



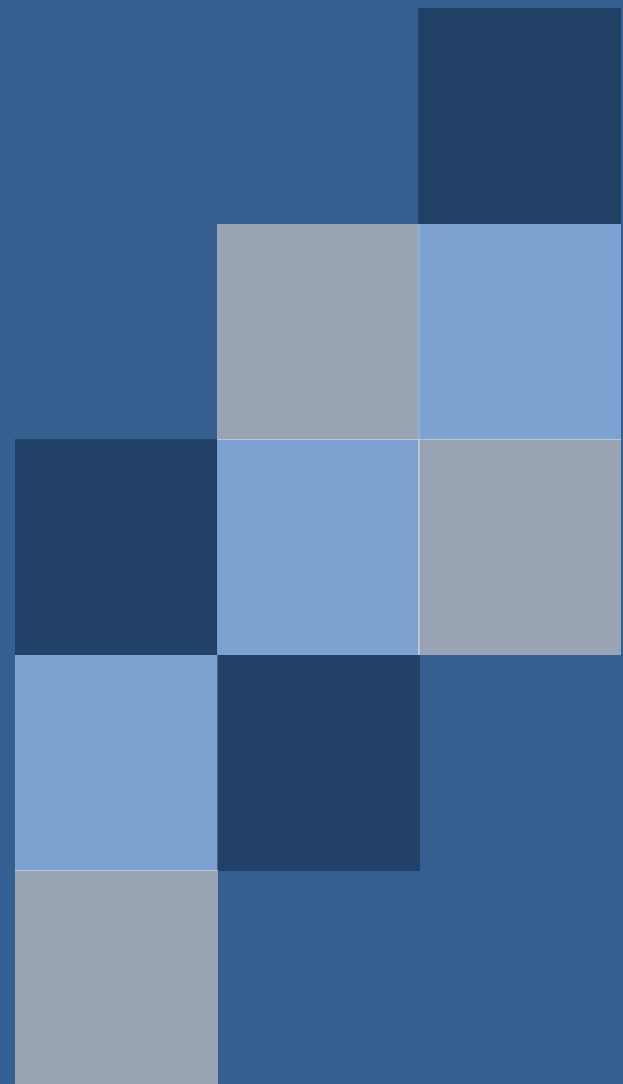
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Karongi





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:

P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035

E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

Recommended citation:

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR), Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (MINECOFIN) [Rwanda]; 2012. Rwanda Fourth Population and Housing Census.

District Profile: Karongi

FOREWORD

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

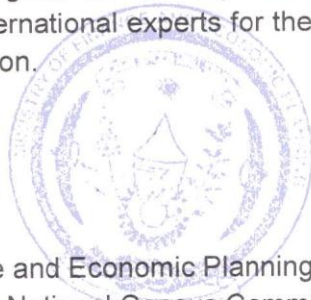
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusu

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

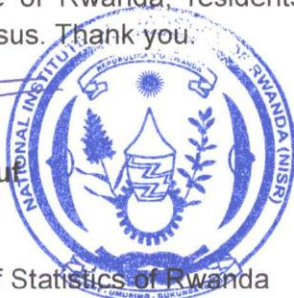


Table of Content

Foreword.....	i
Aknowledgement	iii
LIST OF TABLES.....	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	x
Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure	1
1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population.....	1
1.1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Western Province	1
1.1.2. Size and spatial Distribution of the Population of Karongi District.....	3
1.1.3. Size and spatial distribution of the Population of the Karongi District by residence area	5
1.1.4. Size and spatial distribution of the resident population of Karongi District	6
Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population.....	9
2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population	9
2.2. Marital Status	11
2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population	13
2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population.....	18
Chapter 3: Sub-Population	22
3.1. Children (0-17 years)	22
3.1.1. Children population	22
3.1.2. Children birth registration.....	23
3.1.3. Economically active children	25
3.2. Youth (14-35 years)	28
3.2.1. Youth population.....	28
3.2.2. Economically active youth.....	31
3.3. Persons with Disabilities	33
3.4. Elderly Population	34
3.4.1. Elderly share.....	34
3.4.2. Economically active elderly	35
3.4.3. Marital status of elderly	36
Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics	37
4.1. Households Characteristics	37
4.1.1. Average size of households	37
4.1.2. Private households' heads of Karongi District	38
4.2. Housing Characteristics	39

4.2.1. Type of habitat	39
4.2.2. Tenure of the housing	41
4.2.3. Material of the housing units	43
4.2.4. Source of energy of the private households	47
4.2.5. Water and sanitation of the private households.....	51
ANNEXES.....	61

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Western Province in 2012 by District, Sex and Density.....	1
Table 2: Distribution (count) of the resident population Karongi District of in 2012 by sector, by sex and Density	3
Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District by Sector and Area of Residence.	5
Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District by 5-year age group and sex	6
Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Karongi District by sex	8
Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District by Nationality and Sector.....	9
Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District by Religious Affiliation and residence areas	10
Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector.....	11
Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes].....	12
Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Karongi District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)	13
Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School of Karongi District by Sex and Sector	15
Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School of Karongi District by Sex and Sector	16
Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Both sexes).....	17
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Western Province, District and area of residence	18
Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Western Province by sex, District and area of residence	21
Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Karongi district by sex and sector of residence	22
Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in western Province whose birth was registered by sex, District and area of residence	23
Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Karongi district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence.....	24
Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district	25
Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Karongi district.....	26
Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Karongi district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes).....	28
Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Karongi District aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes).....	29

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Karongi District aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes) 30	
Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Karongi district aged 14-35 years by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence.....	31
Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Karongi district aged 14-35 years by employment status and sex.....	32
Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Karongi District aged 5 years and above (Prevalence of disabilities) by Sector of residence and sex.....	33
Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Karongi district by Sector of residence and sex ..	34
Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence:	35
Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Karongi District by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)	36
Table 30: Number of private households of Karongi District and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households.....	37
Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Karongi District by Sector and sex.....	38
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Karongi District by type of habitat and Sector.....	39
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by tenure of the housing units and by Sector.....	41
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector	43
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector	45
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector.....	47
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector.....	49
Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of water and by Sector	51
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector.....	54
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by mode of waste disposal and by Sector	56
Table 41: Percentage of the private households of Karongi District possessing communication assets by Sector	58
Table 42: Percentages of the private households of Karongi district that have access to the Internet by place of access by Sector	59
Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District by Single age and Sex	61
Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District by 5-year age group and sex.....	64
Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]	77

Table 46: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]	78
Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, by age group Sector and Sex [Male, Female]	79
Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Karongi District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)	81
Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Karongi District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)	83
Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)	85
Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)	87
Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private households in Karongi District aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector ((Both sexes)	88
Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private households in Karongi District aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)	89
Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private households in Karongi District aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)	90
Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of water and by Sector	91
Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector	92

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Administrative map of Karongi district	xi
Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per km ²) by district in Western Province	2
Figure 3: Population Density of Karongi District by Sector in 2012	4
Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Karongi District in 2012	7
Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population in the private households aged 16 years and above by age and by sex in Karongi District.	19
Figure 5: Employment among children aged 5-17 years by sex t in Karongi district	26
Figure 6: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by type of habitat and by Area of residence (Rural and Urban)	40
Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by tenure of the housing and area of residence	42
Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main material of the roof and of the housing unit and by area of residence	44
Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence	46
Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence.....	48
Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence.....	50
Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector	52
Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of water and by area of residence	53
Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence	55
Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence.....	57
Figure 16: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by place of access and by area of residence.....	60

Figure 1: Administrative map of Karongi district



Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure

1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population

1.1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Western Province

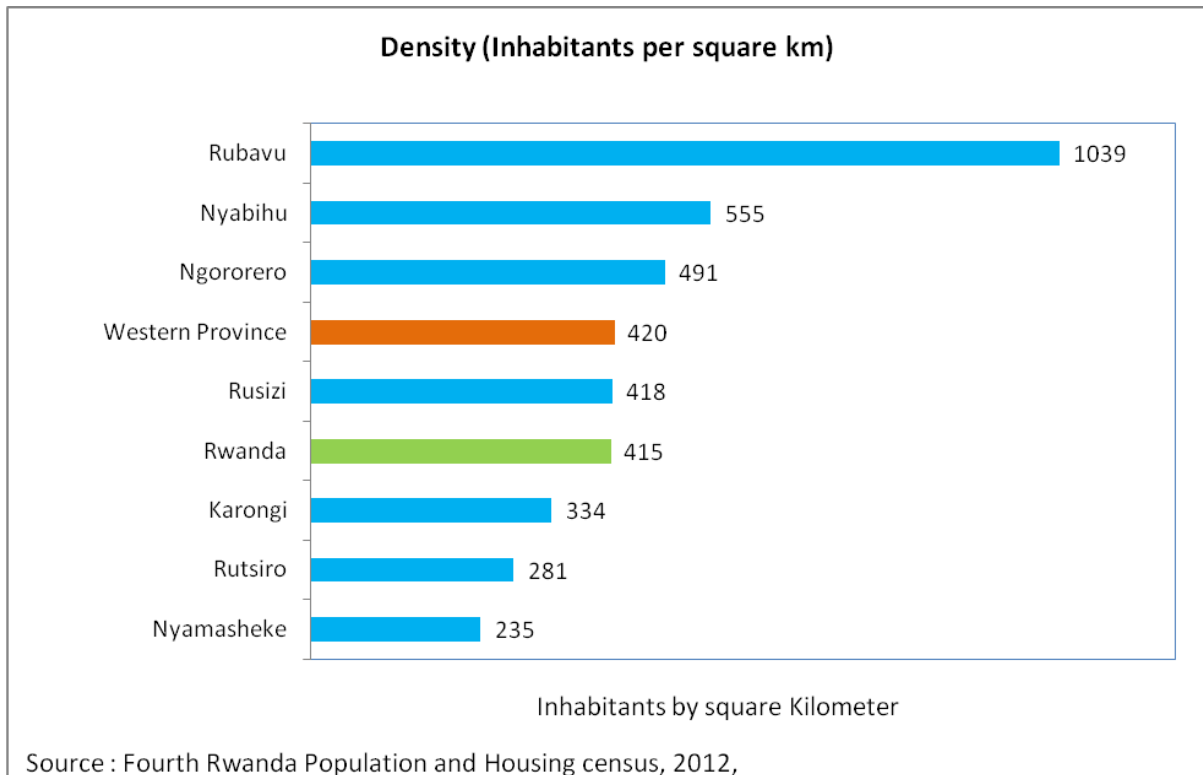
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Western Province in 2012 by District, Sex and Density

Districts	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants per square km)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	52.7	100	420
Karongi	331,808	156,073	175,735	53.0	13.4	334
Rutsiro	324,654	154,044	170,610	52.6	13.1	281
Rubavu	403,662	194,989	208,673	51.7	16.3	1,039
Nyabihu	294,740	137,799	156,941	53.2	11.9	555
Ngororero	333,713	154,591	179,122	53.7	13.5	491
Rusizi	400,858	192,528	208,330	52.0	16.2	418
Nyamasheke	381,804	178,421	203,383	53.3	15.4	325

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 2,471,239 residents in the Western Province, which represent 23.5% of the total population of the of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of the Western Province is predominantly female; 1,302,794 are women corresponding to 52.7% of the total population of the province.
- Rubavu, Rusizi and Nyamasheke are the mostly populated Districts with more than 380 thousands residents for each. Their populations represent, respectively, 16.3%, 16.2% and 15.4% of the total resident population of the Western Province.
- The least populated District is Nyabihu with about 295 thousand inhabitants, corresponding to 12% of the total resident population of the Western Province.
- Three districts with a high population density (Inhabitants/km²) are Rubavu (1,039 inhabitants/ km²), Nyabihu (555 inhabitants/ km²) and Ngororero (491inhabitants/ km²).
- Three districts with a low population density (Inhabitants per Sq.km) are Rutsiro (281inhabitants km²), Nyamasheke (325 inhabitants/ km²) and Karongi (334 inhabitants / km²)

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per km²) by district in Western Province



1.1.2. Size and spatial Distribution of the Population of Karongi District

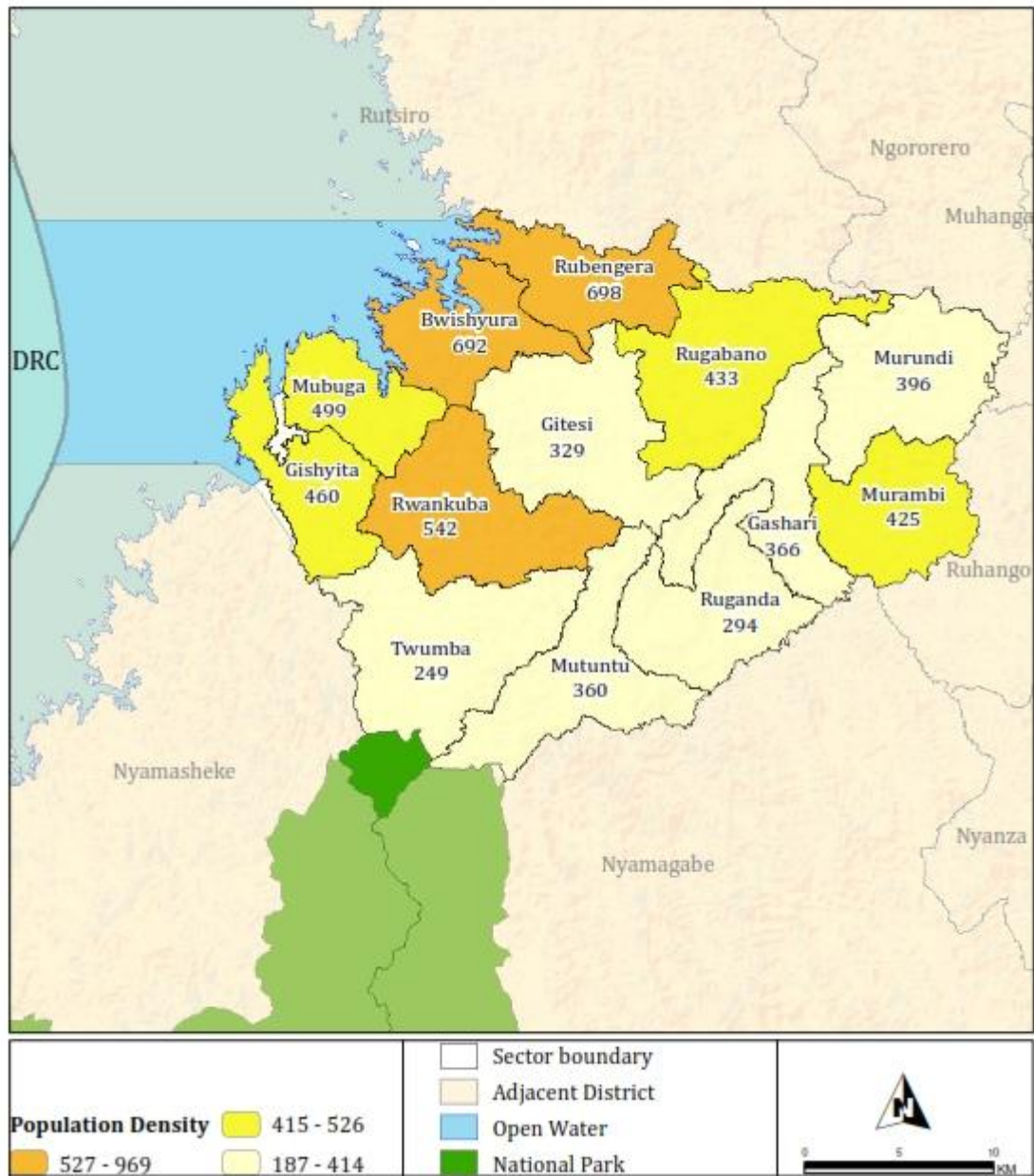
Table 2: Distribution (count) of the resident population Karongi District of in 2012 by sector, by sex and Density

Sector	Total	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants per square km)
RWANDA	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	52.7		420
Karongi District	331,808	156,073	175,735	53.0	100	334
Bwishyura	31,960	15,704	16,256	50.9	9.6	692
Gashari	19,904	9,300	10,604	53.3	6.0	366
Gishyita	20,330	9,622	10,708	52.7	6.1	460
Gitesi	24,859	11,743	13,116	52.8	7.5	329
Mubuga	18,485	8,672	9,813	53.1	5.6	499
Murambi	21,530	9,958	11,572	53.7	6.5	425
Murundi	26,042	12,139	13,903	53.4	7.8	396
Mutuntu	23,084	10,796	12,288	53.2	7.0	360
Rubengera	33,019	15,519	17,500	53.0	10.0	698
Rugabano	32,717	15,229	17,488	53.5	9.9	433
Ruganda	17,508	8,309	9,199	52.5	5.3	294
Rwankuba	37,802	17,676	20,126	53.2	11.4	542
Twumba	24,568	11,406	13,162	53.6	7.4	249

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 331,808 residents in Karongi District, which represent 13.4% of the total population of the Western Province (2,471,239 residents).
- The population of Karongi district is predominantly female; 175,735 are women corresponding to 53 % of the total population of the total resident population. Province.
.In each sector of Karongi district, the percentage of females is more 50% of the total resident population.
- Rwankuba, Rubengera, Rugabano and Bwishyura are the most populated Sectors in district with over 30 thousands residents each. They represent 11.4%, 10.0%, 9.9% and 9.6 % of the total population of District, respectively.
- Ruganda (17,508 inhabitants), Mubuga (18,485 inhabitants) and Gashari (19,904 inhabitants) are less populated sectors. They represent 5.3%, 5.6 % and 6.0% of the total resident population of Karongi District, respectively.

Figure 3: Population Density of Karongi District by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.3. Size and spatial distribution of the Population of the Karongi District by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District by Sector and Area of Residence.

Sector	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,684	8,778,289	100.0	16.5	83.5
Western Province	2,471,239	301,312	2,169,927	100.0	12.2	87.8
Karongi District	331,808	22,756	309,052	100.0	6.9	93.1
Bwishyura	31,960	12,325	19,635	100.0	38.6	61.4
Gishari	19,904	0	19,904	100.0	0.0	100.0
Gishyita	20,330	0	20,330	100.0	0.0	100.0
Gitesi	24,859	0	24,859	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mubuga	18,485	0	18,485	100.0	0.0	100.0
Murambi	21,530	0	21,530	100.0	0.0	100.0
Murundi	26,042	0	26,042	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mutuntu	23,084	0	23,084	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rubengera	33,019	10,431	22,588	100.0	31.6	68.4
Rugabano	32,717	0	32,717	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ruganda	17,508	0	17,508	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rwankuba	37,802	0	37,802	100.0	0.0	100.0
Twumba	24,568	0	24,568	100.0	0.0	100.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Karongi District population is predominantly rural: 93.1% of the resident population (**309,052** inhabitants) lives in rural areas. .
- 6.9% of the population of Karongi district resides in urban areas. Nine of thirteen sectors in Karongi district are entirely rural.

