



Republic
of Rwanda



Formal External Trade in Goods

June, 2025



Monthly Statistics of External Trade in Goods of June 2025

Balance of Trade

The deficit in the balance of formal trade in goods was US\$ 290.65 million in June 2025, an increase of 28.18 percent compared to the previous month of May 2025. Year-to-year, the formal trade in goods deficit decreased by 10.15 percent on the deficit of June 2024.

Table 1. Summary of Formal External Trade in Goods

FLOW	Value: US \$ Million			Shares in percentage			Percentage Increase/Decrease	
	2024	2025		2024	2025		June2025/ May2025	June2025/ June2024
	June(R)	May ¹	June ¹	June(R)	May ¹	June ¹		
A. Total Exports (f.o.b)	224.70	177.31	160.46	29.07	30.50	26.24	-9.50%	-28.59%
Domestic exports	168.67	127.81	110.66	21.82	21.98	18.09	-13.42%	-34.40%
Re-exports	56.03	49.51	49.81	7.25	8.52	8.14	0.61%	-11.11%
B. Total Imports (c.i.f)	548.18	404.06	451.11	70.93	69.50	73.76	11.64%	-17.71%
Total External Trade (A+B)	772.88	581.37	611.57	100.00	100.00	100.00	5.19%	-20.87%
Trade Balance (A-B)	-323.48	-226.75	-290.65				28.18%	-10.15%

Note: (R) – Revised,

¹Preliminary figures

Exports

In June 2025 domestic exports value decreased by 13.42 per cent compared to May 2025 and by 34.40 per cent compared to June 2024. Table 2 shows the values of exported goods in June 2025 by SITC sections.

Table 2. Total Domestic Exports of Goods by S.I.T.C Sections in June 2025

SITC SECTION/DESCRIPTION	Value: US \$ Million			Shares in percentage			Percentage Increase/Decrease	
	2024	2025		2024	2025		June2025/ May2025	June2025/ June2024
	June(R)	May ¹	June ¹	June(R)	May ¹	June ¹		
0 - Food and live animals	23.73	31.98	36.63	14.07	25.02	33.10	14.55%	54.33%
1 - Beverages and tobacco	0.05	0.93	1.15	0.03	0.73	1.04	22.94%	1988.85%
2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	19.09	28.97	32.72	11.32	22.67	29.56	12.91%	71.36%
3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.21	0.24	0.15	0.12	0.19	0.14	-36.00%	-27.22%
4 - Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	1.96	8.79	7.82	1.16	6.88	7.06	-11.13%	298.10%
5 - Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.89	1.53	1.74	1.12	1.20	1.57	13.68%	-7.93%
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13.55	13.53	13.21	8.03	10.59	11.94	-2.37%	-2.47%
7 - Machinery and transport equipment	0.58	1.31	0.52	0.35	1.02	0.47	-60.60%	-11.32%
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.85	2.30	3.33	1.69	1.80	3.01	44.69%	16.74%

9 - Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	104.75	38.22	13.40	62.10	29.90	12.11	-64.93%	-87.20%
Total Domestic Exports	168.67	127.81	110.66	100.00	100.00	100.00	-13.42%	-34.40%

Note: (R) – Revised,

¹Preliminary figures

Imports

In June 2025 imports value increased by 11.64 per cent compared to May 2025 and decreased by 17.71 per cent compared to June 2024. Table 3 shows the value of imported goods in June 2025 by SITC sections.W

