.15	4.31	6.09	6.17	2.03	3.91	2.31	2.22	1.55	1.57	5.57	5.44	3.32	3.74
Kazakhstan	0.00	1.91	12.84	11.24	4.31	3.63	2.89	3.84	5.14	5.82	2.63	6.18	3.09	3.14
Sweden	5.41	1.87	7.96	6.09	0.04	0.36	0.85	0.36	1.94	2.45	6.18	3.75	3.07	3.13
Congo	2.88	2.11	1.98	6.36	13.39	4.09	3.64	2.35	1.35	1.81	1.42	2.83	2.68	2.85
Russian Federation	0.00	1.95	1.70	2.71	1.33	1.72	2.36	1.63	3.77	2.68	2.68	2.34	2.47	2.75

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2022Q1-2025Q2

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
United Arab Emirates	47.40	56.82	47.87	26.18	211.60	321.57	203.49	215.07	268.67	360.62	447.01	484.40	288.75	97.94
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	12.08	10.80	11.87	12.21	44.32	38.18	51.12	47.01	51.03	47.53	62.17	72.15	54.96	69.86
China	1.42	1.87	2.32	4.90	21.49	19.43	23.42	19.10	17.75	23.32	22.83	20.43	23.45	40.88
Belgium	1.61	0.68	0.67	0.34	2.03	3.91	2.31	2.22	1.55	1.57	5.57	5.44	3.32	14.40
Luxembourg	2.84	2.33	4.56	4.11	2.11	3.62	2.38	8.01	12.07	15.48	13.77	14.10	11.98	13.64
United Kingdom	1.18	1.21	1.55	2.39	11.76	9.58	7.74	7.95	7.62	7.91	10.91	9.31	9.26	9.55
United States	0.38	1.53	2.36	0.99	2.36	2.13	5.49	8.78	4.12	5.55	8.16	8.97	10.73	9.55
Hong Kong	0.96	0.83	1.12	17.43	10.60	13.17	10.44	9.85	5.53	4.73	8.52	5.89	5.39	8.85
Uganda	2.17	3.51	3.10	3.02	12.36	9.34	8.83	3.99	0.90	2.27	4.53	7.50	5.88	7.49
Pakistan	1.44	0.31	1.05	1.59	9.88	7.02	8.18	5.27	7.76	7.28	6.22	4.12	8.24	7.35
Thailand	1.11	0.46	0.36	0.28	0.04	0.36	0.85	0.36	1.94	2.45	6.18	3.75	3.07	5.98
Switzerland	1.04	0.43	1.58	1.49	5.36	2.20	5.12	8.40	3.85	0.36	6.37	1.94	1.91	5.91
Burundi	3.29	3.26	2.36	1.15	2.27	3.72	5.18	5.47	1.16	2.18	3.03	2.44	3.74	5.58
Netherlands	3.92	3.23	2.54	2.51	8.22	3.81	2.92	3.31	2.86	4.98	6.77	5.76	4.93	5.02
Egypt	0.26	0.01	0.04	0.15	4.87	2.96	3.18	3.24	2.93	3.43	2.86	2.27	3.94	4.64
India	1.07	1.30	1.78	1.74	4.31	3.63	2.89	3.84	5.14	5.82	2.63	5.56	3.09	3.74

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.58	3.75	3.17	2.78	2.38	2.67	2.43	3.29	3.75	2.61	1.66	4.12	3.14
Sweden	1.84	0.56	2.32	1.72	0.01	0.04	0.85	2.08	0.08	1.85	2.17	1.97	0.77	3.13
Congo	0.98	0.64	0.58	1.79	6.78	7.03	5.66	5.88	5.52	5.41	3.21	3.49	1.92	2.85
Russian Federation	0.00	0.59	0.50	0.76	1.33	0.64	1.48	2.62	1.48	0.53	0.49	1.83	2.35	2.75