1.1.4. Size and spatial distribution of the resident population of Karongi District

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District by 5-year age group and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All	331,808	156,073	175,735	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	48,131	24,154	23,977	14.5	15.5	13.6
5-9	49,591	24,681	24,910	14.9	15.8	14.2
10-14	41,323	20,375	20,948	12.5	13.1	11.9
15-19	36,845	18,276	18,569	11.1	11.7	10.6
20-24	30,089	14,181	15,908	9.1	9.1	9.1
25-29	27,413	12,849	14,564	8.3	8.2	8.3
30-34	22,285	10,176	12,109	6.7	6.5	6.9
35-39	15,602	6,560	9,042	4.7	4.2	5.1
40-44	12,397	5,266	7,131	3.7	3.4	4.1
45-49	9,628	4,074	5,554	2.9	2.6	3.2
50-54	12,147	4,988	7,159	3.7	3.2	4.1
55-59	7,902	3,284	4,618	2.4	2.1	2.6
60-64	5,804	2,381	3,423	1.7	1.5	1.9
65-69	3,675	1,348	2,327	1.1	0.9	1.3
70-74	3,350	1,237	2,113	1.0	0.8	1.2
75-79	2,078	761	1,317	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	1,827	747	1,080	0.6	0.5	0.6
85+	1,721	735	986	0.5	0.5	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

- The population of Karongi district is mostly young. 62.1% of the resident population of Karongi district is under 25 years, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 5.5% of the total population of the District. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Karongi District in 2012

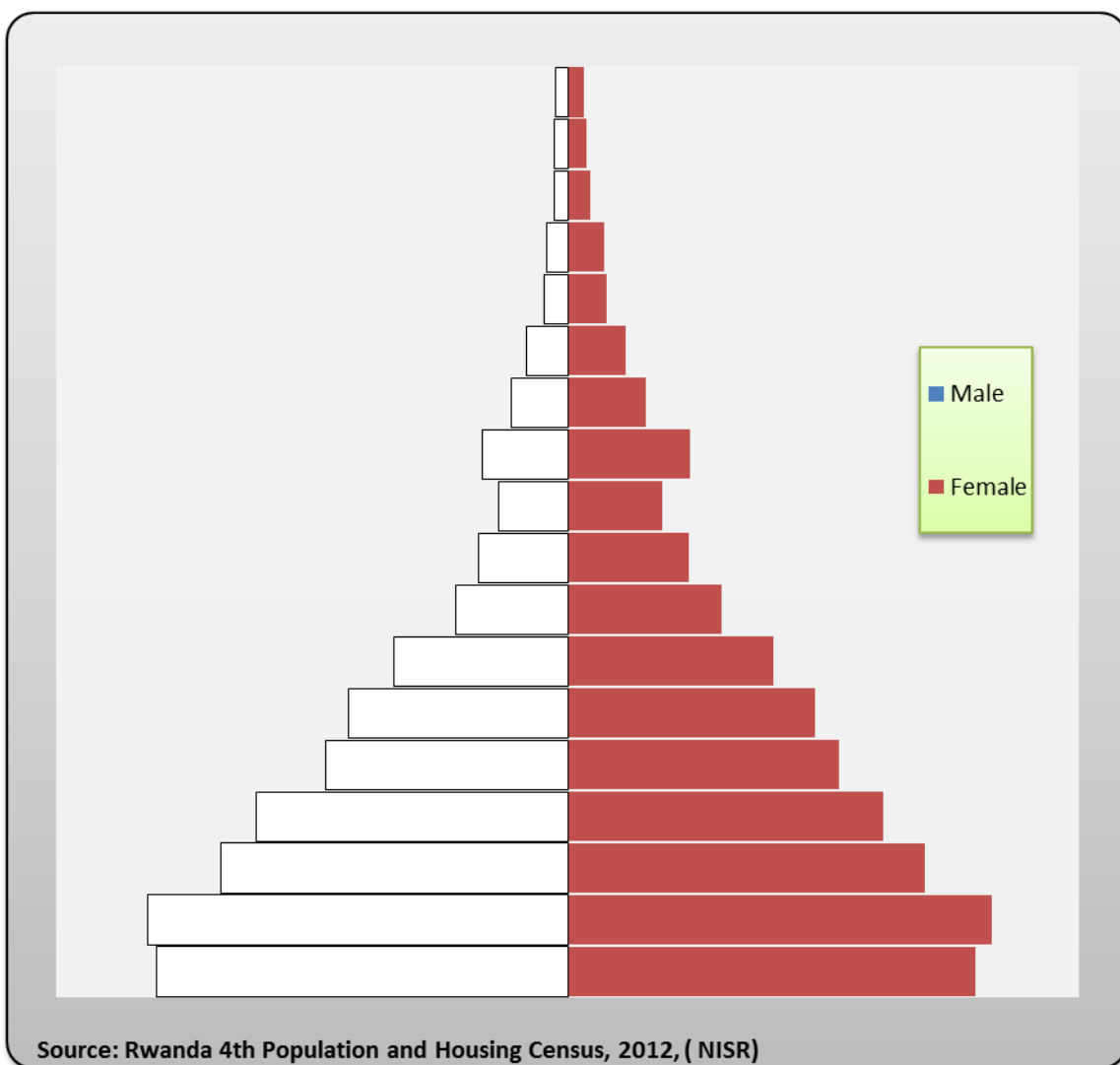


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Karongi District by sex

Age group (years)	Total Population			Population share (%)		
	Both Sexes (Total)	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<1	9769	4907	4862	2,9	1,5	1,5
<5	48131	24154	23977	14,5	7,3	7,2
1-4	38362	19247	19115	11,6	5,8	5,8
3-6	4066	20422	20238	1,2	6,2	6,1
0-15	14676	73078	73682	4,4	22,0	22,2
0-17	162147	80805	81342	48,9	24,4	24,5
7-12	566	27943	28657	0,2	8,4	8,6
13-18	44568	22237	22331	13,4	6,7	6,7
14 +	19956	9017	10939	6,0	2,7	3,3
14-35	126964	60327	66637	38,3	18,2	20,1
15-24	66934	32457	34477	20,2	9,8	10,4
15-49(female)			82877			25,0
16-64	172397	78167	9423	52,0	23,6	2,8
16 +	185048	82995	102053	55,8	25,0	30,8
18 +	169661	75268	94393	51,1	22,7	28,4
21 +	148931	65252	83679	44,9	19,7	25,2
60 +	18455	7209	11246	5,6	2,2	3,4
65 +	12651	4828	7823	3,8	1,5	2,4
Total resident population	331808	156073	175735	100	47,0	53,0

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the office working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Karongi district.
- The population aged 0-17 years represents 48.9 % of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 52.0%.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District by Nationality and Sector

Sectors	Count	Rwanda	Foreigners	Not stated	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	Not stated
Rwanda	10,515,973	10,416,164	87,346	12,463	100	99.1	0.8	0.1
Western Province	2,741,239	2,446,191	20,734	4,314	100	99.0	0.8	0.2
Karongi district	331,808	315,539	16,000	269	100.0	95.2		
Bwishyura	31,960	31,680	267	13	100.0	99.2	4.8	0.1
Gishari	19,904	19,834	16	54	100.0	99.7	0.7	0.1
Gishyita	20,330	20,235	53	42	100.0	99.6	0.0	0.3
Gitesi	24,859	24,819	25	15	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.2
Mubuga	18,485	18,443	37	5	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.1
Murambi	21,530	21,494	28	8	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.0
Murundi	26,042	25,983	15	44	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.0
Mutuntu	23,084	23,065	13	6	100.0	99.8	0.0	0.2
Rubengera	33,019	32,956	48	15	100.0	99.8	0.0	0.0
Rugabano	32,717	32,687	13	17	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.0
Ruganda	17,508	17,470	11	27	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.1
Rwankuba	37,802	22,331	15,461	10	100.0	99.8	0.0	0.2
Twumba	24,568	24,542	13	13	100.0	59.1	40.9	0.0
						99.9	0.0	0.1

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Karongi District hosts few foreigners; only 16 thousands out of 331.8 thousands residents are foreigners (mostly refugees from DRC residing in Kiziba Refugee camp in Rwankuba sector), who represent 4.8% of the total resident population of the district.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

District / Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,687	8,778,289			
Western Province	2,471,239	301,312	2,169,927			
Karongi district	331,808	22,756	309,052	100	100	100
Catholic	76,030	3,991	72,039	22.9	17.5	23.3
Protestant	143,492	11,772	131,720	43.2	51.7	42.6
Adventist	84,509	4,678	79,831	25.5	20.6	25.8
Muslim	1,860	893	967	0.6	3.9	0.3
Jehovah Witness	791	121	670	0.2	0.5	0.2
Tradit/Animist	33	1	32	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	7,994	573	7,421	2.4	2.5	2.4
Other	356	70	286	0.1	0.3	0.1
Not stated	16,743	657	16,086	5.0	2.9	5.2

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Karongi District with 91.8%, Protestant are 43.2%, Adventist are 25.5%, Catholic are 22.9%, and Jehovah Witness are 0.2%,
- Muslims represent 0.6% of the resident population,
- 2.4% of the resident population declared to be without religion.

2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector

Religious affiliation	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never Married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.4	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Western Province	1,595,510	100	45.2	46.6	0.4	6.5	1.2	0.1
Karongi district	217360	100	46,4	45,4	0,5	6,6	1,0	0,0
Bwishyura	21436	100	48,0	44,6	0,4	5,4	1,5	0,1
Gishari	13184	100	45,9	46,1	0,4	6,9	0,5	0,1
Gishyita	13056	100	43,4	46,4	0,7	7,7	1,9	0,0
Gitesi	16033	100	43,7	48,5	0,4	6,5	0,9	0,1
Mubuga	11705	100	44,9	45,4	0,8	7,3	1,5	0,0
Murambi	14404	100	45,7	46,1	0,5	6,9	0,8	0,0
Murundi	17035	100	44,4	47,1	0,3	7,5	0,6	0,1
Mutuntu	15217	100	46,9	45,5	0,5	6,1	1,0	0,0
Rubengera	21711	100	47,7	43,5	0,4	7,0	1,4	0,0
Rugabano	21135	100	44,9	47,5	0,4	6,4	0,8	0,1
Ruganda	11483	100	45,3	46,6	0,3	7,0	0,7	0,0
Rwankuba	24622	100	51,8	41,1	0,6	5,6	0,8	0,0
Twumba	16339	100	46,2	45,3	0,7	6,7	1,0	0,0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 46.4% of the resident population of Karongi District aged 12 and above (45.4%) was never married at the time of the census, while 45.4% % was married. Up to 6.6% was widowed, while separated and divorced are relatively few (0.5% and 1.0%, respectively).
- At the sector level,
 - Rwankuba sector has the highest percentage of the never married persons(51.8%)
 - Three sectors have the highest percentages of the currently married people are Gitesi (48.5%), Rugabano (47.5%) and Murundi sectors (47.1%),
 -
 - Gishyita, Murundi, Mubuga, Ruganda and Rubengera sectors have the highest percentage of widowed persons (about 7% each),
 - In all sectors of Karongi district, the percentage of widowed persons is above 5%

Details of the resident population of Karongi District aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

Sex and Age-group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never Married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.4	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Western Province	1,595,510	100	45.2	46.6	0.4	6.5	1.2	0.1
Karongi district	217,360	100	46.4	45.4	0.5	6.6	1.0	0.0
12-14	24,597	100	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	36,845	100	98.5	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
20-24	30,089	100	79.0	20.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
25-29	27,413	100	34.4	63.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0
30-34	22,285	100	14.8	81.3	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.1
35-39	15,602	100	8.8	83.5	1.1	4.3	2.4	0.0
40-44	12,397	100	7.0	81.6	0.8	8.3	2.3	0.1
45-49	9,628	100	4.7	79.2	0.8	13.1	2.2	0.1
50-54	12,147	100	3.6	74.8	0.7	18.6	2.1	0.1
55-59	7,902	100	2.6	73.2	0.4	21.7	1.9	0.1
60-64	5,804	100	2.4	68.8	0.5	25.8	2.3	0.2
65-69	3,675	100	1.4	62.3	0.5	34.0	1.6	0.1
70-74	3,350	100	2.2	56.0	0.3	39.9	1.4	0.1
75-79	2,078	100	1.7	51.3	0.3	45.0	1.5	0.2
80-84	1,827	100	1.6	49.6	0.4	47.1	1.2	0.1
85+	1,721	100	2.7	40.0	0.2	55.9	0.9	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population of Karongi district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of the never married persons decreases from 99.4% (age group of 12-14 years) to 2.7% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 83.5% (age group of 35-39 years) before decreasing down to 40% (85years+) mainly due to widowhood (55.9%).
- The percentage of divorced persons never reaches 3%, while the percentage of the separated persons is below 1.5% among all age groups.
- For more details on distribution of the population aged 12 years by marital status and by age group see annex.

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Karongi District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)

Age-group and Sectors	Count				Percentage (%)			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	1,280,857	382,264	7,104	891,489	100	29,8	0,6	69,6
Western Province	307,278	74,034	940	232,304	100	24,1	0,3	75,6
Karongi District	40660	12144	207	28309	100	29,9	0,5	69,6
Bwishyura	3767	1339	28	2400	100	35,5	0,7	63,7
Gishari	2400	812	4	1584	100	33,8	0,2	66,0
Gishyita	2692	1116	14	1562	100	41,5	0,5	58,0
Gitesi	3143	976	14	2153	100	31,1	0,4	68,5
Mubuga	2422	807	10	1605	100	33,3	0,4	66,3
Murambi	2572	862	7	1703	100	33,5	0,3	66,2
Murundi	3313	852	3	2458	100	25,7	0,1	74,2
Mutuntu	2852	585	8	2259	100	20,5	0,3	79,2
Rubengera	3902	981	13	2908	100	25,1	0,3	74,5
Rugabano	4163	810	15	3338	100	19,5	0,4	80,2
Ruganda	2135	689	6	1440	100	32,3	0,3	67,4
Rwankuba	4457	1554	74	2829	100	34,9	1,7	63,5
Twumba	2842	761	11	2070	100	26,8	0,4	72,8
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	1712459	1583963	15817	112679	100	92,5	0,9	6,6
Western Province	425860	389769	3356	32735	100	91,5	0,8	7,7
Karongi District	56600	53343	573	2684	100	94,2	1,0	4,7
Bwishyura	4833	4539	67	227	100	93,9	1,4	4,7
Gishari	3273	3126	20	127	100	95,5	0,6	3,9
Gishyita	3757	3611	32	114	100	96,1	0,9	3,0
Gitesi	4272	4095	25	152	100	95,9	0,6	3,6
Mubuga	3315	3174	15	126	100	95,7	0,5	3,8
Murambi	3420	3301	14	105	100	96,5	0,4	3,1
Murundi	4326	4163	21	142	100	96,2	0,5	3,3

Age-group and Sectors	Count				Percentage (%)			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Mutuntu	3763	3413	23	327	100	90,7	0,6	8,7
Rubengera	6012	5719	34	259	100	95,1	0,6	4,3
Rugabano	5687	5154	63	470	100	90,6	1,1	8,3
Ruganda	2835	2734	11	90	100	96,4	0,4	3,2
Rwankuba	6986	6399	235	352	100	91,6	3,4	5,0
Twumba	4121	3915	13	193	100	95,0	0,3	4,7
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	1365771	1016454	287495	61822	100	74,4	21,1	4,5
Western Province	328485	247769	61513	19203	100	75,4	18,7	5,8
Karongi District	44568	35820	6995	1753	100	80,4	15,7	3,9
Bwishyura	4051	3028	857	166	100	74,7	21,2	4,1
Gishari	2584	2195	321	68	100	84,9	12,4	2,6
Gishyita	2393	1970	327	96	100	82,3	13,7	4,0
Gitesi	3402	2770	483	149	100	81,4	14,2	4,4
Mubuga	2248	1855	294	99	100	82,5	13,1	4,4
Murambi	2904	2464	377	63	100	84,8	13,0	2,2
Murundi	3183	2628	455	100	100	82,6	14,3	3,1
Mutuntu	3269	2690	408	171	100	82,3	12,5	5,2
Rubengera	4363	3504	702	157	100	80,3	16,1	3,6
Rugabano	4493	3239	991	263	100	72,1	22,1	5,9
Ruganda	2346	2004	292	50	100	85,4	12,4	2,1
Rwankuba	5916	4681	962	273	100	79,1	16,3	4,6
Twumba	3416	2792	526	98	100	81,7	15,4	2,9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is very low (29.9%) for the preschool-age population (3-6 years), very high (94.2%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and high (80.4%) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years). School attendance varies also across the sectors:
 - for the preschool-age, it varies from 19.5% in Rugabano to 41.5% in Gishyita;
 - for the primary school-age, it is almost the same from 90.6% in Rugabano sector to 96.5% in Murambi sector.

- for the secondary school, it varies from 72.1% in Rugabano to 85.4% in Ruganda.

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School of Karongi District by Sex and Sector

District/ Sector	Gross attendance rates				Net attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	138.7	138.9	138.4	1.00	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.02
Western Province	139.0	139.1	138.9	1.00	87.9	87.0	88.7	1.02
Karongi	147.3	148.3	146.4	0.99	89.9	88.9	90.8	1.02
Bwishyura	141.8	140.5	143.2	1.02	89.2	87.1	91.2	1.05
Gashari	154.1	152.8	155.5	1.02	91.0	89.7	92.3	1.03
Gishyita	139.5	143.4	135.8	0.95	89.8	90.2	89.5	0.99
Gitesi	150.4	150.5	150.4	1.00	88.5	88.3	88.7	1.00
Mubuga	147.9	149.8	146.1	0.98	92.0	90.9	93.1	1.02
Murambi	162.3	165.4	159.5	0.96	92.6	91.9	93.3	1.02
Murundi	155.2	158.5	151.8	0.96	92.4	92.3	92.5	1.00
Mutuntu	156.1	158.1	154.1	0.97	87.6	86.3	88.8	1.03
Rubengera	138.4	142.2	134.8	0.95	91.2	90.6	91.8	1.01
Rugabano	139.0	140.0	138.1	0.99	86.1	83.6	88.4	1.06
Ruganda	157.4	156.1	158.7	1.02	92.4	91.9	92.9	1.01
Rwankuba	138.7	138.0	139.4	1.01	88.1	87.6	88.5	1.01
Twumba	155.3	152.7	158.0	1.03	91.2	89.9	92.6	1.03

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors, with minor variations. The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Karongi district (89.9%) is above the NAR at Province and National level (87.9% and 88.2%, respectively).
- The highest net attendance rate in primary school (92.6%) is in Murambi sector followed by 92.4% in Murundi sector while the sector with lowest NAR is 86.1% in Rugabano sector.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School of Karongi District by Sex and Sector

District/ Sector	Gross attendance rates				Net attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	42.3	41.7	43.0	1.03	22.0	20.1	23.8	1.18
Western Province	40.9	40.9	41.0	1.00	20.2	18.7	21.5	1.15
Karongi	42.2	39.7	44.8	1.13	20.3	18.0	22.6	1.26
Bwishyura	52.5	48.2	56.7	1.18	24.4	20.6	28.2	1.37
Gashari	44.0	42.0	46.0	1.10	19.9	18.0	21.7	1.21
Gishyita	45.4	44.5	46.3	1.04	19.4	16.2	22.9	1.41
Gitesi	29.6	27.5	31.8	1.16	13.8	12.1	15.6	1.29
Mubuga	43.5	40.6	46.4	1.14	18.6	17.6	19.8	1.13
Murambi	44.4	37.3	51.6	1.38	18.5	15.0	22.1	1.47
Murundi	35.8	31.6	39.9	1.26	13.8	10.9	16.6	1.52
Mutuntu	38.5	39.5	37.5	0.95	16.2	15.8	16.5	1.04
Rubengera	49.5	45.0	54.1	1.20	25.6	22.0	29.3	1.33
Rugabano	25.4	24.6	26.2	1.07	13.2	11.3	15.0	1.33
Ruganda	47.9	47.3	48.5	1.03	23.2	22.3	24.1	1.08
Rwankuba	51.3	49.3	53.3	1.08	30.6	28.4	32.8	1.15
Twumba	39.4	37.0	41.7	1.13	18.2	16.6	19.7	1.19

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- As the national level school attendance at secondary level is not universal in Karongi District. The net and gross attendance rates in Karongi district are below 50%. This means that more than half of the Karongi district children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level.
- There are minor differences in the attendance rates among males and females: the GAR is 39.7% for males vs 44.8% for females while the NAR is 18.7% for males vs 22.6% for females.
- There are variations by sector. For instance net attendance rate is 30.6% in Rwankuba sector while it is 13.2% in Rugabano sector.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Both sexes)

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	9,618,310	100.0	25.5	3.5	56.7	0.8	10.8	1.9	1.0
Western Province	2,247,963	100.0	28.7	2.6	56.3	0.6	9.6	1.2	0.9
Karongi District	303,806	100.0	26.6	3.3	57.5	0.8	10.0	0.9	1.0
Bwishyura	29,146	100.0	21.2	3.9	54.6	1.0	15.7	2.5	1.2
Gishari	18,266	100.0	23.8	3.4	60.4	1.3	9.3	0.8	1.0
Gishyita	18,683	100.0	23.0	6.1	59.1	0.8	9.0	1.0	1.0
Gitesi	22,620	100.0	29.6	5.0	57.9	0.3	6.2	0.2	0.7
Mubuga	16,798	100.0	26.7	3.7	58.6	0.8	8.9	0.6	0.7
Murambi	19,798	100.0	22.1	3.0	61.5	1.3	9.9	1.0	1.2
Murundi	23,909	100.0	26.9	2.2	61.3	1.1	6.9	0.4	1.3
Mutuntu	21,109	100.0	31.4	1.9	56.3	0.4	8.5	0.7	0.9
Rubengera	30,478	100.0	25.1	2.5	56.5	1.3	12.0	1.6	1.0
Rugabano	29,890	100.0	34.4	2.4	56.1	0.4	5.3	0.3	1.2
Ruganda	15,939	100.0	25.2	3.0	59.8	0.8	9.7	0.6	0.9
Rwankuba	34,650	100.0	27.6	4.0	51.6	0.2	15.3	0.7	0.5
Twumba	22,520	100.0	26.2	2.6	60.3	0.6	8.9	0.7	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Karongi district, 26.6% of them has no education, 57.5% attained the primary level and 9.6% attained secondary level, while 0.9% attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors and Bwishyura sector is having a high percentage of people who attained the secondary level, (15.7% of residents) and a high percentage of residents who attained university (2.5%).