Table 3. Total Imports of Goods by S.I.T.C Sections in June 2025

SITC SECTION/DESCRIPTION	Value: US \$ Million			Shares in percentage			Percentage Increase/Decrease	
	2024	2025		2024	2025		June2025/	June2025/
	June(R)	May ¹	June ¹	June(R)	May ¹	June ¹	May2025	June2024
0 - Food and live animals	90.54	75.76	77.49	16.52	18.75	17.18	2.29%	-14.42%
1 - Beverages and tobacco	8.68	10.10	58.63	1.58	2.50	13.00	480.53%	575.46%
2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9.02	12.65	9.61	1.65	3.13	2.13	-24.03%	6.51%
3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	67.42	60.33	50.22	12.30	14.93	11.13	-16.76%	-25.51%
4 - Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	13.38	17.08	31.76	2.44	4.23	7.04	86.00%	137.38%
5 - Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	49.20	46.75	41.23	8.97	11.57	9.14	-11.81%	-16.20%
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	64.36	57.07	60.98	11.74	14.12	13.52	6.85%	-5.25%
7 - Machinery and transport equipment	102.38	83.76	91.94	18.68	20.73	20.38	9.76%	-10.20%
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	35.03	28.47	28.84	6.39	7.05	6.39	1.27%	-17.69%
9 - Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	108.16	12.10	0.42	19.73	2.99	0.09	-96.53%	-99.61%
Total Imports	548.18	404.06	451.11	100.00	100.00	100.00	11.64%	-17.71%

Note: (R) – Revised,

¹Preliminary figures

Re-exports

In June 2025, re-export values have increased by 0.61 per cent compared to May 2025 and decreased by 11.11 per cent compared to June 2024.

Table 4. Total Re-exports of Goods by S.I.T.C Sections in June 2025

SITC SECTION/DESCRIPTION	Value: US \$ Million			Shares in percentage			Percentage Increase/Decrease	
	2024	2025		2024	2025		June2025/ May2025	June2025/ June2024
	June(R)	May ¹	June ¹	June(R)	May ¹	June ¹		
0 - Food and live animals	17.46	17.17	18.65	31.16	34.68	37.45	8.62%	6.81%
1 - Beverages and tobacco	3.65	5.16	4.54	6.51	10.42	9.12	-11.95%	24.38%
2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.25	1.51	1.71	2.22	3.05	3.44	13.36%	37.40%
3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.07	11.45	11.89	25.11	23.14	23.88	3.84%	-15.47%
4 - Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.88	1.37	2.32	6.92	2.77	4.66	68.95%	-40.22%
5 - Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.74	3.65	3.05	6.68	7.36	6.13	-16.21%	-18.42%
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6.27	3.48	3.11	11.20	7.02	6.24	-10.55%	-50.42%
7 - Machinery and transport equipment	2.70	4.15	2.72	4.82	8.38	5.46	-34.47%	0.76%
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.00	1.57	1.81	5.36	3.17	3.63	15.14%	-39.79%
9 - Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00%	0.00%
Total Re-exports	56.03	49.51	49.81	100.00	100.00	100.00	0.61%	-11.11%

Note: (R) – Revised,

¹Preliminary figures

Trading Partners

Table 5. Main Trading Partner Countries in June 2025 – Exports

Rank	Country	Exports (f.o.b.)							
		Value: US \$ Million			Shares in percentage			Percentage Increase/Decrease	
		2024	2025		2024	2025		June2025/ May2025	June2025/June2024
		June(R)	May ¹	June ¹	June(R)	May ¹	June ¹		
1	The Democratic Republic Of Congo	16.22	22.31	26.31	9.62	17.46	23.78	0.18	0.62
2	United Arab Emirates	107.58	44.68	18.33	63.78	34.96	16.57	-0.59	-0.83
3	China	9.40	14.07	16.44	5.57	11.01	14.86	0.17	0.75
4	Belgium	0.32	7.05	6.67	0.19	5.52	6.02	-0.05	19.98
5	Hong Kong	0.25	2.48	4.80	0.15	1.94	4.34	0.93	18.04
6	Luxembourg	4.55	5.28	4.01	2.70	4.13	3.63	-0.24	-0.12
7	Thailand	1.67	1.48	3.49	0.99	1.16	3.15	1.36	1.09

8	United Kingdom	2.61	3.33	3.43	1.55	2.61	3.10	0.03	0.31
9	Uganda	0.89	2.34	2.67	0.53	1.83	2.42	0.14	2.01
10	Netherlands	2.92	1.25	2.25	1.73	0.98	2.03	0.80	-0.23
Rest of the World		22.26	23.54	22.25	13.19	18.42	20.11	-0.05	0.00
Total		168.67	127.81	110.66	100.00	100.00	100.00	-13.42%	-34.40%