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2022Q1-2025Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1034.54	1348.03	1481.22	1281.21	1476.51	1571.09	1581.81	1486.93	1410.52	1568.97	1751.57	1629.39	1379.05	1247.39
China	199.66	250.05	305.82	288.29	252.73	287.58	309.36	304.32	302.07	280.91	299.94	292.12	338.53	275.63
Tanzania, United Republic Of	158.66	149.01	176.78	141.01	207.58	188.59	219.86	227.43	171.00	158.17	267.62	306.69	151.30	178.94
India	96.55	157.33	151.85	110.90	173.48	183.29	165.86	115.36	144.46	151.51	117.02	101.83	115.65	107.83
Kenya	99.19	152.16	111.49	97.80	122.36	110.69	127.01	70.64	99.54	245.08	215.21	253.72	135.35	78.17
United Arab Emirates	75.27	112.47	143.73	86.28	90.10	72.40	89.43	86.50	96.62	95.91	86.91	96.64	81.09	70.45
Uganda	0.11	0.14	17.06	39.77	45.45	45.43	58.19	71.12	60.24	56.84	63.43	67.58	59.14	66.50
Indonesia	20.45	56.70	35.38	25.95	33.41	24.70	27.87	34.55	24.68	27.16	9.81	8.14	7.46	39.50
Saudi Arabia	0.00	16.40	20.03	0.00	41.76	69.99	53.44	33.18	10.92	5.87	23.73	13.49	7.59	33.67
Japan	13.31	16.62	19.32	9.96	22.67	23.00	26.39	25.83	23.40	26.38	29.25	28.01	34.37	31.36
United States	22.57	20.50	22.11	15.86	19.57	20.93	23.03	16.79	21.18	21.31	22.43	18.69	37.28	30.47
Malaysia	10.44	11.89	8.30	8.03	22.21	21.76	25.42	20.60	21.39	18.82	35.81	42.42	45.20	26.11
Germany	13.69	15.01	19.09	20.15	33.40	28.02	36.44	15.68	16.30	33.20	19.98	21.65	23.01	20.62
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	11.34	23.83	16.97	14.15	4.30	5.83	8.05	11.25	13.96	10.85	20.61	26.50	11.87	18.82
Egypt	23.29	30.24	18.73	20.68	20.40	18.26	12.44	16.97	9.42	14.27	17.87	19.14	14.49	16.58
Korea, Republic Of	0.03	6.70	0.00	0.02	21.04	14.05	9.55	6.86	9.27	11.92	11.22	10.18	11.06	15.47
Pakistan	18.31	23.27	26.93	58.74	12.91	4.14	4.35	17.35	17.61	14.18	10.29	8.71	13.54	14.35
Italy	31.11	23.97	16.54	19.57	9.86	12.51	8.30	7.68	8.19	13.02	6.20	7.56	8.56	12.96
Marshall Islands	31.17	22.81	41.60	52.44	5.21	2.86	2.09	2.88	4.48	13.98	15.55	8.27	11.30	12.60
Turkey	3.65	1.77	16.01	12.28	33.08	42.95	70.05	40.89	13.11	17.80	16.95	15.57	14.91	12.58
Belgium	9.97	12.87	15.43	9.19	22.96	18.37	26.99	16.06	16.12	17.15	19.50	18.46	18.59	12.19

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q2

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	19.30	18.55	20.65	22.50	17.12	18.30	19.56	20.47	21.42	17.90	17.12	17.93	24.55	22.10
Tanzania, United Republic Of	15.34	11.05	11.93	11.01	14.06	12.00	13.90	15.30	12.12	10.08	15.28	18.82	10.97	14.35
India	9.33	11.67	10.25	8.66	11.75	11.67	10.49	7.76	10.24	9.66	6.68	6.25	8.39	8.64
Kenya	9.59	11.29	7.53	7.63	8.29	7.05	8.03	4.75	7.06	15.62	12.29	15.57	9.81	6.27
United Arab Emirates	7.28	8.34	9.70	6.73	6.10	4.61	5.65	5.82	6.85	6.11	4.96	5.93	5.88	5.65
Uganda	0.01	0.01	1.15	3.10	3.08	2.89	3.68	4.78	4.27	3.62	3.62	4.15	4.29	5.33
Indonesia	1.98	4.21	2.39	2.03	2.26	1.57	1.76	2.32	1.75	1.73	0.56	0.50	0.54	3.17
Saudi Arabia	0.00	1.22	1.35	0.00	2.83	4.46	3.38	2.23	0.77	0.37	1.35	0.83	0.55	2.70
Japan	1.29	1.23	1.30	0.78	1.54	1.46	1.67	1.74	1.66	1.68	1.67	1.72	2.49	2.51