2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population

Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Western Province, District and area of residence

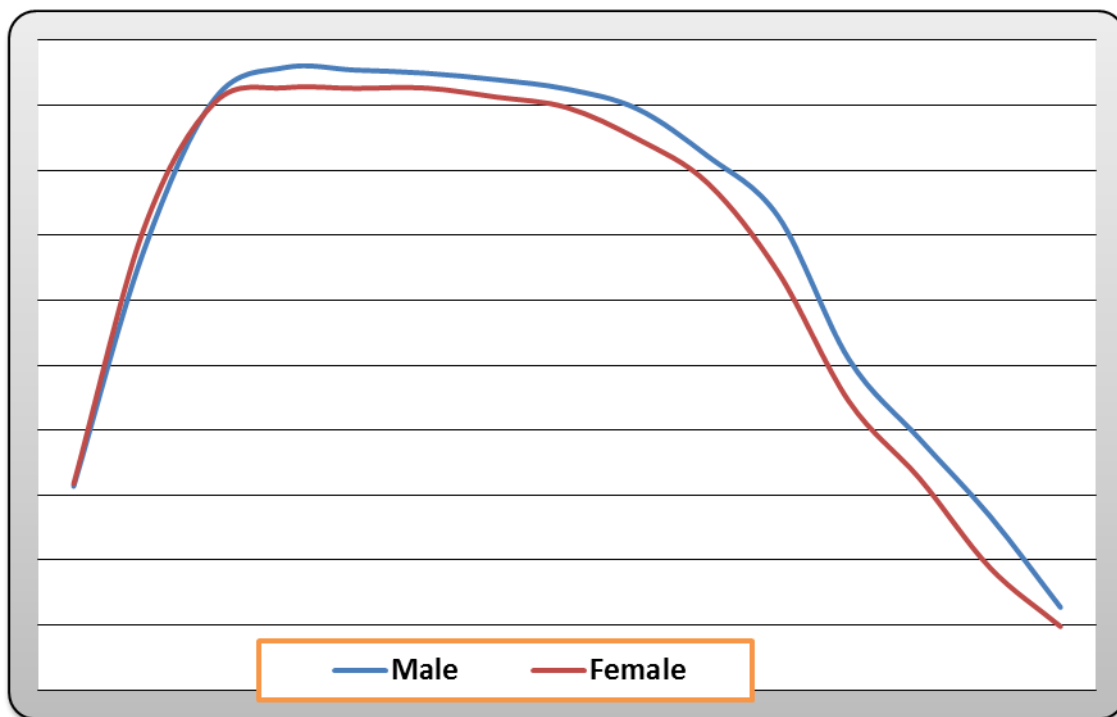
Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	73.6	75.6	71.7	68.1	75.2	60.9	74.7	75.8	73.9
Western Province	73.4	74.3	72.6	61.6	67.7	56	75	75.3	74.9
Karongi	75.3	75.4	75.3	74.9	78.3	71.7	75.4	75.1	75.6
Rutsiro	78.3	77.8	78.7	76.9	77.8	76.2	78.3	77.8	78.7
Rubavu	65.2	69.7	61.4	56.3	64.5	48.5	71.1	73.3	69.2
Nyabihu	65.3	68.5	62.6	52.3	57.5	48	67.3	70.3	65
Ngororero	80.1	80.2	79.9	66.8	72.6	61.9	80.6	80.6	80.6
Rusizi	74.3	74.1	74.5	71.2	74.3	68.2	74.9	74.1	75.5
Nyamasheke	75.2	74.6	75.7	81	82.1	79.9	75.1	74.4	75.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above.

- The labour force participation varies greatly by district in western Province: from 65.2% in Rubavu and 80.1% in Ngororero district.
- 80% of resident aged 16 years and above are in the labour market, either working or looking for a job (economically active).
- Labour force participation rate among males and females varies in urban i.e. 72.8% vs 71.7% respectively and at least equal in rural (75.1% vs 75.6% each).

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population in the private households aged 16 years and above by age and by sex in Karongi District.



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Figure 5 allows the study of the calendar and intensity of labour force participation and its variation by sex .The figure reveals:

- Early entry and late exit to the labour market in Karongi district were above 30% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market) and above 70% at 65years (official age of retirement).
- Labour force participation is intense (between ages 25 and 55) with more than 90% of the population in the labour market.
- Some gender disparity is remarkable in labour force participation: Between 16 and 19 years, females contribute more than males to labour force, while from age 25, females contribution becomes less than male's one.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Western Province by sex, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Western Province	2.8	2.4	3.1	5.5	4.1	7.1	2.4	2.2	2.7
Karongi	2.0	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.3	4.1	1.9	1.6	2.1
Rutsiro	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.7
Rubavu	5.2	4.2	6.2	7.7	5.6	10.4	3.9	3.3	4.4
Nyabihu	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	4.5	3.3	2.9	3.6
Ngororero	2.0	1.7	2.2	4.1	2.9	5.3	1.9	1.6	2.1
Rusizi	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.9	2.8	5.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Nyamasheke	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In the Western Province, variations of unemployment rate are important by District; from 2%(each) in Karongi and Ngororero to 5% in Rubavu District.
- 2% of the total active population aged 16 year and above in Karongi district was unemployed the week preceding the census
- In Karongi district, unemployment rate (UR) is high in urban (3.2%) than in rural areas (1.9%)
- Unemployment rate among females is higher than males's (2.2% vs 1.7%)

Chapter 3: Sub-Population

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Karongi district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident population			Total resident children			Share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	1,226,148	606,778	619,370	49.6	51.9	47.5
Karongi	331,808	156,073	175,735	162,147	80,805	81,342	48.9	51.8	46.3
Bwishyura	31,960	15,704	16,256	14,732	7,437	7,295	46.1	47.4	44.9
Gishari	19,904	9,300	10,604	9,429	4,729	4,700	47.4	50.8	44.3
Gishyita	20,330	9,622	10,708	10,086	4,972	5,114	49.6	51.7	47.8
Gitesi	24,859	11,743	13,116	12,509	6,230	6,279	50.3	53.1	47.9
Mubuga	18,485	8,672	9,813	9,277	4,622	4,655	50.2	53.3	47.4
Murambi	21,530	9,958	11,572	10,148	5,004	5,144	47.1	50.3	44.5
Murundi	26,042	12,139	13,903	12,425	6,221	6,204	47.7	51.2	44.6
Mutuntu	23,084	10,796	12,288	11,302	5,642	5,660	49.0	52.3	46.1
Rubengera	33,019	15,519	17,500	16,077	8,049	8,028	48.7	51.9	45.9
Rugabano	32,717	15,229	17,488	16,440	8,124	8,316	50.2	53.3	47.6
Ruganda	17,508	8,309	9,199	8,443	4,290	4,153	48.2	51.6	45.1
Rwankuba	37,802	17,676	20,126	19,475	9,606	9,869	51.5	54.3	49.0
Twumba	24,568	11,406	13,162	11,804	5,879	5,925	48.0	51.5	45.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute 48.9% of the resident population of Karongi district, with a slightly high percentage of male children than female's one. (51.8% against 46.3%)
- The children share is high in Rwankuba (51.5%) and small in Bwishyura sector (46.1%).

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in western Province whose birth was registered by sex, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Western Province	75.6	75.7	75.6	72.1	72.1	72.1	76.1	76.2	76.0
Karongi	80.0	80.0	79.9	79.8	79.1	80.4	80.0	80.1	79.9
Rutsiro	66.3	66.1	66.5	69.7	69.2	70.2	66.2	66.1	66.4
Rubavu	62.3	62.5	62.2	67.2	67.3	67.1	59.7	59.8	59.5
Nyabihu	70.4	70.5	70.4	65.7	66.0	65.5	71.2	71.2	71.2
Ngororero	76.1	76.1	76.0	78.3	78.6	78.0	76.0	76.0	75.9
Rusizi	87.4	87.5	87.4	83.1	83.0	83.2	88.2	88.3	88.1
Nyamasheke	86.2	86.1	86.2	86.8	86.2	87.4	86.2	86.1	86.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- In Karongi District, 80% of children were registered at the time of the census.
- Birth registration varies slightly by sexes and areas of residence in Karongi district. 80.0% for male vs 79.9% for females and 79.8% in urban vs 80.0% in rural areas.
- The situation is better in Rusizi (87.4%), Nyamasheke (86.2%) and Karongi (80.0%) whose percentage of birth registration is higher than the average of Western province. It is less in Rubavu (62.3%) and Rutsiro (66.3%) Districts.
- Rubavu District seems to be the district in the Province with the lowest percentage (62.3%) of children whose birth was registered at the time of the census

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Karongi district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Western Province	75.6	75.7	75.6	72.1	72.1	72.1	76.1	76.2	76.0
Karongi	80.0	80.0	79.9	79.8	79.1	80.4	80.0	80.1	79.9
Bwishyura	80.8	80.6	81.0	75.8	75.2	76.3	83.5	83.4	83.6
Gishari	88.6	88.6	88.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.6	88.6	88.6
Gishyita	76.6	75.8	77.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.6	75.8	77.4
Gitesi	90.2	90.6	89.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.2	90.6	89.9
Mubuga	73.8	73.3	74.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.8	73.3	74.3
Murambi	84.8	85.4	84.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.8	85.4	84.3
Murundi	84.1	83.9	84.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.1	83.9	84.4
Mutuntu	81.9	82.3	81.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.9	82.3	81.6
Rubengeru	84.2	84.1	84.3	84.0	83.3	84.6	84.2	84.4	84.1
Rugabano	88.7	88.8	88.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.7	88.8	88.7
Ruganda	91.9	92.2	91.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.9	92.2	91.6
Rwankuba	47.5	47.8	47.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.5	47.8	47.2
Twumba	85.6	85.2	86.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.6	85.2	86.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The highest percentage of registered children is in Ruganda Sector (91.9%) while the low is in Rwankuba Sector (47.5%).
- The percentage of birth registration of males is almost the same as of female (80.0% and 79.9%).

3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Western Province	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	20.6	20.1	21.1
Karongi	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.6	2.9	2.4	16.2	16.3	16.0
Rutsiro	1.7	1.8	1.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	27.5	26.9	28.0
Rubavu	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	19.8	17.4	22.1
Nyabihu	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	18.2	18.7	17.8
Ngororero	1.5	1.6	1.4	4.4	4.8	4.1	28.4	28.0	28.8
Rusizi	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	18.1	17.7	18.5
Nyamasheke	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	17.0	16.9	17.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labour depends on their ages.

- Between 5 and 9 years few children (0.9%) were employed at during seven days preceding the Census at the national level. This percentage is 1.1% in Karongi district. There is a small difference between girls and boys (0.9%or females f vs 1.2 % for males).
- Between 10 years and 14 years the percentage of children who were employed during the census is 2.8% at the national level, while it is 2.6% in Karongi district.
- Between 15-17years, 21.2% children were employed at the time of the census at the national level. This percentage is 16.2% in Karongi District.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 years by sex in Karongi district

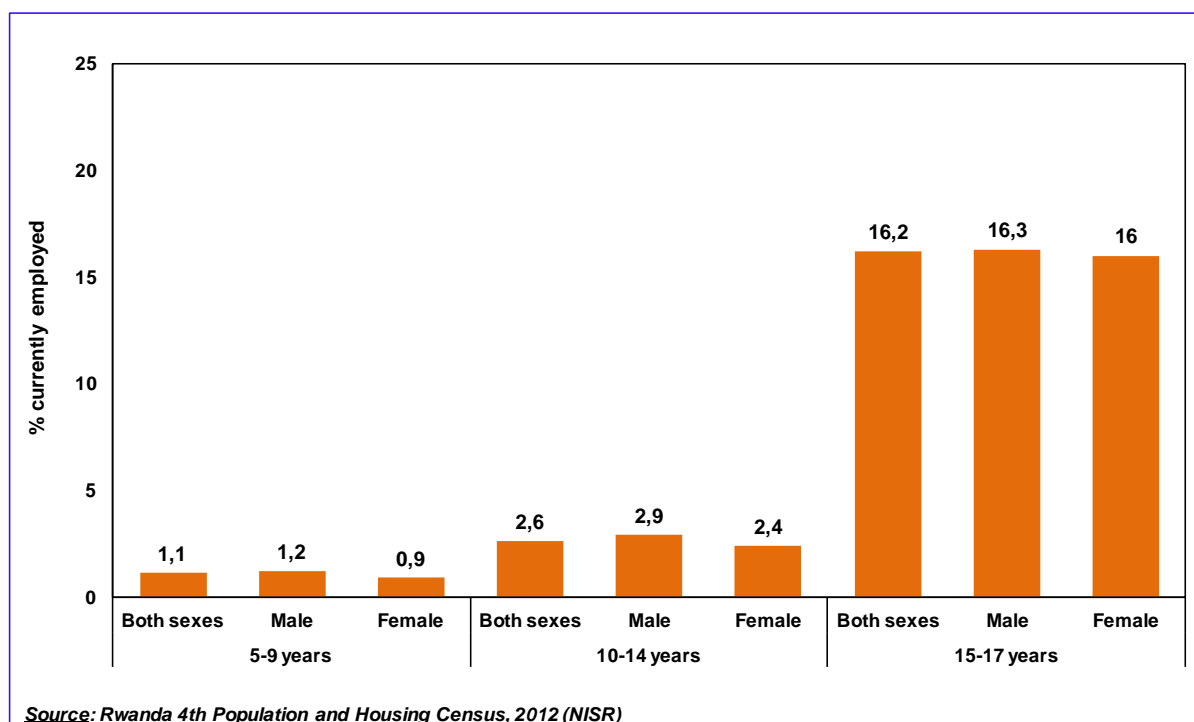


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Karongi district

Sectors	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Western Province	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	20.6	20.1	21.1
Karongi	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.6	2.9	2.4	16.2	16.3	16.0
Bwishyura	0.7	0.8	0.6	3.8	4.6	3.0	21.1	21.9	20.2
Gishari	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.5	13.6	13.4
Gishyita	4.6	5.2	4.0	6.8	7.9	5.8	19.5	19.6	19.5
Gitesi	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	15.0	15.0	15.0
Mubuga	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	15.0	15.6	14.4
Murambi	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	12.9	13.9	11.8
Murundi	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	2.0	15.4	15.6	15.3
Mutuntu	1.2	1.6	0.7	2.5	3.0	2.0	15.3	15.3	15.2
Rubengeru	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	18.3	18.3	18.4
Rugabano	0.9	1.0	0.8	3.9	4.5	3.3	26.2	26.1	26.3
Ruganda	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	11.8	11.6	11.9
Rwankuba	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.0	11.2	12.1	10.4
Twumba	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.6	1.1	12.3	10.9	13.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Gishyita Sector has the highest percentage of employed children aged between 5-9 years (4.6%) and aged 10-14 years (6.8%). Rugabano is the sector which has a high percentage (26.2%) of children aged 15-17 years employed.
- In the age group of 15-17 years, the percentages of males and females employed are almost the same in almost sectors.

3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Karongi district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes).

Sectors	Total resident population			Youth resident population			Share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	960,716	455,154	505,562	38.9	39.0	38.8
Karongi	331,808	156,073	175,735	126,964	60,327	66,637	38.3	38.7	37.9
Bwishyura	31,960	15,704	16,256	13,956	7,010	6,946	43.7	44.6	42.7
Gashari	19,904	9,300	10,604	7,340	3,492	3,848	36.9	37.5	36.3
Gishyita	20,330	9,622	10,708	7,435	3,577	3,858	36.6	37.2	36.0
Gitesi	24,859	11,743	13,116	9,463	4,536	4,927	38.1	38.6	37.6
Mubuga	18,485	8,672	9,813	6,994	3,309	3,685	37.8	38.2	37.6
Murambi	21,530	9,958	11,572	7,832	3,732	4,100	36.4	37.5	35.4
Murundi	26,042	12,139	13,903	9,474	4,438	5,036	36.4	36.6	36.2
Mutuntu	23,084	10,796	12,288	8,786	4,110	4,676	38.1	38.1	38.1
Rubengera	33,019	15,519	17,500	12,612	5,978	6,634	38.2	38.5	37.9
Rugabano	32,717	15,229	17,488	11,978	5,605	6,373	36.6	36.8	36.4
Ruganda	17,508	8,309	9,199	6,539	3,146	3,393	37.3	37.9	36.9
Rwankuba	37,802	17,676	20,126	15,084	7,055	8,029	39.9	39.9	39.9
Twumba	24,568	11,406	13,162	9,471	4,339	5,132	38.6	38.0	39.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Karongi district were 126,964 which represent 38.3% of the total resident population of the district (331,808).
- In all sectors of Karongi district, the share of the youth is almost the same for both sexes.
- Sector with the highest youth share are Bwishyura (43.7%) and Rwankuba (40%) while Murundi and Murambi have a low percentage of youth (36.4%each).

Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Karongi District aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

District and Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	4,166,777	1,223,587	2,427,974	515,216	100	29.4	58.3	12.4
Western Province	960716	295670	515929	149117	100	30.8	53.7	15.5
Karongi District	126,964	42,321	67,544	17,099	100	33.3	53.2	13.5
Bwishyura	13,956	3,978	8,475	1,503	100	28.5	60.7	10.8
Gishari	7,340	2,636	3,906	798	100	35.9	53.2	10.9
Gishyita	7,435	2,434	4,045	956	100	32.7	54.4	12.9
Gitesi	9,463	3,023	4,866	1,574	100	31.9	51.4	16.6
Mubuga	6,994	2,245	3,606	1,143	100	32.1	51.6	16.3
Murambi	7,832	3,014	4,120	698	100	38.5	52.6	8.9
Murundi	9,474	3,083	5,187	1,204	100	32.5	54.7	12.7
Mutuntu	8,786	3,226	4,276	1,284	100	36.7	48.7	14.6
Rubengeru	12,612	4,167	6,954	1,491	100	33.0	55.1	11.8
Rugabano	11,978	3,330	6,349	2,299	100	27.8	53.0	19.2
Ruganda	6,539	2,452	3,331	756	100	37.5	50.9	11.6
Rwankuba	15,084	5,453	7,294	2,337	100	36.2	48.4	15.5
Twumba	9,471	3,280	5,135	1,056	100	34.6	54.2	11.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total resident population at national level; it represents 16.2% of the total resident population in the Western Province and 13.5% of the total resident population of Karongi District.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies gradually within Sectors of Karongi district. The high percentage was registered in Rugabano (19.2%), Gitesi (16.6%), Mubuga (16.3%) and Rwankuba (15.5%), whereas a low percentage of youth who never attended school was enumerated in Murambi (8.9%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Karongi District aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	12.4	0.3	61.4	0.2	21.7	3.3	0.8
Western Province	960,716	100	15.5	0.3	61.3	0.1	19.8	2.2	0.8
Karongi District	126,964	100	13.5	0.3	62.2	0.1	21.5	1.7	0.8
Bwishyura	13,956	100	10.8	0.2	55.7	0.2	28.3	3.8	1.1
Gishari	7,340	100	10.9	0.2	65.7	0.2	20.9	1.5	0.6
Gishyita	7,435	100	12.9	1.0	62.8	0.2	20.3	1.9	0.8
Gitesi	9,463	100	16.6	1.2	67.3	0.1	13.7	0.5	0.6
Mubuga	6,994	100	16.3	0.1	61.9	0.2	19.6	1.3	0.5
Murambi	7,832	100	8.9	0.1	65.3	0.2	22.3	2.0	1.2
Murundi	9,474	100	12.7	0.4	69.0	0.2	15.9	0.9	0.9
Mutuntu	8,786	100	14.6	0.2	64.1	0.1	19.0	1.3	0.8
Rubengera	12,612	100	11.8	0.2	58.7	0.2	25.5	2.8	0.8
Rugabano	11,978	100	19.2	0.2	66.8	0.0	12.2	0.7	1.0
Ruganda	6,539	100	11.6	0.3	64.5	0.0	21.9	1.3	0.5
Rwankuba	15,084	100	15.5	0.1	50.9	0.1	31.4	1.4	0.5
Twumba	9,471	100	11.1	0.1	67.6	0.1	19.1	1.2	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Karongi district, among all youths, 62.2% attained only the primary school level, 21.5% attained the secondary education, 1.7% went to university, and 13.5% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
 - The sectors with the highest percentage of youth with no schooling are Rugabano (19.2%), Gitesi (16.6%), Mubuga (16.3%) and Rwankuba (15.5%)
 - High number of youth with university level is in Bwishyura (3.8%) and 31.4% of youth in Rwankuba attained secondary level.
 - The sectors with the highest percentages of youth with primary education are Murundi (69%) and Twumba(67.6%).

3.2.2. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Karongi district aged 14-35 years by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector of residence	Total count	Total %	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	4166777	100	59,6	29,7	29,9	2,5	1,0	1,5	36,6	17,2	19,4	1,3	0,9	0,4
Western Province	960716	100	59,6	28,0	31,6	2,0	0,8	1,2	36,9	17,5	19,4	1,6	1,1	0,5
Karongi	126964	100	58,7	27,5	31,2	1,4	0,5	0,9	34,2	16,7	17,5	5,7	2,8	2,9
Bwishyura	13956	100	62,0	31,6	30,4	1,8	0,7	1,1	33,1	14,9	18,2	3,2	3,1	0,1
Gishari	7340	100	60,6	28,3	32,3	1,1	0,4	0,7	38,1	18,8	19,3	0,1	0,1	0,0
Gishyita	7435	100	63,2	29,7	33,5	1,6	0,6	1,0	34,3	17,4	16,9	0,8	0,4	0,4
Gitesi	9463	100	63,7	30,5	33,3	0,9	0,3	0,6	35,3	17,2	18,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Mubuga	6994	100	65,8	29,8	36,0	1,0	0,4	0,6	33,1	17,0	16,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
Murambi	7832	100	57,1	27,4	29,7	1,5	0,6	0,9	41,3	19,5	21,8	0,2	0,2	0,0
Murundi	9474	100	63,0	28,8	34,3	1,8	0,7	1,1	35,2	17,3	17,8	0,0	0,0	0,0
Mutuntu	8786	100	58,8	26,2	32,6	1,2	0,5	0,7	39,9	20,0	19,9	0,1	0,0	0,0
Rubengera	12612	100	62,0	28,6	33,4	1,8	0,7	1,1	35,7	17,8	17,8	0,5	0,2	0,3
Rugabano	11978	100	66,2	30,3	35,9	1,0	0,3	0,7	32,8	16,2	16,7	0,0	0,0	0,0
Ruganda	6539	100	58,9	27,4	31,5	1,4	0,6	0,8	39,7	20,1	19,6	0,0	0,0	0,0
Rwankuba	15084	100	38,5	18,1	20,5	0,4	0,2	0,2	17,4	8,5	8,9	43,7	20,0	23,7
Twumba	9471	100	54,0	24,7	29,3	2,7	0,8	1,9	43,3	20,3	23,1	0,0	0,0	0,0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Karongi district, 58.7% of the youth was employed during seven days preceding the census, while 34.2% was out of the labour market (inactive). Only 1.4% was unemployed.
- Rugabano (66.2%) and Mubuga (65.8%) sectors had the highest percentage of employed youth, and the lowest were in Rwankuba Sector (38.5%).
- The high percentage of unemployment youth is in Twumba Sector (2.7%) while the low percentage of unemployed youth is in Rwankuba Sector (0.4%).
- The youth out of the labour market was high in Twumba (43.3%) and Murambi (41.3%) sectors, and a low in Rwankuba sector Mutuntu (41.3%), Mutuntu (39.9%) and Ruganda sectors (39.7%), and the lowest in Rwankuba sector (17.4%).

Table 25: Distribution (counts and %) of the currently employed youth in Karongi district aged 14-35 years by employment status and sex(Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (counts)	Total (%)	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	4166777	100	21,4	0,4	61,4	12,1	0,3	0,2	4,2
Western Province	960716	100	18,1	0,4	58,3	19,7	0,2	0,2	3,1
Karongi District	126964	100	16,3	0,5	66,2	13,7	0,2	0,1	3,0
Bwishyura	13956	100	34,8	0,6	50,6	9,0	0,1	0,1	4,7
Gishari	7340	100	10,3	0,4	56,6	30,3	0,0	0,1	2,3
Gishyita	7435	100	19,8	1,2	70,3	3,5	0,1	0,2	4,9
Gitesi	9463	100	6,7	0,3	77,0	13,0	0,3	0,0	2,6
Mubuga	6994	100	9,7	0,5	82,2	5,1	0,2	0,0	2,3
Murambi	7832	100	15,2	0,4	62,4	18,9	0,0	0,0	2,9
Murundi	9474	100	10,0	0,5	62,7	22,2	0,2	0,3	4,1
Mutuntu	8786	100	14,0	0,1	66,4	18,1	0,2	0,0	1,1
Rubengera	12612	100	31,4	0,2	60,4	6,2	0,1	0,0	1,6
Rugabano	11978	100	10,0	0,6	77,0	8,3	0,2	0,1	3,8
Ruganda	6539	100	7,8	0,3	41,7	47,7	0,1	0,2	2,3
Rwankuba	15084	100	9,4	0,4	78,3	9,3	0,1	0,5	2,1
Twumba	9471	100	15,4	0,4	74,7	5,1	0,5	0,1	3,8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Karongi district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed (66.2%), followed by employees (16.3%) and contributing family workers (13.7%).
- The highest percentage of employee youth is in Bwishyura sector (34.8%), and the lowest in Gitesi (6.7%).
- Majority of youth in Mubuga and Rwankuba sectors are self-employed (82.2% and 72.2% respectively) while the low percentage of self-employed youth are in Ruganda (41.7%).

3.3. Persons with Disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Karongi District aged 5 years and above (Prevalence of disabilities) by Sector of residence and sex

District and Sectors	Total population (5 years and above)	Number of persons with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	8,975,946	446,453	221,150	225,303	5.0
Western Province	2,096,134	110,032	52,698	57,334	5.2
Karongi District	283,677	18,434	8,312	10,122	6.5
Bwishyura	27,235	912	471	441	3.3
Gishari	17,075	1,232	539	693	7.2
Gishyita	17,345	874	417	457	5.0
Gitesi	21,070	1,075	464	611	5.1
Mubuga	15,626	690	332	358	4.4
Murambi	18,539	1,357	623	734	7.3
Murundi	22,230	2,316	960	1356	10.4
Mutuntu	19,675	1,579	687	892	8.0
Rubengera	28,634	1,314	661	653	4.6
Rugabano	27,866	2,011	893	1118	7.2
Ruganda	14,867	1,482	625	857	10.0
Rwankuba	32,377	1,657	826	831	5.1
Twumba	21,138	1,935	814	1121	9.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability.
- In Western Province, the prevalence rate of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability is 5.2% while in Karongi district it is 6.5%.
- At sector level, the highest prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability are in Murundi (10.4%) and Ruganda (10%) while low ones are in Bwishyura (3.3%), Mubuga (4.4%) and Rubengera (4.6%).

3.4. Elderly Population

3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Karongi district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total resident population			Total resident elderly			share of elderly among the resident population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	511,738	207,239	304,499	4.9	4.1	5.6
Western province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	119,777	47,346	72,431	4.9	4.1	5.6
Karongi district	331,808	156,073	175,735	18,455	7,209	11,246	5.6	4.6	6.4
Bwishyura	31,960	15,704	16,256	1194	454	740	3.7	2.9	4.6
Gishari	19,904	9,300	10,604	1,282	505	777	6.4	5.4	7.3
Gishyita	20,330	9,622	10,708	1,170	473	697	5.8	4.9	6.5
Gitesi	24,859	11,743	13,116	1,343	529	814	5.4	4.5	6.2
Mubuga	18,485	8,672	9,813	968	408	560	5.2	4.7	5.7
Murambi	21,530	9,958	11,572	1,446	557	889	6.7	5.6	7.7
Murundi	26,042	12,139	13,903	1,540	610	930	5.9	5.0	6.7
Mutuntu	23,084	10,796	12,288	1,434	576	858	6.2	5.3	7.0
Rubengera	33,019	15,519	17,500	1,812	660	1152	5.5	4.3	6.6
Rugabano	32,717	15,229	17,488	1,794	694	1100	5.5	4.6	6.3
Ruganda	17,508	8,309	9,199	1,094	393	701	6.2	4.7	7.6
Rwankuba	37,802	17,676	20,126	1,890	785	1105	5.0	4.4	5.5
Twumba	24,568	11,406	13,162	1,488	565	923	6.1	5.0	7.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constituted 5.6% of the resident population of Karongi District.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (6.4% vs. 4.6%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- The elderly share is both high in Murambi (6.7%) and low in Bwishyura (3.7%).

3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence:

Sector of residence	Total resident elderly			Currently employed elderly			% of employed elderly		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	511,738	207,239	304,499	271,605	117,822	153,783	53.1	56.9	50.5
Western Province	119,777	47,346	72,431	60,828	25,721	35,107	50.8	54.3	48.5
Karongi District	18,455	7,209	11,246	9,401	3,894	5,507	50.9	54.0	49.0
Bwishyura	1194	454	740	617	258	359	51.7	56.8	48.5
Gishari	1,282	505	777	711	292	419	55.5	57.8	53.9
Gishyita	1,170	473	697	668	293	375	57.1	61.9	53.8
Gitesi	1,343	529	814	747	304	443	55.6	57.5	54.4
Mubuga	968	408	560	609	268	341	62.9	65.7	60.9
Murambi	1,446	557	889	863	360	503	59.7	64.6	56.6
Murundi	1,540	610	930	798	334	464	51.8	54.8	49.9
Mutuntu	1,434	576	858	809	349	460	56.4	60.6	53.6
Rubengera	1,812	660	1152	1,067	412	655	58.9	62.4	56.9
Rugabano	1,794	694	1100	770	320	450	42.9	46.1	40.9
Ruganda	1,094	393	701	558	196	362	51.0	49.9	51.6
Rwankuba	1,890	785	1105	609	245	364	32.2	31.2	32.9
Twumba	1,488	565	923	575	263	312	38.6	46.5	33.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Karongi District, people keep on working until old ages as demonstrated by the fact that 50.9% were employed at the time of the census.
- The percentage of employed elderly males is higher than elderly females (54% vs. 49%).
- Employment among elderly resident, the percentage is high in Mubuga sector (62.9%) and low percentage in Rwankuba sector (32.2%).

3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Karongi District by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

District and Sectors	Total resident elderly (counts)	Both sexes					
		All	Never married	Currently married	Widowed	Divorced/ separated	Not stated
Rwanda	511,738	100	2.2	56.5	38.6	2.5	0.2
Western province	119,777	100	2.1	57.0	38.7	2.0	0.2
Karongi District	18,455	100	2.0	58.6	37.1	2.0	0.2
Bwishyura	1,194	100	2.0	56.1	38.5	3.1	0.3
Gishari	1,282	100	3.0	61.9	33.5	0.9	0.6
Gishyita	1,170	100	2.1	56.6	38.2	3.0	0.2
Gitesi	1,343	100	1.6	58.4	38.4	1.3	0.2
Mubuga	968	100	2.2	57.7	38.1	2.0	0.0
Murambi	1,446	100	1.4	62.1	34.4	2.1	0.1
Murundi	1,540	100	2.7	56.9	38.4	1.6	0.4
Mutuntu	1,434	100	1.3	62.8	33.7	2.1	0.1
Rubengera	1,812	100	1.9	53.8	41.8	2.4	0.1
Rugabano	1,794	100	1.8	58.7	37.6	1.7	0.2
Ruganda	1,094	100	2.7	56.1	39.1	1.9	0.2
Rwankuba	1,890	100	3.0	62.0	33.0	2.0	0.2
Twumba	1,488	100	0.9	58.1	38.2	2.8	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Karongi District, more than half of elderly 58.6% are married and 37.1% are widowed. Celibacy, divorce and separation are rare among the elderly (less than 4% all together).
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is high in Mutuntu (62.8%), Murambi (62.1%) and Rwankuba sectors (62.0%). Conversely widowhood is widespread in Rubengera sector (41.8%).

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households of Karongi District and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Number of private households	Corresponding population	Mean size of private household
Rwanda	2,424,898	10378021	4.3
Western Province	543,494	2438355	4.5
Karongi District	73,326	315153	4.3
Bwishyura	7,919	31429	4.0
Gishari	4,693	19884	4.2
Gishyita	4,783	20212	4.2
Gitesi	5,633	24859	4.4
Mubuga	4,369	18467	4.2
Murambi	5,106	21478	4.2
Murundi	6,142	26042	4.2
Mutuntu	5,075	23073	4.5
Rubengera	7,869	32887	4.2
Rugabano	7,283	32717	4.5
Ruganda	4,007	17508	4.4
Rwankuba	4,870	22035	4.5
Twumba	5,577	24562	4.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Karongi district is 4.3 persons.
- At the Sector level, household size varies between 4.5 and 4.0 persons.

4.1.2. Private households' heads of Karongi District

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Karongi District by Sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total number of private households	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female	Total	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female
Rwanda	2,424,898	1,728,945	695,953	100	71.3	28.7
Western Province	543,494	381,546	161,948	100	70.2	29.8
Karongi	73,326	49,660	23,666	100	67.7	32.3
Bwishyura	7,919	5,431	2,488	100	68.6	31.4
Gashari	4,693	3,160	1,533	100	67.3	32.7
Gishyita	4,783	3,239	1,544	100	67.7	32.3
Gitesi	5,633	3,939	1,694	100	69.9	30.1
Mubuga	4,369	2,886	1,483	100	66.1	33.9
Murambi	5,106	3,419	1,687	100	67.0	33.0
Murundi	6,142	4,143	1,999	100	67.5	32.5
Mutuntu	5,075	3,525	1,550	100	69.5	30.5
Rubengera	7,869	5,106	2,763	100	64.9	35.1
Rugabano	7,283	4,998	2,285	100	68.6	31.4
Ruganda	4,007	2,725	1,282	100	68.0	32.0
Rwankuba	4,870	3,287	1,583	100	67.5	32.5
Twumba	5,577	3,802	1,775	100	68.2	31.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7 % of private households are headed by women.
- At the district level 32.3% of private households in Karongi District are headed by women.
- At sector level, the high percentages of private household headed by female are in the sectors of Rubengera (35.1%), Mubuga (33.9%) and Murambi (33.0%), and low ones in Gitesi (30.1%) and Mutuntu (30.5%).

4.2. Housing Characteristics

4.2.1. Type of habitat

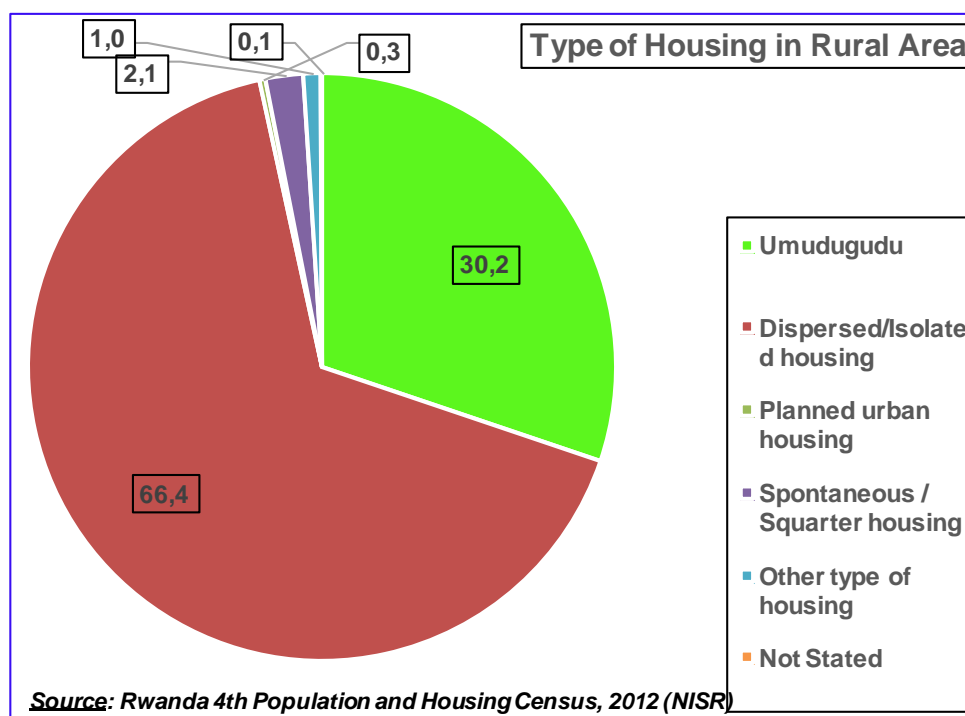
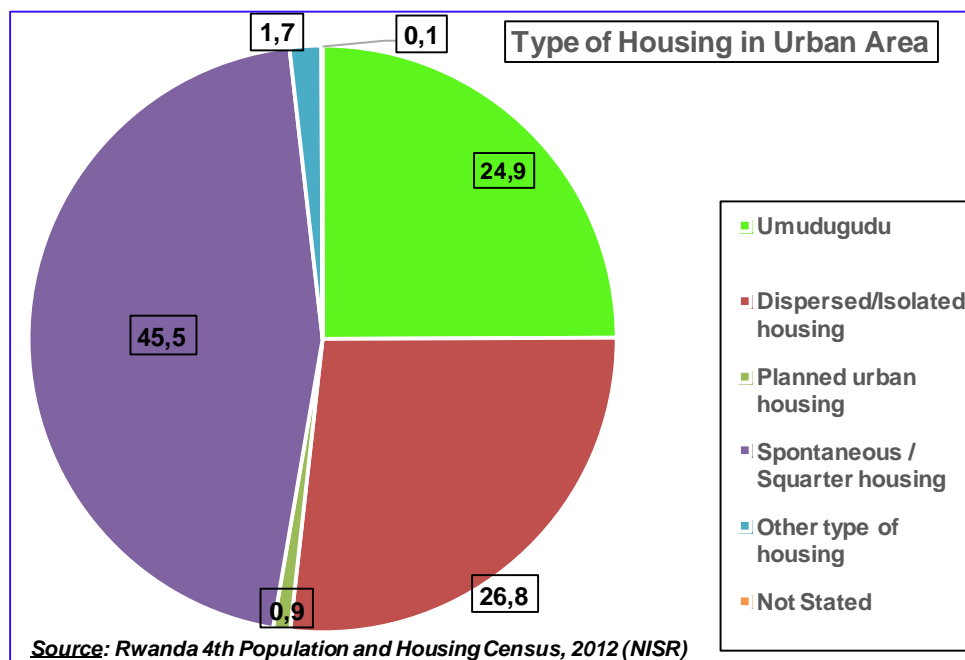
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Karongi District by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Umudugudu	Dispersed/Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	49.3	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	40.1	47.5	2.6	9.1	0.6	0.1
Karongi	73,326	100	29.8	63.3	0.4	5.5	1.0	0.1
Bwishyura	7,919	100	26.8	42.1	0.6	28.2	2.3	0.1
Gishari	4,693	100	25.7	72.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3
Gishyita	4,783	100	61.3	34.2	0.2	2.2	2.1	0.1
Gitesi	5,633	100	31.1	67.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1
Mubuga	4,369	100	59.3	39.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
Murambi	5,106	100	13.5	83.3	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.1
Murundi	6,142	100	8.5	90.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
Mutuntu	5,075	100	17.4	81.1	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.1
Rubengera	7,869	100	30.0	50.4	0.4	15.5	3.6	0.1
Rugabano	7,283	100	33.9	65.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
Ruganda	4,007	100	23.9	74.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
Rwankuba	4,870	100	39.1	58.8	0.3	1.8	0.1	0.0
Twumba	5,577	100	25.8	71.3	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most type of habitat in Karongi district is dispersed/isolated housing (63.3%), followed by the clustered rural settlement (known as Umudugudu (29.8%) and spontaneous/squatter housing (5.5%).
- Percentage of dispersed/isolated housing across sectors varies between 34.5% (Gishyita) and 90.5% (Murundi)
- Murundi (90.5%, Murambi (83.3%) and Mutuntu (81.1%) are the sectors with high percentage of dispersed/isolated habitat while Gishyita (61.3%) and Mubuga (59.3%) have more clustered rural settlement habitat type.