Note: (R) – Revised,

¹Preliminary figures

Table 6. Main Trading Partner Countries in June 2025–Re-exports

Rank	Country	Re-Exports (f.o.b.)							
		Value: US \$ Million			Shares in percentage			Percentage Increase/Decrease	
		2024	2025		2024	2025		June2025/	
		June(R)	May ¹	June ¹	June(R)	May ¹	June ¹	May2025	June2025/June2024
1	The Democratic Republic Of Congo	52.69	46.59	46.77	94.03	94.10	93.90	0.39%	-11.23%
2	Ethiopia	0.77	0.72	1.12	1.37	1.46	1.01	54.36%	45.33%
3	United Arab Emirates	0.74	1.02	0.74	1.31	2.06	0.67	-27.43%	0.43%
4	Burundi	0.69	0.31	0.22	1.23	0.62	0.20	-27.20%	-67.63%
5	Sudan	0.00	0.02	0.22	0.01	0.05	0.20	834.48%	5915.32%
6	Greece	0.02	0.11	0.19	0.03	0.21	0.18	85.51%	1027.64%
7	Germany	0.00	0.21	0.15	0.00	0.41	0.14	-25.14%	0.00%
8	Turkey	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.13	103.35%	95.70%
9	Kenya	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.06	1759.89%	32.41%
10	Uganda	0.27	0.06	0.05	0.48	0.13	0.05	-17.73%	-80.16%
Rest of the World		0.74	0.40	0.13	1.32	0.81	0.12	-67.46%	-82.41%
Total		56.03	49.51	49.81	100.00	100.00	100.00	0.61%	-11.11%

Note: (R) – Revised,

¹Preliminary figures

Table 7. Main Imports Partner Countries in June 2025

Rank	Country	Imports (c.i.f.)							
		Value: US \$ Million			Shares in percentage			Percentage Increase/Decrease	
		2024	2025		2024	2025		June2025/ May2025	June2025/June2024
		June(R)	May ¹	June ¹	June(R)	May ¹	June ¹		
1	China	105.94	96.88	99.41	19.33	23.98	22.04	2.60%	-6.17%
2	United Republic Of Tanzania	48.61	47.09	89.12	8.87	11.66	19.76	89.25%	83.36%
3	India	51.19	35.97	28.41	9.34	8.90	6.30	-21.00%	-44.49%
4	United Arab Emirates	34.17	20.99	27.50	6.23	5.20	6.10	31.00%	-19.52%
5	Uganda	19.89	19.70	27.27	3.63	4.88	6.04	38.39%	508.20%
6	Kenya	123.40	32.87	20.74	22.51	8.13	4.60	-36.90%	-83.19%
7	Indonesia	7.39	3.34	17.96	1.35	0.83	3.98	438.17%	143.19%
8	Japan	8.05	9.50	14.80	1.47	2.35	3.28	55.78%	83.93%
9	United States	6.62	9.17	13.30	1.21	2.27	2.95	45.01%	100.87%
10	Saudi Arabia	2.89	17.86	12.25	0.53	4.42	2.72	-31.38%	324.64%
	Rest of the World	140.03	110.68	100.34	25.54	27.39	22.24	-9.34%	-28.34%
	Total	548.18	404.06	451.11	100.00	100.00	100.00	11.64%	-17.71%

Note: (R) – Revised,

¹Preliminary figures

Table 8. Trade in Goods by Mode of Transport (Values in US \$ Million)

	Imports			Exports			Re-exports		
	2024	2025		2024	2025		2024	2025	
	June (R)	May ¹	June ¹	June (R)	May ¹	June ¹	June (R)	May ¹	June ¹
Air	162.71	46.81	27.44	108.31	43.21	20.14	1.71	1.34	2.22
Land	385.47	357.25	423.67	60.36	84.60	90.52	54.33	48.17	47.59
Total	548.18	404.06	451.11	168.67	127.81	110.66	56.03	49.51	49.81

Note: (R) – Revised,

¹Preliminary figures

Acronyms used:

c.i.f: Cost, Insurance and Freight

f.o.b: Free On Board

S.I.T.C: Standard International Trade Classification

n.e.s: Not Elsewhere Specified