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
United States	2.18	1.52	1.49	1.24	1.33	1.33	1.46	1.13	1.50	1.36	1.28	1.15	2.70	2.44
Malaysia	1.01	0.88	0.56	0.63	1.50	1.39	1.61	1.39	1.52	1.20	2.04	2.60	3.28	2.09
Germany	1.32	1.11	1.29	1.57	2.26	1.78	2.30	1.05	1.16	2.12	1.14	1.33	1.67	1.65
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	1.10	1.77	1.15	1.10	0.29	0.37	0.51	0.76	0.99	0.69	1.18	1.63	0.86	1.51
Egypt	2.25	2.24	1.26	1.61	1.38	1.16	0.79	1.14	0.67	0.91	1.02	1.17	1.05	1.33
Korea, Republic Of	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	1.43	0.89	0.60	0.46	0.66	0.76	0.64	0.62	0.80	1.24
Pakistan	1.77	1.73	1.82	4.58	0.87	0.26	0.28	1.17	1.25	0.90	0.59	0.53	0.98	1.15
Italy	3.01	1.78	1.12	1.53	0.67	0.80	0.52	0.52	0.58	0.83	0.35	0.46	0.62	1.04
Marshall Islands	3.01	1.69	2.81	4.09	0.35	0.18	0.13	0.19	0.32	0.89	0.89	0.51	0.82	1.01
Turkey	0.35	0.13	1.08	0.96	2.24	2.73	4.43	2.75	0.93	1.13	0.97	0.96	1.08	1.01
Belgium	0.96	0.95	1.04	0.72	1.55	1.17	1.71	1.08	1.14	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.35	0.98

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	144.07	154.02	186.59	180.39	145.46	143.21	157.97	149.96	160.12	155.74	174.59	166.32	127.14	134.65
Ethiopia	1.63	1.59	3.99	3.33	2.50	1.55	2.32	1.24	3.44	1.54	3.03	2.79	2.52	2.34
United Arab Emirates	1.33	0.82	2.43	1.52	1.60	2.48	4.80	1.31	1.65	1.25	1.98	1.97	1.77	2.12
Burundi	0.00	0.10	0.22	0.47	2.24	2.19	4.04	3.50	4.14	2.31	1.63	1.26	0.39	0.61
Germany	0.38	1.97	1.33	1.25	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.21	0.06	0.08	0.23	0.07	0.01	0.36
Greece	0.31	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.14	0.33	0.17	0.22	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.19	0.36
South Sudan	0.37	0.08	0.09	0.63	0.19	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.45	0.39	0.75	0.62	0.21	0.31
Sudan	0.06	0.03	0.19	0.41	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.30
Turkey	0.11	0.06	2.39	0.21	0.36	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.41	0.20	0.25	0.19	0.25	0.30
Uganda	0.09	0.28	0.20	0.18	1.88	1.23	0.41	0.77	0.83	0.64	0.80	1.12	0.83	0.29
Egypt	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15
Canada	0.12	0.27	0.33	0.18	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10
Kenya	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.21	0.11	0.18	0.09	0.16	0.08	0.16	0.30	0.42	0.09
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.07	0.16	0.24	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.29	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.08
Congo	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.08
France	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.21	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.05
Zambia	0.54	0.48	0.29	0.40	0.63	0.43	0.63	0.00	0.53	0.35	0.28	0.90	0.65	0.05
United Kingdom	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.73	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.93	0.45	0.03
Belgium	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.07	0.21	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.16	0.26	0.02	0.03
Malawi	1.17	1.07	1.78	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q2

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	95.63	95.23	92.76	94.73	93.10	92.68	91.31	93.99	92.46	94.96	94.60	93.82	93.91	94.55
Ethiopia	1.08	0.98	1.99	1.75	1.60	1.00	1.34	0.78	1.99	0.94	1.64	1.57	1.86	1.64