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by type of habitat and by Area of residence (Rural and Urban)



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type is the spontaneous/squatter housing with 45.5%, followed by the dispersed/isolated housing (26.8%) and the clustered rural settlement (24.9%), the type of planned urban housing is very low, only 0.9 %.
- In rural areas the predominant type is dispersed/isolated housing with 66.4% and clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) with 30.2%.

4.2.2. Tenure of the housing

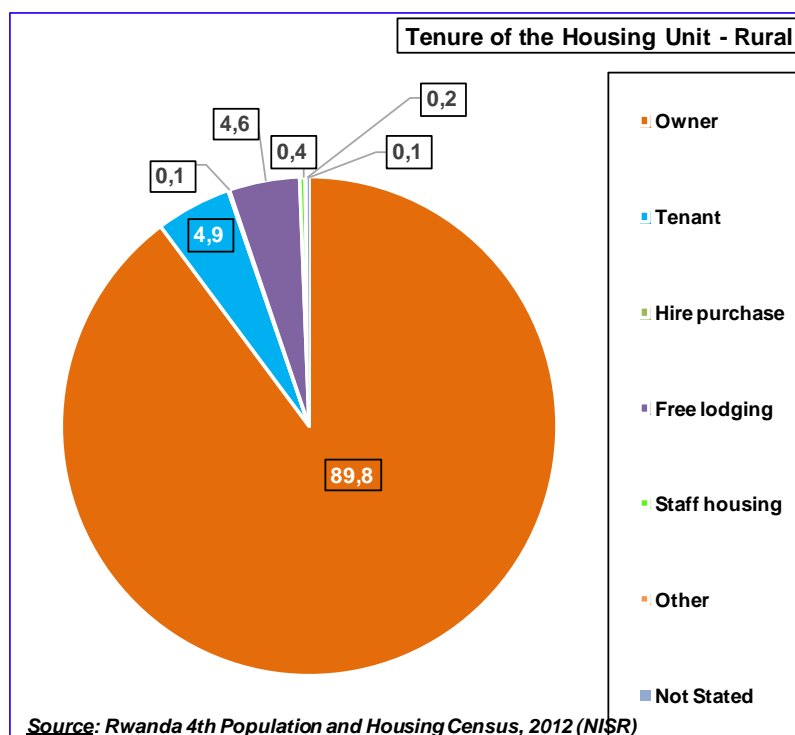
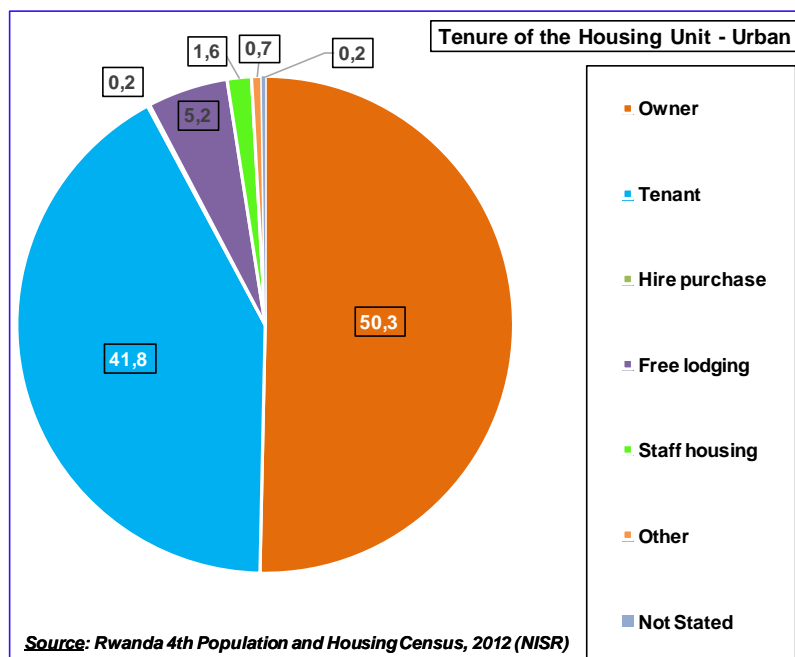
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	80.0	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0,2	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	86.1	8.8	0.1	4.5	0.3	0,1	0.1
Karongi District	73,326	100	86.7	7.8	0.1	4.6	0.5	0,2	0.2
Bwishyura	7,919	100	65.3	28.6	0.1	4.4	1.1	0,2	0.2
Gishari	4,693	100	91.1	3.8	0.0	4.5	0.4	0,2	0.2
Gishyita	4,783	100	83.4	9.3	0.4	5.8	0.9	0,1	0.1
Gitesi	5,633	100	94.0	2.8	0.0	2.8	0.2	0,1	0.1
Mubuga	4,369	100	81.4	11.3	0.3	6.7	0.3	0,0	0.0
Murambi	5,106	100	88.6	4.6	0.1	5.7	0.5	0,5	0.5
Murundi	6,142	100	93.3	1.7	0.0	4.3	0.3	0,2	0.2
Mutuntu	5,075	100	94.6	1.5	0.0	3.2	0.3	0,3	0.3
Rubengera	7,869	100	75.8	15.9	0.2	7.3	0.4	0,4	0.4
Rugabano	7,283	100	93.6	2.0	0.0	4.0	0.1	0,1	0.1
Ruganda	4,007	100	93.8	1.8	0.0	3.9	0.1	0,3	0.3
Rwankuba	4,870	100	94.7	2.2	0.0	2.8	0.2	0,1	0.1
Twumba	5,577	100	91.0	3.6	0.1	4.2	0.9	0,1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Karongi district, 86.7% of housing units are occupied by their owner and only 7.8% by tenants.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is higher in Rwankuba (94.7%), Mutuntu (94.6%) and Gitesi sectors (94%).

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by tenure of the housing and area of residence



The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 50.3% in urban areas against 89.8% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 41.8% in urban areas whereas it is 4.9% in rural areas.

4.2.3. Material of the housing units

Main materials of the roof

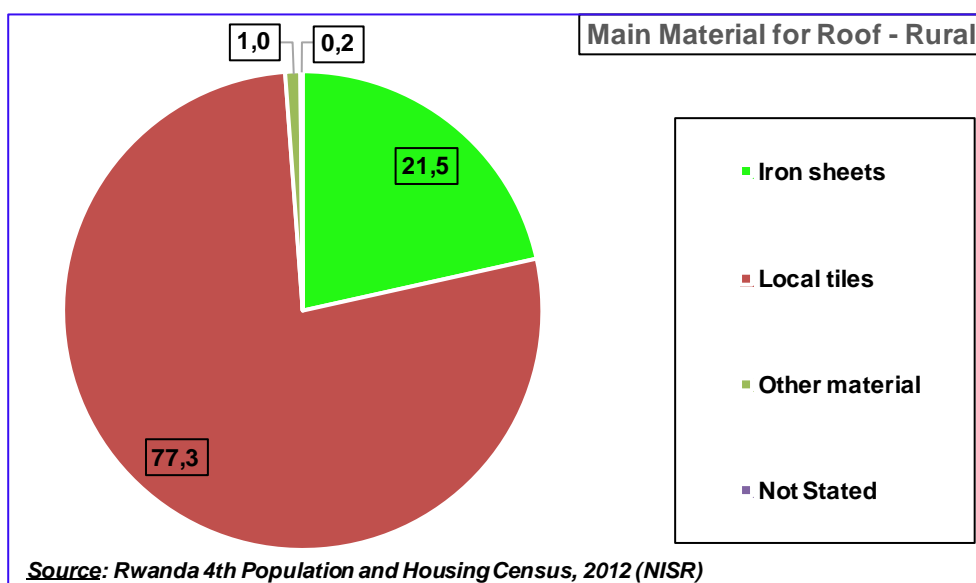
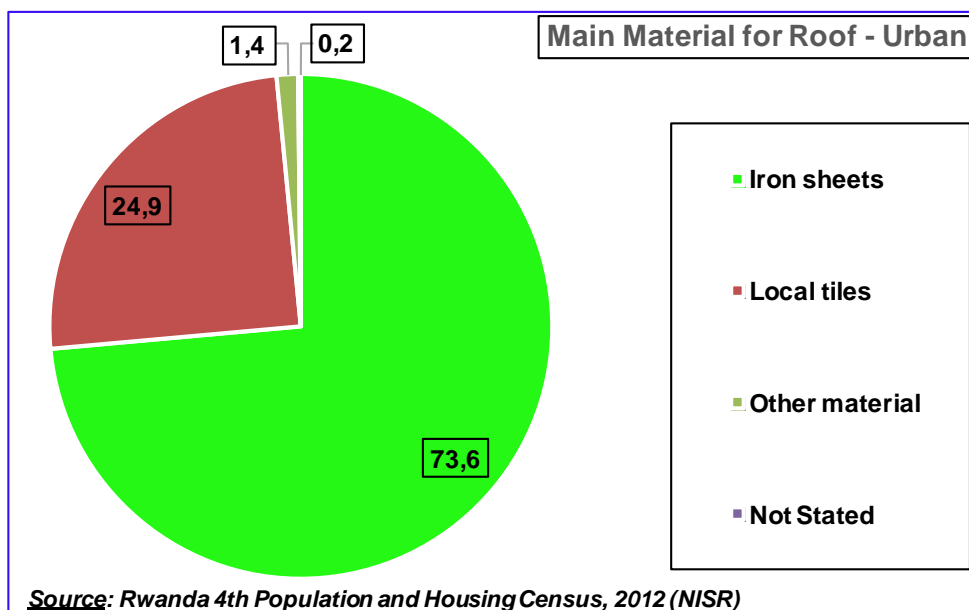
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other material	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	59.5	39.3	0.9	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	46.2	52.8	0.8	0.1
Karongi District	73,326	100	25.6	73.2	1.0	0.2
Bwishyura	7,919	100	78.4	20.1	1.2	0.2
Gashari	4,693	100	6.2	92.4	1.2	0.2
Gishyita	4,783	100	66.4	31.4	2.1	0.1
Gitesi	5,633	100	15.9	83.2	0.8	0.2
Mubuga	4,369	100	55.1	43.5	1.3	0.0
Murambi	5,106	100	7.1	92.2	0.6	0.1
Murundi	6,142	100	4.8	94.4	0.7	0.2
Mutuntu	5,075	100	5.3	93.7	0.7	0.3
Rubengera	7,869	100	30.7	68.2	1.1	0.1
Rugabano	7,283	100	2.7	96.1	0.9	0.3
Ruganda	4,007	100	3.0	96.1	0.9	0.0
Rwankuba	4,870	100	21.5	77.1	1.3	0.1
Twumba	5,577	100	19.6	79.4	1.0	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Karongi district, housing units are mainly covered by local tiles (73.2%) and iron sheets (25.6%).
- The percentage of housing units using local tiles varies substantially between 20.1% and 96.1%. The high percentages of housing units covered by local tiles are in Rugabano and Ruganda (96.1% each).
- The high percentage of housing units covered by iron sheets are in Bwishyura (78.4%), Gishyita (66.4%) and Mubuga (55.1%).

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main material of the roof and of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for roofing of the households units vary according to the area of residence.

- The materials used for roofing are iron sheets (73.6%) and local tiles (24.9%) in urban areas in Karongi district.
- In rural areas, the predominant roofing material are local tiles (77.3%) followed by iron sheets (21.5%).

Main materials of the walls

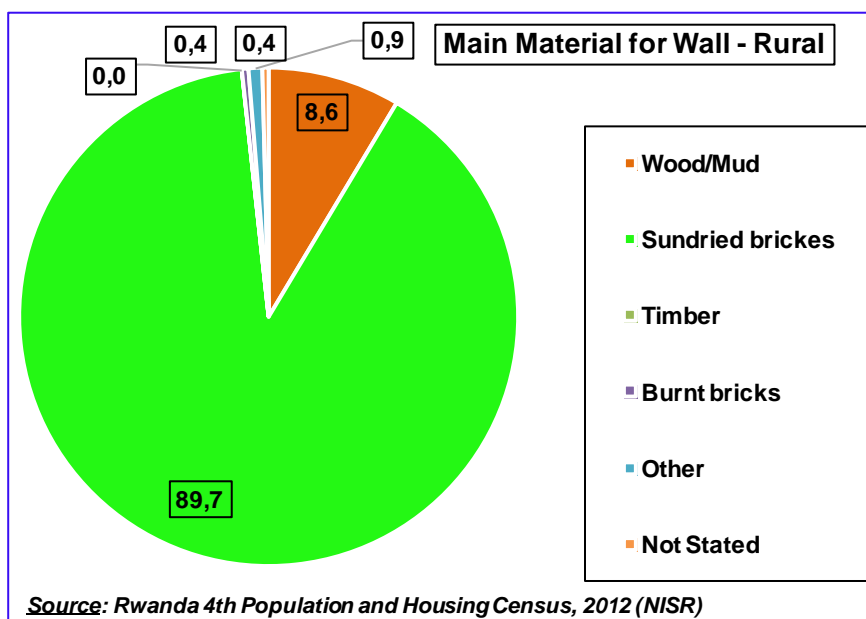
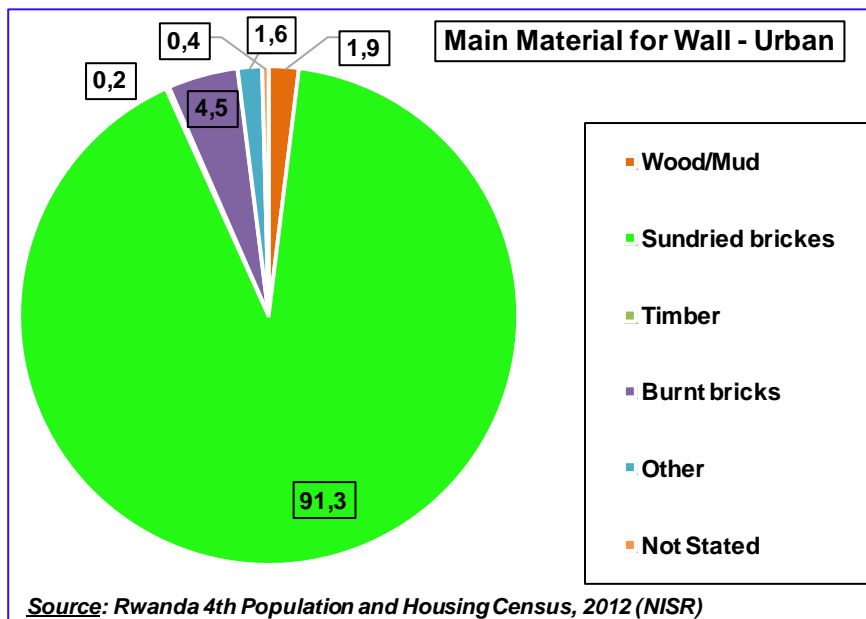
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Wood /Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	35.6	55.3	0.8	2.6	5.4	0.3
Western Province	543,494	100	22.4	69.7	3.3	2.3	1.9	0.3
Karongi District	73,326	100	8,1	89,8	0,0	0,8	0,9	0,4
Bwishyura	7,919	100	3,3	92,5	0,1	2,5	1,1	0,4
Gishari	4,693	100	2,3	95,3	0,0	0,6	1,4	0,4
Gishyita	4,783	100	13,7	84,0	0,0	1,0	0,8	0,5
Gitesi	5,633	100	3,6	95,3	0,0	0,2	0,4	0,6
Mubuga	4,369	100	10,7	87,9	0,0	0,3	0,8	0,3
Murambi	5,106	100	1,0	96,5	0,0	1,4	0,7	0,4
Murundi	6,142	100	6,9	91,7	0,0	0,2	0,7	0,4
Mutuntu	5,075	100	29,0	69,5	0,0	0,3	0,8	0,4
Rubengera	7,869	100	1,5	96,6	0,0	0,9	0,7	0,2
Rugabano	7,283	100	4,2	93,7	0,0	0,5	0,9	0,6
Ruganda	4,007	100	3,5	94,7	0,0	0,1	1,6	0,1
Rwankuba	4,870	100	10,9	86,6	0,0	0,1	1,8	0,6
Twumba	5,577	100	21,0	77,3	0,0	0,6	0,9	0,3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Karongi district, walls of the housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (89.8%) followed by wood/mud (8.1%).
- Twumba (21%), and Mutuntu (29%) are sectors with high percentage of housing units built with wood/mud..

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the predominant materials are sundried bricks (91.3% in urban vs 89.7% in rural area).