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
United Arab Emirates	0.88	0.51	1.21	0.80	1.02	1.60	2.77	0.82	0.95	0.76	1.08	1.11	1.31	1.49
Burundi	0.00	0.06	0.11	0.25	1.43	1.42	2.33	2.19	2.39	1.41	0.89	0.71	0.29	0.43
Germany	0.25	1.22	0.66	0.66	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.25
Greece	0.20	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.19	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.14	0.25
South Sudan	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.33	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.26	0.24	0.41	0.35	0.15	0.22
Sudan	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.21	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.21
Turkey	0.07	0.04	1.19	0.11	0.23	0.22	0.12	0.13	0.24	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.19	0.21
Uganda	0.06	0.17	0.10	0.09	1.20	0.80	0.24	0.48	0.48	0.39	0.43	0.63	0.61	0.20
Egypt	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11
Canada	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.10	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07
Kenya	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.07	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.17	0.31	0.06
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.18	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.06
Congo	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.05
France	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.04
Zambia	0.36	0.30	0.14	0.21	0.41	0.28	0.37	0.00	0.31	0.21	0.15	0.51	0.48	0.04
United Kingdom	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.52	0.33	0.02
Belgium	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.02
Malawi	0.78	0.66	0.88	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2022Q1-2025Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
EAC	Export	16.47	10.96	18.61	11.69	28.71	19.48	19.26	13.73	8.94	7.81	10.19	13.77	14.37	16.06
	Import	273.87	307.65	371.03	294.17	382.30	344.38	406.61	375.76	361.32	484.40	546.47	585.96	346.41	325.48
CEPGL	Re-export	1.72	3.23	5.91	2.46	4.58	3.82	4.93	4.69	5.60	3.71	3.39	3.32	1.97	1.38
	Export	35.45	36.82	41.35	44.76	46.58	41.90	56.30	52.47	52.19	49.71	65.19	74.59	58.69	75.44
	Import	10.44	11.89	8.35	8.12	4.54	6.28	8.92	12.07	14.09	11.22	20.80	27.15	12.49	20.68
COMESA	Re-export	144.07	154.12	186.81	180.86	147.70	145.40	162.01	153.46	164.25	158.05	176.22	167.59	127.53	135.26
	Export	50.06	54.38	68.11	66.15	67.80	58.38	72.10	61.82	60.75	60.36	79.39	90.10	76.51	89.64
	Import	141.20	217.27	217.98	207.64	237.10	195.91	227.12	186.93	201.58	338.42	331.19	344.95	230.12	196.07
COMMON WEALTH	Re-export	146.56	157.84	194.68	186.29	152.93	148.75	165.59	155.61	169.34	160.65	180.52	172.71	131.96	138.51
	Export	45.66	44.74	49.20	99.60	45.19	35.47	36.83	29.72	29.28	32.46	35.44	38.94	34.14	33.53
	Import	448.62	610.73	560.28	499.59	686.22	730.87	713.44	675.99	676.79	804.50	923.43	845.50	623.54	523.73
ECOWAS	Re-export	2.39	3.33	5.97	2.40	2.92	2.52	1.39	1.73	1.78	1.93	1.50	3.41	2.50	0.72
	Export	0.85	1.91	0.10	1.13	0.36	0.61	0.33	0.49	0.23	0.09	0.29	0.32	0.20	0.51
	Import	1.58	18.57	35.09	6.48	25.90	53.23	8.21	6.70	34.53	0.88	81.43	53.84	4.22	10.20
SADC	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.00
	Export	37.60	38.27	43.72	45.10	46.87	39.92	54.42	48.32	55.07	48.96	64.80	74.72	57.60	71.89
	Import	213.41	242.12	245.28	209.84	287.73	235.36	284.29	333.60	248.84	192.71	316.69	393.82	189.71	222.75
EU	Re-export	145.61	155.17	188.52	181.15	146.16	143.70	158.69	150.09	160.76	156.63	175.01	167.26	127.94	134.82
	Export	20.42	11.78	20.51	27.05	21.14	21.68	19.07	28.44	25.67	31.74	42.40	42.11	28.50	45.62
	Import	77.80	96.45	131.54	147.10	127.82	129.34	146.35	99.72	95.33	109.29	100.50	101.94	93.69	84.98
	Re-export	0.24	0.61	0.67	0.55	0.52	0.65	0.77	0.56	0.36	0.46	0.57	0.51	0.36	0.80

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q2

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
EAC	Export	5.61	3.31	5.43	3.29	7.14	4.02	4.96	3.44	2.07	1.45	1.53	2.03	2.99	4.64
	Import	26.47	22.82	25.05	22.96	25.89	21.92	25.71	25.27	25.62	30.87	31.20	35.96	25.12	26.09
CEPGL	Re-export	1.14	1.99	2.94	1.29	2.93	2.47	2.85	2.94	3.24	2.26	1.84	1.87	1.45	0.97
	Export	12.08	11.10	12.07	12.61	11.58	8.64	14.51	13.15	12.09	9.25	9.77	12.78	12.21	21.80
	Import	1.01	0.88	0.56	0.63	0.31	0.40	0.56	0.81	1.00	0.72	1.19	1.67	0.91	1.66
COMESA	Re-export	95.63	95.29	92.87	94.98	94.53	94.10	93.65	96.18	94.85	96.37	95.48	94.53	94.20	94.98
	Export	17.05	16.40	19.88	18.64	16.86	12.04	18.58	15.49	14.08	11.23	11.90	15.07	15.91	25.90
	Import	13.65	16.12	14.72	16.21	16.06	12.47	14.36	12.57	14.29	21.57	18.91	21.17	16.69	15.72
COMMON WEALTH	Re-export	97.28	97.59	96.78	97.83	97.87	96.26	95.72	97.53	97.79	97.96	97.81	97.42	97.47	97.26
	Export	15.55	13.49	14.36	28.07	11.24	7.32	9.49	7.45	6.78	6.04	5.31	5.75	7.10	9.69
	Import	43.36	45.31	37.83	38.99	46.48	46.52	45.10	45.46	47.98	51.28	52.72	51.89	45.22	41.99
ECOWAS	Re-export	1.58	2.06	2.97	1.26	1.87	1.63	0.80	1.09	1.03	1.18	0.81	1.92	1.85	0.51
	Export	0.29	0.58	0.03	0.32	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.15
	Import	0.15	1.38	2.37	0.51	1.75	3.39	0.52	0.45	2.45	0.06	4.65	3.30	0.31	0.82
SADC	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00
	Export	12.81	11.54	12.76	12.71	11.65	8.24	14.02	12.11	12.76	9.11	9.72	12.80	11.98	20.77
	Import	20.63	17.96	16.56	16.38	19.49	14.98	17.97	22.44	17.64	12.28	18.08	24.17	13.76	17.86
EU	Re-export	96.65	95.94	93.72	95.13	93.54	93.00	91.73	94.07	92.83	95.50	94.82	94.34	94.50	94.67
	Export	6.96	3.55	5.99	7.62	5.26	4.47	4.91	7.13	5.95	5.90	6.36	6.22	5.93	13.18
	Import	7.52	7.15	8.88	11.48	8.66	8.23	9.25	6.71	6.76	6.97	5.74	6.26	6.79	6.81
	Re-export	0.16	0.38	0.33	0.29	0.33	0.42	0.45	0.35	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.29	0.26	0.56

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million and shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q2

Exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Air	128.56	170.85	151.00	144.30	203.59	309.25	195.05	210.97	264.99	361.87	362.87	363.87	289.03	99.46
Land	167.03	158.70	188.56	225.23	219.30	173.39	169.56	185.09	172.79	179.23	180.23	181.23	191.79	246.59
Total	295.58	329.55	339.56	369.53	422.89	482.64	364.61	396.06	437.78	541.10	543.10	545.10	480.82	346.04

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Air	43%	52%	44%	39%	48%	64%	53%	53%	61%	67%	67%	67%	53%	18%
Land	57%	48%	56%	61%	67%	36%	47%	47%	39%	33%	33%	33%	35%	46%

Imports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Air	224.21	273.58	242.59	173.07	304.78	421.55	329.48	317.22	389.23	468.05	469.05	470.05	292.01	123.31
Land	904.11	1072.37	1302.23	1282.28	1161.82	1126.75	1242.61	1276.74	1379.62	1346.42	1347.42	1348.42	1087.04	1124.08
Total	1128.32	1345.95	1544.82	1455.35	1466.60	1548.30	1572.09	1593.96	1768.85	1814.47	1816.47	1818.47	1379.05	1247.39

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Air	20%	20%	16%	12%	21%	27%	21%	20%	22%	26%	26%	26%	16%	7%
Land	80%	80%	84%	88%	79%	73%	79%	80%	78%	74%	74%	74%	60%	62%

Re-exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Air	4.14	5.70	8.83	6.13	4.99	5.79	8.10	3.73	6.61	3.49	4.49	5.49	4.29	4.67
Land	146.52	156.04	191.47	148.25	151.24	158.44	164.88	155.82	164.28	160.51	161.51	162.51	131.09	137.74
Total	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55	170.89	164.00	166.00	168.00	135.39	142.41

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2
Air	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Land	97%	96%	96%	96%	97%	96%	95%	98%	96%	98%	98%	99%	80%	84%