4.2.4. Source of energy of the private households

Main source of energy for lighting

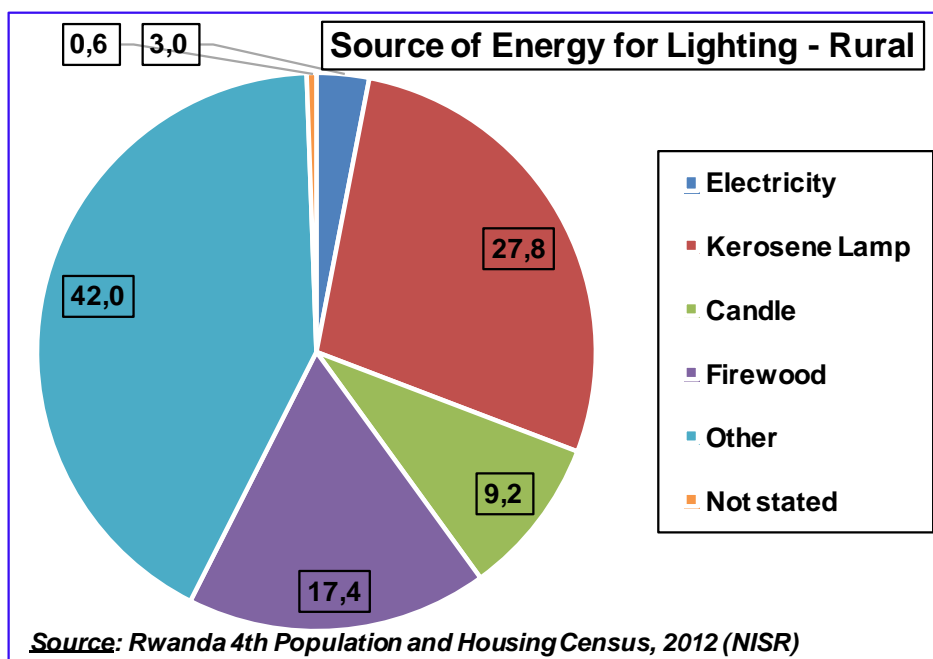
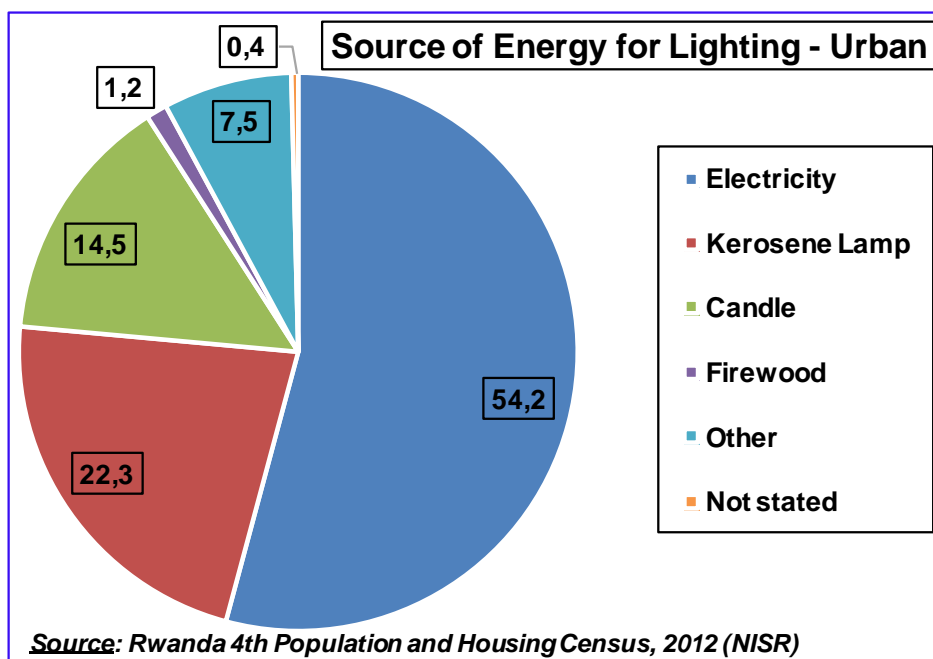
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	17.5	39.6	9.7	7.9	24.9	0.5
Western Province	543,494	100	12,0	36,0	10,7	16,5	24,4	0,5
Karongi District	73,326	100	7,1	27,3	9,6	16,2	39,3	0,5
Bwishyura	7,919	100	27,6	29,7	15,4	2,6	24,2	0,4
Gishari	4,693	100	4,8	38,1	5,1	22,9	28,6	0,6
Gishyita	4,783	100	6,5	32,1	9,6	9,1	40,2	2,4
Gitesi	5,633	100	2,0	18,4	6,5	13,0	59,8	0,2
Mubuga	4,369	100	5,7	39,8	10,3	7,7	36,1	0,4
Murambi	5,106	100	6,6	44,8	3,5	12,8	31,9	0,4
Murundi	6,142	100	0,5	27,7	5,3	21,2	44,8	0,5
Mutuntu	5,075	100	0,8	5,3	10,9	25,8	56,6	0,5
Rubengera	7,869	100	17,0	39,3	8,2	6,3	29,0	0,3
Rugabano	7,283	100	0,6	24,7	10,5	14,3	49,3	0,6
Ruganda	4,007	100	1,2	30,9	5,7	30,7	31,1	0,5
Rwankuba	4,870	100	1,1	8,4	12,1	22,5	55,5	0,4
Twumba	5,577	100	3,7	14,1	18,7	34,8	28,5	0,3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Karongi district the main sources of energy for lighting used by private households are kerosene lamp (27.3%), and electricity (6.5%). There are 39 % of private household which use unspecified source of energy for lighting.
- At the sector level, the percentage using kerosene lamp for lighting is higher in Murambi (44.8%), Mubuga (39.8%) and Rubengera (39.3%) while it is lower in Mutuntu (5.3%) and Rwankuba (8.4%) sector.
- The percentage of households using electricity for lighting is higher in Bwishyura (27.4%), and Rubengera (16.5%) sectors

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the three main sources of energy for lighting are electricity (54, 2%), kerosene lamp (26%) and candle (12%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use candle (29%) and kerosene lamps (26%) for lighting.

Main source of energy for cooking

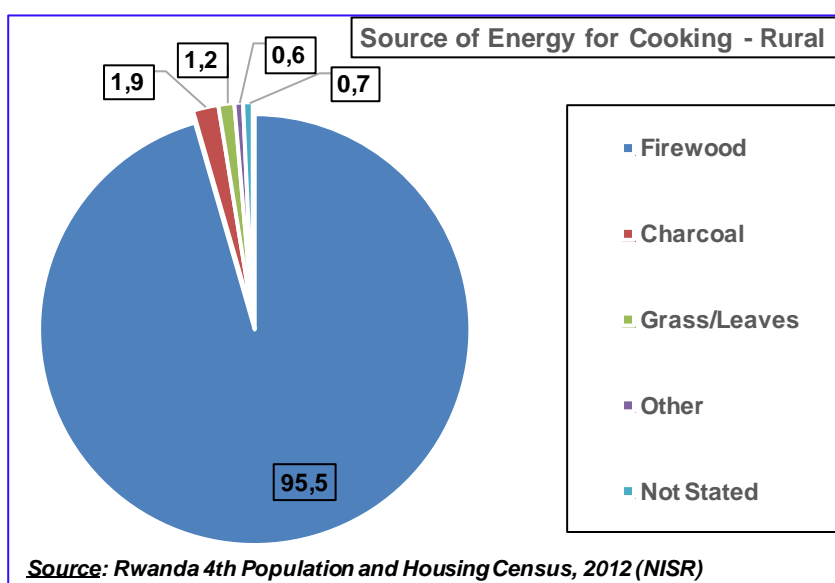
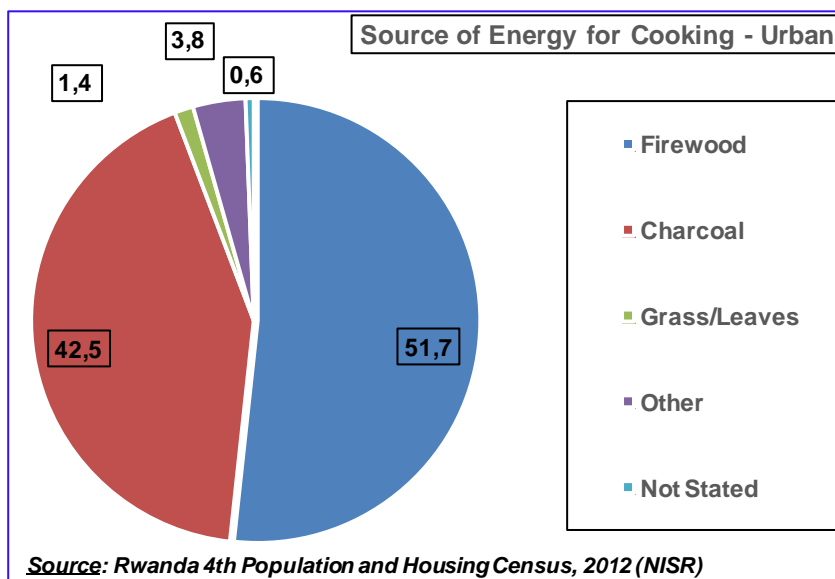
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	82,2	13,2	2,7	1,2	0,7
Western Province	543,494	100	88,6	8,3	1,8	0,7	0,6
Karongi	73326	100	92,1	5,1	1,2	0,9	0,7
Bwishyura	7919	100	72,6	24	0,4	2,5	0,6
Gishari	4693	100	93,7	1,9	2,5	1	0,9
Gishyita	4783	100	93,8	3,4	0,4	1	1,4
Gitesi	5633	100	96,9	1,1	0,9	0,3	0,7
Mubuga	4369	100	95,2	2,7	0,3	1,3	0,5
Murambi	5106	100	95,7	2,4	0,5	1	0,5
Murundi	6142	100	96,9	0,4	1,1	0,7	0,8
Mutuntu	5075	100	97,5	0,5	0,9	0,1	0,9
Rubengera	7869	100	80,7	13,2	4,5	1,1	0,5
Rugabano	7283	100	95,8	0,8	1,8	0,8	0,9
Ruganda	4007	100	98,2	0,4	0,6	0,1	0,6
Rwankuba	4870	100	97,8	1,1	0,1	0,6	0,5
Twumba	5577	100	97,9	1,3	0	0,3	0,4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (92.2%) and charcoal (5.1%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the mostly used source of energy for cooking by private households in all sectors.
- Sectors with the highest percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy are Bwishyura (24%) and Rubengera (13.2%).
- Sector with the high percentage of private households using grass/leaves as main source of cooking energy is Rubengera (4.5%).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households use more firewood (51.7%) and charcoal (42.5%).
- In rural areas, private households use mainly firewood (95.5%).

4.2.5. Water and sanitation of the private households

Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of water and by Sector

	Total number of private households	Total	Improved water source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Stated
RWANDA	2,424,898	100	72,3	26,7	1,1
Western province	543,494	100	71,1	27,7	1,2
Karongi District	73326	100	71,2	27,8	1,0
Bwishyura	7919	100	71,4	27,8	0,9
Gishari	4693	100	71,7	26,8	1,5
Gishyita	4783	100	59,2	39,8	1,0
Gitesi	5633	100	68,7	30,1	1,2
Mubuga	4369	100	80,2	18,7	1,1
Murambi	5106	100	91,5	7,8	0,7
Murundi	6142	100	73,5	25,3	1,2
Mutuntu	5075	100	57,9	41,0	1,1
Rubengera	7869	100	74,3	25,2	0,5
Rugabano	7283	100	79,5	19,5	1,0
Ruganda	4007	100	67,5	32,0	0,6
Rwankuba	4870	100	67,3	31,5	1,2
Twumba	5577	100	58,0	40,9	1,1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Karongi District, 70.8% of the private households use improved sources of water.
- At the sector level, the percentage of private households using water from improved sources is between 58% in Twumba sector and 91.5% in Murambi sector (Private households have access to improved sources of water).
- The high percentage of the private household using water from unimproved source is in Mutuntu (41.0%) and in Twumba (40.9%) while the low percentage is in Murambi (7,8%).

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main type of source of water and by Sector

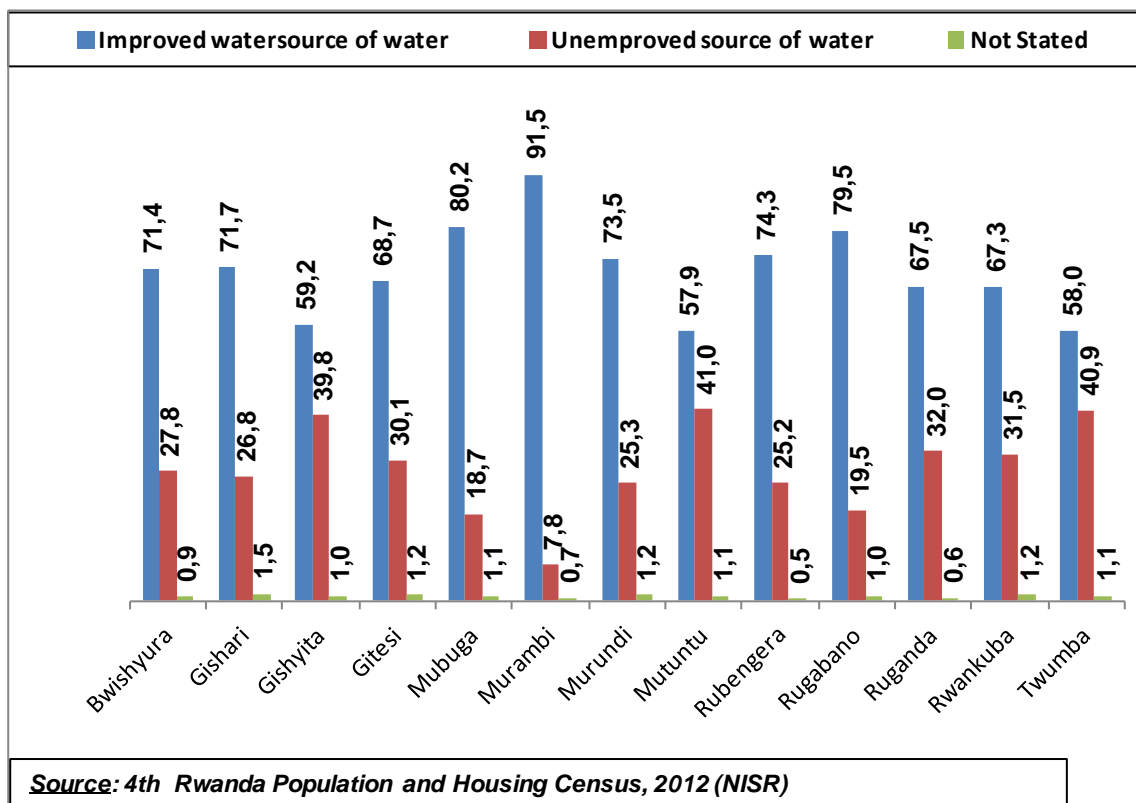
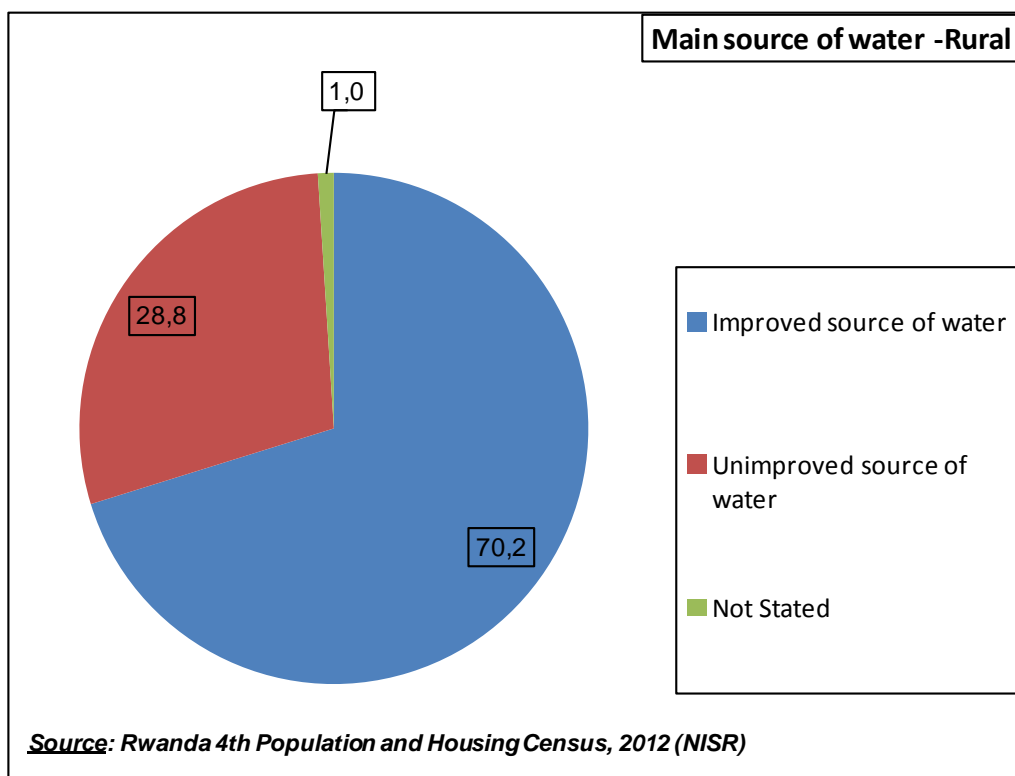
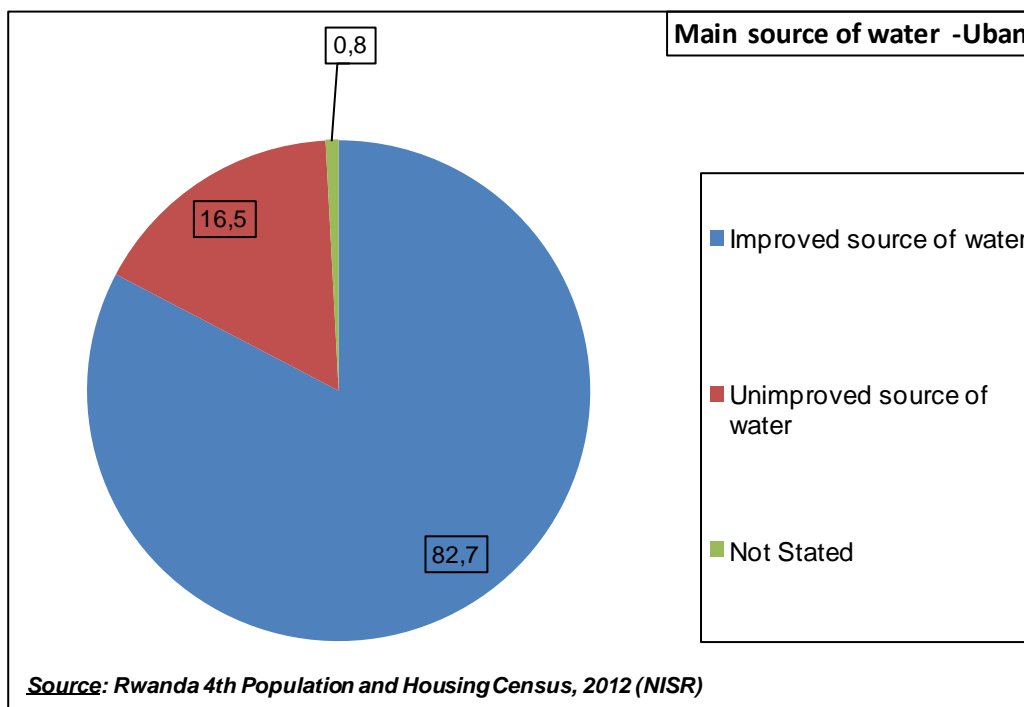


Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of water and by area of residence



- In both urban and rural areas , private households use mostly improved source of water (82,7% in urban vs 70,2% in rural)

Main type of toilet facility

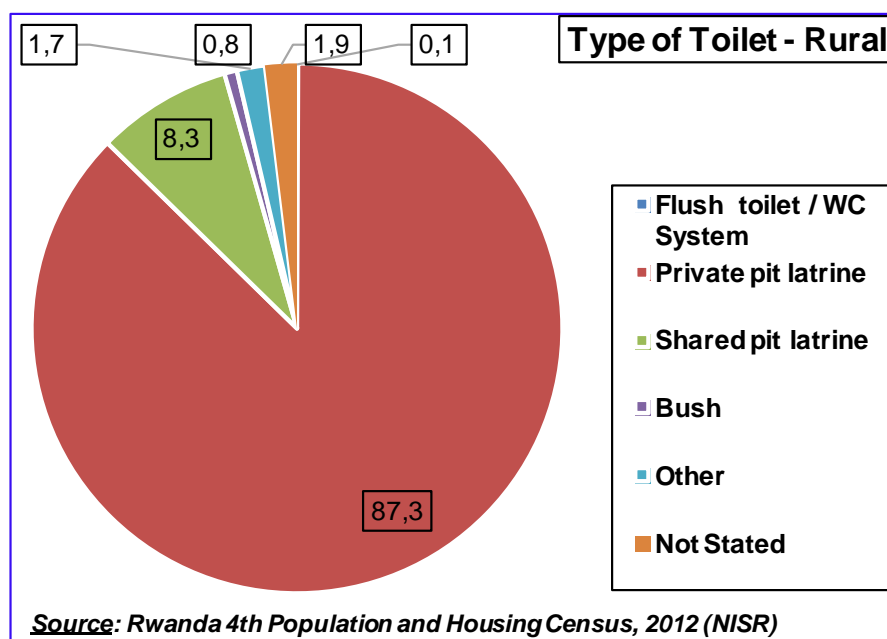
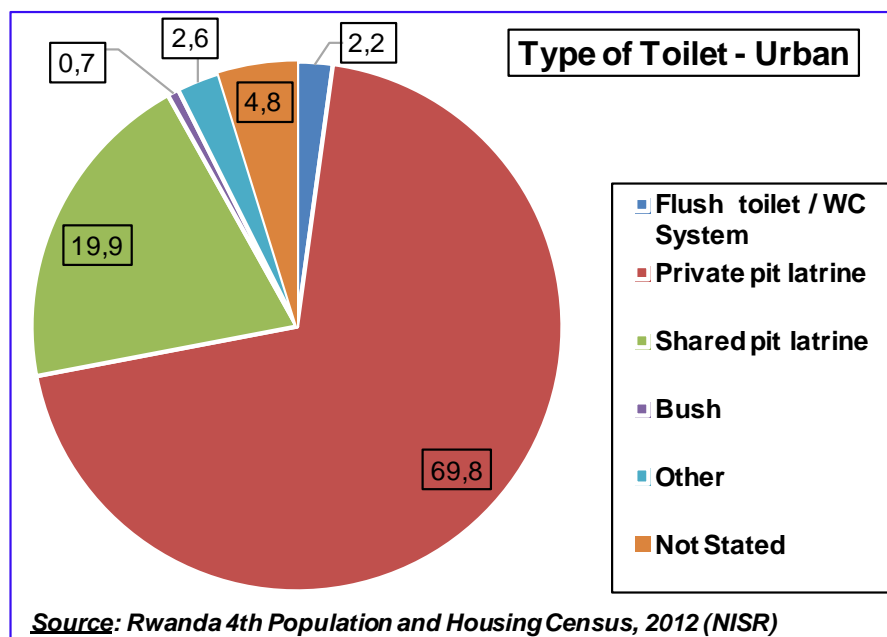
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sectors	Main type of Toilet							
	Total number of private households	Total	Flush toilet / WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	0.8	82.4	12.4	0.9	1.7	1.7
Western Province	543,494	100	0.4	84.1	10.4	1.4	1.8	2.0
Karongi District	73326	100	0.2	85.9	9.2	0.8	1.8	2.2
Bwishyura	7919	100	1.2	77.0	16.9	0.9	1.4	2.6
Gishari	4693	100	0.1	88.2	7.6	0.7	1.6	2.0
Gishyita	4783	100	0.2	85.1	6.1	0.6	2.4	5.6
Gitesi	5633	100	0.1	86.9	9.2	0.6	1.6	1.6
Mubuga	4369	100	0.0	84.7	10.4	0.9	2.8	1.1
Murambi	5106	100	0.1	88.9	7.6	0.5	1.9	1.1
Murundi	6142	100	0.0	85.6	11.0	0.6	1.3	1.5
Mutuntu	5075	100	0.0	82.8	12.2	1.3	2.0	1.7
Rubengera	7869	100	0.4	80.7	10.2	1.2	3.7	3.8
Rugabano	7283	100	0.0	91.6	5.2	0.4	1.0	1.8
Ruganda	4007	100	0.0	93.4	3.3	0.5	1.3	1.4
Rwankuba	4870	100	0.1	85.6	10.7	1.3	0.8	1.5
Twumba	5577	100	0.2	92.4	4.5	0.3	1.0	1.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (85.9%) and shared pit latrine (9.2%). Only 0.2% of the private households of the district are equipped with flush toilet/WC system.
- At the sector level, the percentage of households using private pit latrines is high in all sectors of the district; it varies between 77% and 93.4%.
- Bwishyura and Mutuntu have high percentage of private households using shared pit latrine (16.9% and 12.2% respectively).

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the mostly used type of toilet is private pit latrine (69.8% in urban vs 87,3% in rural) and shared pit latrine (19.9% in urban vs 8,3% in rural).

Mode of waste disposal

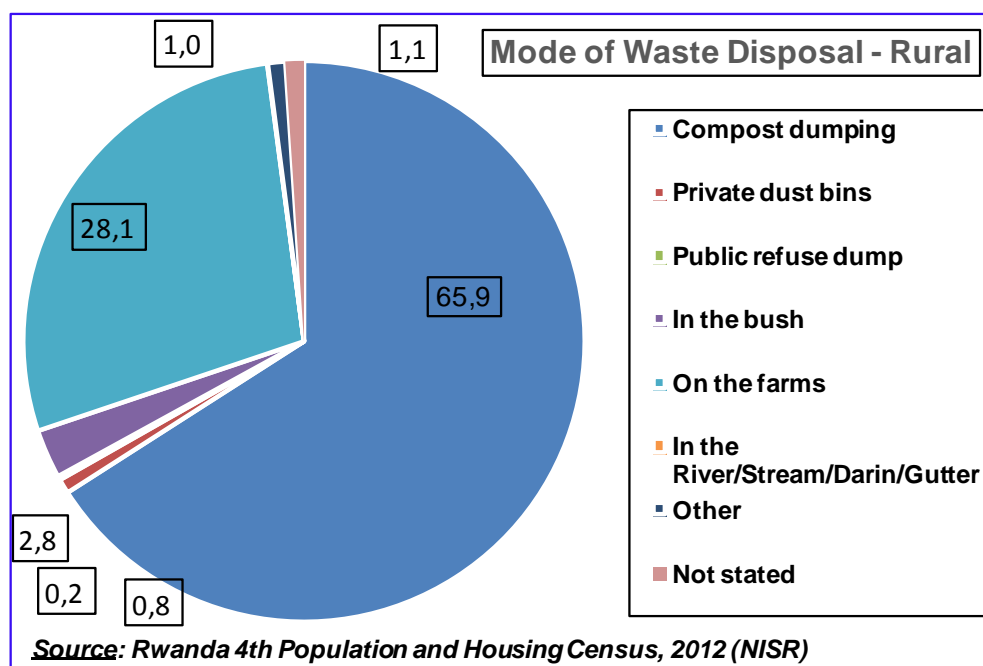
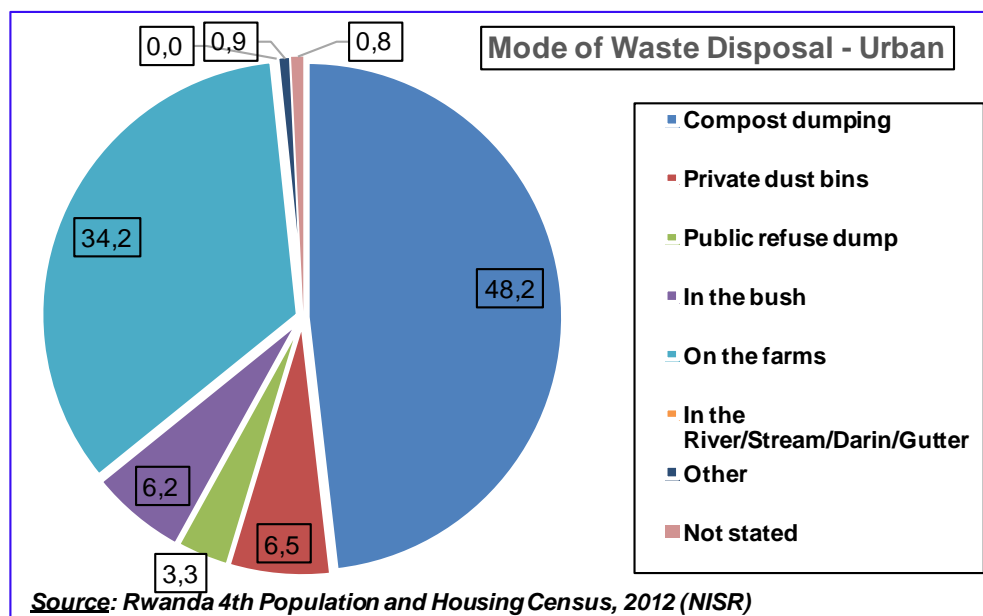
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sectors	Mode of waste disposal									
	Total number of private households	Total	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dump	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/ Stream/ Darin/ Gutter	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	57.2	8.7	1.2	6.9	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9
Western Province	543,494	100	60.4	4.1	0.5	9.3	23.7	0.1	0.9	1.0
Karongi District	73326	100	64.5	1.3	0.5	3.1	28.6	0.0	1.0	1.0
Bwishyura	7919	100	43.2	4.2	2.1	5.3	43.8	0.0	0.5	0.8
Gishari	4693	100	60.0	1.4	0.5	1.1	34.8	0.0	0.7	1.4
Gishyita	4783	100	74.7	1.2	0.7	4.4	17.3	0.2	0.6	0.8
Gitesi	5633	100	69.9	0.4	0.1	3.6	23.5	0.0	1.4	1.2
Mubuga	4369	100	61.5	1.6	0.3	6.1	28.6	0.0	0.9	0.9
Murambi	5106	100	57.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	39.3	0.0	0.8	1.1
Murundi	6142	100	56.4	0.9	0.1	0.3	39.9	0.0	1.1	1.3
Mutuntu	5075	100	68.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	27.7	0.0	1.5	1.1
Rubengeru	7869	100	59.0	2.1	0.5	5.5	30.1	0.1	1.8	0.9
Rugabano	7283	100	75.6	0.6	0.2	1.3	20.3	0.0	0.8	1.2
Ruganda	4007	100	59.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	37.0	0.0	1.4	0.8
Rwankuba	4870	100	82.1	0.2	0.3	6.3	9.1	0.0	1.0	1.0
Twumba	5577	100	80.2	0.6	0.1	3.4	14.2	0.0	0.4	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Karongi District the main modes of waste disposal used by private households are the compost dumping (64,5%), the farms (28,6%), the bush (3.1%).
- Sectors with the high percentages of households using compost dumping are Rwankuba (82.1%) and Twumba (80.2%),
- Sectors with the high percentages of households disposing their waste on the farms are Bwishyura (43.8%), Murundi (39.9%) and Murambi (39.3%),
- Sectors with high percentages of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Rwankuba (6.3%) and Mubuga (6.1%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households of Karongi District by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly in the compost dumping (48.2%), in the farms (34.2%), in the private dust bins (6.5%) and in the bush (6.2%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly in compost dumping (65.9%), on the farms (28.1%) or in the bush (2.8%).

4.2.6. Assets of the private households

Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households of Karongi District possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobile phone	Computer
Rwanda	2,424,898	64.0	7.8	0.5	54.1	2.4
Western Province	543,494	56.3	4.4	0.6	47.4	1
Karongi District	73326	58.0	2.7	0.4	39.8	0.9
Bwishyura	7919	62.6	11.1	0.5	61.6	3.6
Gashari	4693	57.1	1.3	0.2	35.1	0.6
Gishyita	4783	58.8	2.3	0.4	47.9	0.8
Gitesi	5633	56.7	0.3	0.5	32.7	0.1
Mubuga	4369	61.3	1.9	0.3	43.4	0.4
Murambi	5106	62.1	2.2	0.2	44.3	1.0
Murundi	6142	56.4	0.5	0.2	30.4	0.1
Mutuntu	5075	51.2	0.3	0.7	26.5	0.2
Rubengera	7869	64.3	6.8	0.1	54.4	1.8
Rugabano	7283	58.1	0.4	1.2	30.0	0.1
Ruganda	4007	50.0	0.3	0.5	28.6	0.2
Rwankuba	4870	54.8	0.5	0.2	31.4	0.2
Twumba	5577	57.1	1.4	0.2	39.0	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level 58% of the private households possess a radio, 39.8% have a mobile phone, 2.7% a TV and 0.9% a computer.
- The percentage of the private households possessing a radio is higher in Rubengera (64.3%) and lower in Ruganda (50%).
- Mobile phone is more common in sector of Bwishyura households (61.6%) and less common in Mutuntu (26.5%).
- Bwishyura has the highest percentage of private households possessing a TV (11.1%), the rest of other sectors are below 7% of households possessing a TV.

Access to the Internet

Table 42: Percentages of the private households of Karongi district that have access to the Internet by place of access and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Home	Office/School	Cyber-café	Other
Rwanda	2,424,898	42.3	52.7	57.6	17.7
Western Province	543,494	34.6	48.1	87.9	17.3
Karongi District	73,326	37.2	59.3	46	18.7
Bwishyura	7,919	44.2	54.3	59.1	19.3
Gashari	4,693	24.6	52.2	51.5	14.2
Gishyita	4,783	47.1	68.1	23.5	19.3
Gitesi	5,633	32.8	60.3	20.7	25.9
Mubuga	4,369	25.2	60.7	32.7	15.9
Murambi	5,106	44.1	63.4	38.6	22.1
Murundi	6,142	15.8	72.3	44.6	16.8
Mutuntu	5,075	14.1	78.9	28.2	11.3
Rubengera	7,869	39	56.3	48.6	16.1
Rugabano	7,283	26.8	69	35.2	28.2
Ruganda	4,007	27	57.1	19	6.3
Rwankuba	4,870	38	60.8	31.6	43
Twumba	5,577	26.9	77.9	23.1	15.4

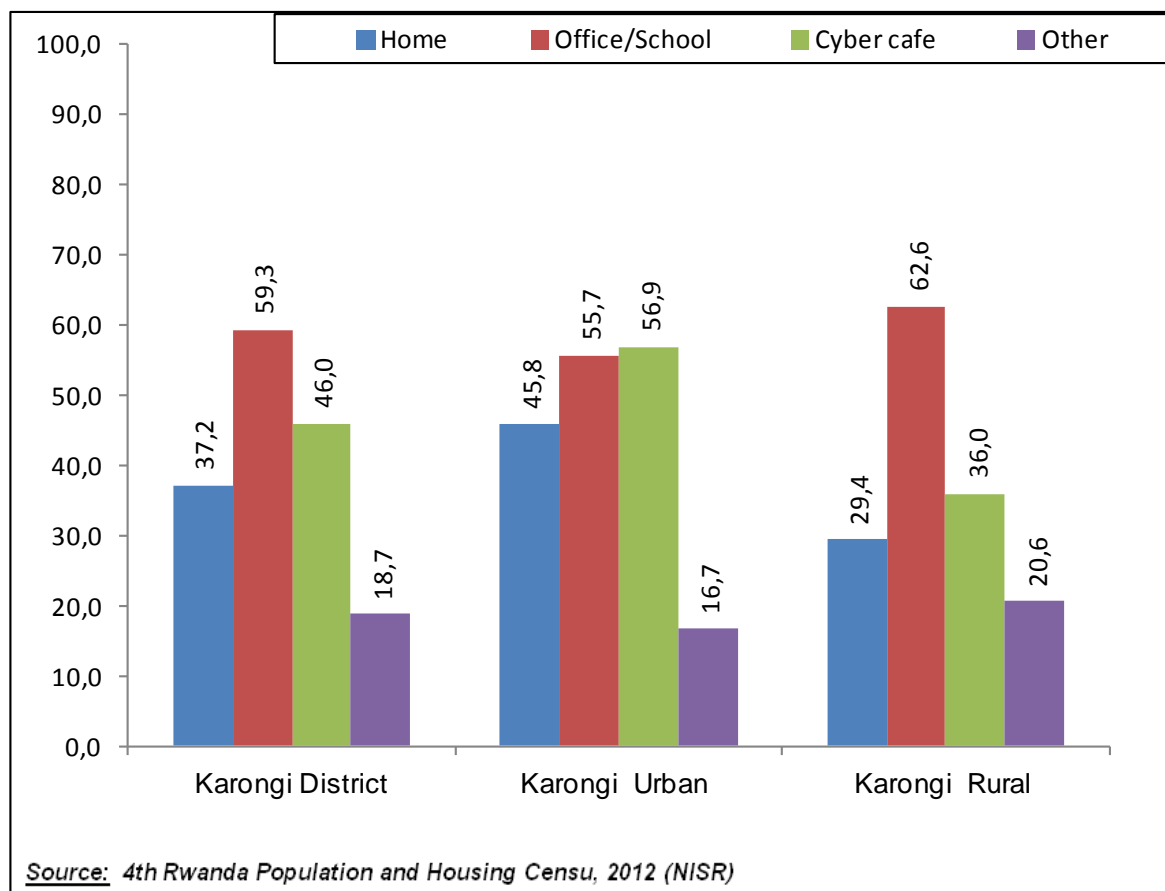
Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet at office or school (59.3%), through cyber-cafes (46%), and at home (37.2%).

At the sector level,

- Sectors with the highest percentage of private households with access to internet from office or school are Mutuntu (78.9%), Twumba (77.9%) and Murundi (72.3%)
- Sectors with high percentage of private households with access to internet through Cyber-cafe are Bwishyura (59.1%) and Gashari (51.5%).
- Sectors with high percentage of private households with access to internet at home are Gishyita (47.1%), Bwishyura (44.2%) and Murambi (44.1%).

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by place of access and by area of residence



Access to the Internet varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in cyber-cafe (56,9%) and in office or at school (55,7.%),
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly in office or at school (62,6%) and through cyber cafes (36,0%).

ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District by Single age and Sex

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	331,808	156,073	175,735	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	9,769	4,907	4,862	2.9	3.1	2.8
1	9,208	4,598	4,610	2.8	2.9	2.6
2	9,025	4,533	4,492	2.7	2.9	2.6
3	10,052	5,052	5,000	3.0	3.2	2.8
4	10,077	5,064	5,013	3.0	3.2	2.9
5	9,992	5,046	4,946	3.0	3.2	2.8
6	10,539	5,260	5,279	3.2	3.4	3.0
7	10,049	4,986	5,063	3.0	3.2	2.9
8	9,518	4,733	4,785	2.9	3.0	2.7
9	9,493	4,656	4,837	2.9	3.0	2.8
10	9,327	4,596	4,731	2.8	2.9	2.7
11	7,399	3,721	3,678	2.2	2.4	2.1
12	10,814	5,251	5,563	3.3	3.4	3.2
13	6,986	3,500	3,486	2.1	2.2	2.0
14	6,797	3,307	3,490	2.0	2.1	2.0
15	7,715	3,868	3,847	2.3	2.5	2.2
16	8,944	4,395	4,549	2.7	2.8	2.6
17	6,443	3,332	3,111	1.9	2.1	1.8
18	7,683	3,835	3,848	2.3	2.5	2.2
19	6,060	2,846	3,214	1.8	1.8	1.8
20	6,987	3,335	3,652	2.1	2.1	2.1
21	5,582	2,598	2,984	1.7	1.7	1.7
22	6,127	2,944	3,183	1.8	1.9	1.8
23	5,532	2,621	2,911	1.7	1.7	1.7
24	5,861	2,683	3,178	1.8	1.7	1.8
25	5,613	2,616	2,997	1.7	1.7	1.7
26	5,579	2,624	2,955	1.7	1.7	1.7
27	5,369	2,533	2,836	1.6	1.6	1.6
28	6,006	2,792	3,214	1.8	1.8	1.8
29	4,846	2,284	2,562	1.5	1.5	1.5
30	6,101	2,845	3,256	1.8	1.8	1.9
31	4,188	1,925	2,263	1.3	1.2	1.3
32	4,805	2,256	2,549	1.4	1.4	1.5
33	3,393	1,555	1,838	1.0	1.0	1.0
34	3,798	1,595	2,203	1.1	1.0	1.3
35	3,535	1,538	1,997	1.1	1.0	1.1
36	3,008	1,249	1,759	0.9	0.8	1.0

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
37	3,089	1,286	1,803	0.9	0.8	1.0
38	3,056	1,298	1,758	0.9	0.8	1.0
39	2,914	1,189	1,725	0.9	0.8	1.0
40	3,186	1,360	1,826	1.0	0.9	1.0
41	2,110	907	1,203	0.6	0.6	0.7
42	2,875	1,185	1,690	0.9	0.8	1.0
43	2,108	907	1,201	0.6	0.6	0.7
44	2,118	907	1,211	0.6	0.6	0.7
45	1,871	817	1,054	0.6	0.5	0.6
46	1,724	713	1,011	0.5	0.5	0.6
47	1,699	752	947	0.5	0.5	0.5
48	2,101	886	1,215	0.6	0.6	0.7
49	2,233	906	1,327	0.7	0.6	0.8
50	2,979	1,176	1,803	0.9	0.8	1.0
51	1,833	747	1,086	0.6	0.5	0.6
52	2,820	1,145	1,675	0.8	0.7	1.0
53	2,338	986	1,352	0.7	0.6	0.8
54	2,177	934	1,243	0.7	0.6	0.7
55	1,888	808	1,080	0.6	0.5	0.6
56	1,880	778	1,102	0.6	0.5	0.6
57	1,537	645	892	0.5	0.4	0.5
58	1,421	573	848	0.4	0.4	0.5
59	1,176	480	696	0.4	0.3	0.4
60	1,887	751	1,136	0.6	0.5	0.6
61	919	339	580	0.3	0.2	0.3
62	1,382	611	771	0.4	0.4	0.4
63	773	329	444	0.2	0.2	0.3
64	843	351	492	0.3	0.2	0.3
65	898	365	533	0.3	0.2	0.3
66	789	254	535	0.2	0.2	0.3
67	849	321	528	0.3	0.2	0.3
68	655	241	414	0.2	0.2	0.2
69	484	167	317	0.1	0.1	0.2
70	1056	402	654	0.3	0.3	0.4
71	441	153	288	0.1	0.1	0.2
72	939	349	590	0.3	0.2	0.3

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
73	431	172	259	0.1	0.1	0.1
74	483	161	322	0.1	0.1	0.2
75	501	180	321	0.2	0.1	0.2
76	514	164	350	0.2	0.1	0.2
77	485	180	305	0.1	0.1	0.2
78	312	123	189	0.1	0.1	0.1
79	266	114	152	0.1	0.1	0.1
80	480	169	311	0.1	0.1	0.2
81	283	124	159	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	647	259	388	0.2	0.2	0.2
83	197	92	105	0.1	0.1	0.1
84	220	103	117	0.1	0.1	0.1
85	219	82	137	0.1	0.1	0.1
86	229	91	138	0.1	0.1	0.1
87	249	104	145	0.1	0.1	0.1
88	118	42	76	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	91	46	45	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	183	69	114	0.1	0.0	0.1
91	72	33	39	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	222	116	106	0.1	0.1	0.1
93	40	20	20	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	52	29	23	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	30	14	16	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	35	18	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	31	10	21	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	28	10	18	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	13	8	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	37	12	25	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	9	5	4	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	19	10	9	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	5	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	3	0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	11	6	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
113	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
115	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
120	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Karongi District by 5-year age group and sex

Bwishyura Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	31,960	15,704	16,256	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,725	2,439	2,286	14.8	15.5	14.1
5-9	4,387	2,216	2,171	13.7	14.1	13.4
10-14	3,544	1,749	1,795	11.1	11.1	11.0
15-19	3,404	1,682	1,722	10.7	10.7	10.6
20-24	3,503	1,770	1,733	11.0	11.3	10.7
25-29	3,325	1,669	1,656	10.4	10.6	10.2
30-34	2,648	1,373	1,275	8.3	8.7	7.8
35-39	1,660	761	899	5.2	4.8	5.5
40-44	1,214	587	627	3.8	3.7	3.9
45-49	874	406	468	2.7	2.6	2.9
50-54	915	370	545	2.9	2.4	3.4
55-59	567	228	339	1.8	1.5	2.1
60-64	385	167	218	1.2	1.1	1.3
65-69	242	89	153	0.8	0.6	0.9
70-74	234	79	155	0.7	0.5	1.0
75-79	128	41	87	0.4	0.3	0.5
80-84	112	44	68	0.4	0.3	0.4
85+	93	34	59	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Gasahari Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	19,904	9,300	10,604	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,829	1,427	1,402	14.2	15.3	13.2
5-9	2,874	1,404	1,470	14.4	15.1	13.9
10-14	2,378	1,205	1,173	11.9	13.0	11.1
15-19	2,180	1,101	1,079	11.0	11.8	10.2
20-24	1,744	804	940	8.8	8.6	8.9
25-29	1,530	712	818	7.7	7.7	7.7
30-34	1,325	627	698	6.7	6.7	6.6
35-39	962	387	575	4.8	4.2	5.4
40-44	823	335	488	4.1	3.6	4.6
45-49	615	246	369	3.1	2.6	3.5
50-54	830	326	504	4.2	3.5	4.8
55-59	532	221	311	2.7	2.4	2.9
60-64	419	173	246	2.1	1.9	2.3
65-69	268	108	160	1.3	1.2	1.5
70-74	209	79	130	1.1	0.8	1.2
75-79	114	39	75	0.6	0.4	0.7
80-84	145	57	88	0.7	0.6	0.8
85+	127	49	78	0.6	0.5	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Gishyita Sector

Five-Year Age-Group	Counts			%		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	20 330	9 622	10 708	100,0	100,0	100,0
0-4	2 985	1 448	1 537	14,7	15,0	14,4
5-9	3 281	1 660	1 621	16,1	17,3	15,1
10-14	2 601	1 246	1 355	12,8	12,9	12,7
15-19	1 946	996	950	9,6	10,4	8,9
20-24	1 711	831	880	8,4	8,6	8,2
25-29	1 763	837	926	8,7	8,7	8,6
30-34	1 400	620	780	6,9	6,4	7,3
35-39	965	393	572	4,7	4,1	5,3
40-44	727	328	399	3,6	3,4	3,7
45-49	596	271	325	2,9	2,8	3,0
50-54	716	305	411	3,5	3,2	3,8
55-59	469	214	255	2,3	2,2	2,4
60-64	345	144	201	1,7	1,5	1,9
65-69	227	94	133	1,1	1,0	1,2
70-74	197	78	119	1,0	0,8	1,1
75-79	147	50	97	0,7	0,5	0,9
80-84	132	58	74	0,6	0,6	0,7
85+	122	49	73	0,6	0,5	0,7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Gitesi Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	24,859	11,743	13,116	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,789	1,901	1,888	15.2	16.2	14.4
5-9	3,830	1,883	1,947	15.4	16.0	14.8
10-14	3,083	1,557	1,526	12.4	13.3	11.6
15-19	2,806	1,390	1,416	11.3	11.8	10.8
20-24	2,168	1,022	1,146	8.7	8.7	8.7
25-29	2,129	1,027	1,102	8.6	8.7	8.4
30-34	1,591	748	843	6.4	6.4	6.4
35-39	1,136	470	666	4.6	4.0	5.1
40-44	863	355	508	3.5	3.0	3.9
45-49	692	282	410	2.8	2.4	3.1
50-54	880	353	527	3.5	3.0	4.0
55-59	549	226	323	2.2	1.9	2.5
60-64	456	173	283	1.8	1.5	2.2
65-69	268	90	178	1.1	0.8	1.4
70-74	244	93	151	1.0	0.8	1.2
75-79	120	42	78	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	139	58	81	0.6	0.5	0.6
85+	116	73	43	0.5	0.6	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Mubuga Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,485	8,672	9,813	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,859	1,450	1,409	15.5	16.7	14.4
5-9	2,966	1,452	1,514	16.0	16.7	15.4
10-14	2,329	1,118	1,211	12.6	12.9	12.3
15-19	1,861	962	899	10.1	11.1	9.2
20-24	1,624	774	850	8.8	8.9	8.7
25-29	1,604	725	879	8.7	8.4	9.0
30-34	1,338	589	749	7.2	6.8	7.6
35-39	802	335	467	4.3	3.9	4.8
40-44	582	240	342	3.1	2.8	3.5
45-49	469	183	286	2.5	2.1	2.9
50-54	656	257	399	3.5	3.0	4.1
55-59	427	179	248	2.3	2.1	2.5
60-64	314	131	183	1.7	1.5	1.9
65-69	203	80	123	1.1	0.9	1.3
70-74	166	64	102	0.9	0.7	1.0
75-79	98	45	53	0.5	0.5	0.5
80-84	93	43	50	0.5	0.5	0.5
85+	94	45	49	0.5	0.5	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Murambi sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	21,530	9,958	11,572	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,991	1,495	1,496	13.9	15.0	12.9
5-9	3,084	1,501	1,583	14.3	15.1	13.7
10-14	2,560	1,216	1,344	11.9	12.2	11.6
15-19	2,392	1,222	1,170	11.1	12.3	10.1
20-24	1,735	779	956	8.1	7.8	8.3
25-29	1,634	777	857	7.6	7.8	7.4
30-34	1,405	643	762	6.5	6.5	6.6
35-39	1,067	457	610	5.0	4.6	5.3
40-44	997	384	613	4.6	3.9	5.3
45-49	717	313	404	3.3	3.1	3.5
50-54	914	377	537	4.2	3.8	4.6
55-59	588	237	351	2.7	2.4	3.0
60-64	482	191	291	2.2	1.9	2.5
65-69	322	129	193	1.5	1.3	1.7
70-74	256	92	164	1.2	0.9	1.4
75-79	162	64	98	0.8	0.6	0.8
80-84	99	38	61	0.5	0.4	0.5
85+	125	43	82	0.6	0.4	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Murundi Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	26,042	12,139	13,903	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,812	1,911	1,901	14.6	15.7	13.7
5-9	3,958	1,974	1,984	15.2	16.3	14.3
10-14	3,008	1,501	1,507	11.6	12.4	10.8
15-19	2,610	1,293	1,317	10.0	10.7	9.5
20-24	2,227	1,014	1,213	8.6	8.4	8.7
25-29	2,087	984	1,103	8.0	8.1	7.9
30-34	1,802	804	998	6.9	6.6	7.2
35-39	1,266	528	738	4.9	4.3	5.3
40-44	1,041	417	624	4.0	3.4	4.5
45-49	839	339	500	3.2	2.8	3.6
50-54	1,073	448	625	4.1	3.7	4.5
55-59	779	316	463	3.0	2.6	3.3
60-64	512	218	294	2.0	1.8	2.1
65-69	262	88	174	1.0	0.7	1.3
70-74	280	110	170	1.1	0.9	1.2
75-79	168	57	111	0.6	0.5	0.8
80-84	149	60	89	0.6	0.5	0.6
85+	169	77	92	0.6	0.6	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Mutuntu Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,084	10,796	12,288	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,409	1,698	1,711	14.8	15.7	13.9
5-9	3,299	1,660	1,639	14.3	15.4	13.3
10-14	2,860	1,423	1,437	12.4	13.2	11.7
15-19	2,761	1,331	1,430	12.0	12.3	11.6
20-24	2,167	1,020	1,147	9.4	9.4	9.3
25-29	1,770	821	949	7.7	7.6	7.7
30-34	1,377	600	777	6.0	5.6	6.3
35-39	1,029	422	607	4.5	3.9	4.9
40-44	838	331	507	3.6	3.1	4.1
45-49	660	288	372	2.9	2.7	3.0
50-54	960	410	550	4.2	3.8	4.5
55-59	520	216	304	2.3	2.0	2.5
60-64	381	161	220	1.7	1.5	1.8
65-69	269	100	169	1.2	0.9	1.4
70-74	302	120	182	1.3	1.1	1.5
75-79	194	78	116	0.8	0.7	0.9
80-84	151	63	88	0.7	0.6	0.7
85+	137	54	83	0.6	0.5	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Rubengera Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	33,019	15,519	17,500	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,385	2,219	2,166	13.3	14.3	12.4
5-9	5,126	2,540	2,586	15.5	16.4	14.8
10-14	4,380	2,174	2,206	13.3	14.0	12.6
15-19	3,513	1,774	1,739	10.6	11.4	9.9
20-24	2,936	1,368	1,568	8.9	8.8	9.0
25-29	2,660	1,202	1,458	8.1	7.7	8.3
30-34	2,410	1,103	1,307	7.3	7.1	7.5
35-39	1,720	754	966	5.2	4.9	5.5
40-44	1,293	581	712	3.9	3.7	4.1
45-49	949	393	556	2.9	2.5	3.2
50-54	1,045	440	605	3.2	2.8	3.5
55-59	790	311	479	2.4	2.0	2.7
60-64	612	234	378	1.9	1.5	2.2
65-69	405	151	254	1.2	1.0	1.5
70-74	289	77	212	0.9	0.5	1.2
75-79	212	85	127	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	149	57	92	0.5	0.4	0.5
85+	145	56	89	0.4	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Rugabano Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	32,717	15,229	17,488	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,851	2,431	2,420	14.8	16.0	13.8
5-9	5,028	2,478	2,550	15.4	16.3	14.6
10-14	4,246	2,067	2,179	13.0	13.6	12.5
15-19	3,575	1,752	1,823	10.9	11.5	10.4
20-24	2,745	1,250	1,495	8.4	8.2	8.5
25-29	2,561	1,171	1,390	7.8	7.7	7.9
30-34	2,082	949	1,133	6.4	6.2	6.5
35-39	1,521	643	878	4.6	4.2	5.0
40-44	1,233	521	712	3.8	3.4	4.1
45-49	963	406	557	2.9	2.7	3.2
50-54	1,227	509	718	3.8	3.3	4.1
55-59	891	358	533	2.7	2.4	3.0
60-64	539	232	307	1.6	1.5	1.8
65-69	401	146	255	1.2	1.0	1.5
70-74	314	113	201	1.0	0.7	1.1
75-79	197	62	135	0.6	0.4	0.8
80-84	169	73	96	0.5	0.5	0.5
85+	174	68	106	0.5	0.4	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Ruganda Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	17,508	8,309	9,199	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,641	1,362	1,279	15.1	16.4	13.9
5-9	2,522	1,293	1,229	14.4	15.6	13.4
10-14	2,073	1,023	1,050	11.8	12.3	11.4
15-19	2,020	1,032	988	11.5	12.4	10.7
20-24	1,492	713	779	8.5	8.6	8.5
25-29	1,419	676	743	8.1	8.1	8.1
30-34	1,085	486	599	6.2	5.8	6.5
35-39	838	351	487	4.8	4.2	5.3
40-44	719	303	416	4.1	3.6	4.5
45-49	526	232	294	3.0	2.8	3.2
50-54	679	285	394	3.9	3.4	4.3
55-59	400	160	240	2.3	1.9	2.6
60-64	319	115	204	1.8	1.4	2.2
65-69	229	64	165	1.3	0.8	1.8
70-74	230	82	148	1.3	1.0	1.6
75-79	111	42	69	0.6	0.5	0.8
80-84	117	46	71	0.7	0.6	0.8
85+	88	44	44	0.5	0.5	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Rwankuba Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	37,802	17,676	20,126	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,425	2,665	2,760	14.4	15.1	13.7
5-9	5,626	2,798	2,828	14.9	15.8	14.1
10-14	5,298	2,618	2,680	14.0	14.8	13.3
15-19	4,918	2,340	2,578	13.0	13.2	12.8
20-24	3,848	1,842	2,006	10.2	10.4	10.0
25-29	2,875	1,335	1,540	7.6	7.6	7.7
30-34	2,193	940	1,253	5.8	5.3	6.2
35-39	1,502	580	922	4.0	3.3	4.6
40-44	1,169	500	669	3.1	2.8	3.3
45-49	956	396	560	2.5	2.2	2.8
50-54	1,332	523	809	3.5	3.0	4.0
55-59	770	354	416	2.0	2.0	2.1
60-64	632	271	361	1.7	1.5	1.8
65-69	350	136	214	0.9	0.8	1.1
70-74	336	143	193	0.9	0.8	1.0
75-79	204	76	128	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	198	80	118	0.5	0.5	0.6
85+	170	79	91	0.4	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Twumba Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	24,568	11,406	13,162	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,430	1,708	1,722	14.0	15.0	13.1
5-9	3,610	1,822	1,788	14.7	16.0	13.6
10-14	2,963	1,478	1,485	12.1	13.0	11.3
15-19	2,859	1,401	1,458	11.6	12.3	11.1
20-24	2,189	994	1,195	8.9	8.7	9.1
25-29	2,056	913	1,143	8.4	8.0	8.7
30-34	1,629	694	935	6.6	6.1	7.1
35-39	1,134	479	655	4.6	4.2	5.0
40-44	898	384	514	3.7	3.4	3.9
45-49	772	319	453	3.1	2.8	3.4
50-54	920	385	535	3.7	3.4	4.1
55-59	620	264	356	2.5	2.3	2.7
60-64	408	171	237	1.7	1.5	1.8
65-69	229	73	156	0.9	0.6	1.2
70-74	293	107	186	1.2	0.9	1.4
75-79	223	80	143	0.9	0.7	1.1
80-84	174	70	104	0.7	0.6	0.8
85+	161	64	97	0.7	0.6	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Sector	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
	Male (counts)						
Rwanda	3 284 937	1 655 398	1 557 403	6 916	41 028	23 326	866
Western Province	733 577	362 731	357 230	1 063	8 672	3 648	233
Karongi District	98 921	50 687	46 240	157	1 337	479	21
Bwishyura	10 343	5 651	4 519	15	84	71	3
Gishari	5 942	3 008	2 818	5	94	16	1
Gishyita	6 038	3 003	2 880	15	79	61	0
Gitesi	7 339	3 527	3 679	7	98	24	4
Mubuga	5 300	2 678	2 479	16	82	44	1
Murambi	6 440	3 194	3 104	14	91	36	1
Murundi	7 628	3 649	3 806	4	141	26	2
Mutuntu	6 864	3 491	3 238	11	105	15	4
Rubengera	9 856	5 238	4 403	11	129	73	2
Rugabano	9 507	4 656	4 695	12	115	27	2
Ruganda	5 209	2 588	2 520	8	76	17	0
Rwankuba	11 166	6 332	4 618	27	152	37	0
Twumba	7 289	3 672	3 481	12	91	32	1
	Male (%)						
Rwanda	100	50,4	47,4	0,2	1,2	0,7	0,0
Western Province	100	49,4	48,7	0,1	1,2	0,5	0,0
Karongi District	100	51,2	46,7	0,2	1,4	0,5	0,0
Bwishyura	100	54,6	43,7	0,1	0,8	0,7	0,0
Gishari	100	50,6	47,4	0,1	1,6	0,3	0,0
Gishyita	100	49,7	47,7	0,2	1,3	1,0	0,0
Gitesi	100	48,1	50,1	0,1	1,3	0,3	0,1
Mubuga	100	50,5	46,8	0,3	1,5	0,8	0,0
Murambi	100	49,6	48,2	0,2	1,4	0,6	0,0
Murundi	100	47,8	49,9	0,1	1,8	0,3	0,0
Mutuntu	100	50,9	47,2	0,2	1,5	0,2	0,1
Rubengera	100	53,1	44,7	0,1	1,3	0,7	0,0
Rugabano	100	49,0	49,4	0,1	1,2	0,3	0,0
Ruganda	100	49,7	48,4	0,2	1,5	0,3	0,0
Rwankuba	100	56,7	41,4	0,2	1,4	0,3	0,0
Twumba	100	50,4	47,8	0,2	1,2	0,4	0,0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
	Female (counts)						
Rwanda	3 652 741	1 499 069	1 641 203	28 625	399 117	82 142	2 585
Western Province	861 933	358 533	386 810	5 677	94 787	15 443	683
Karongi District	118 439	50 253	52 476	887	12 958	1 778	87
Bwishyura	11 093	4 645	5 032	81	1 064	261	10
Gishari	7 242	3 047	3 265	50	821	44	15
Gishyita	7 018	2 665	3 172	71	922	182	6
Gitesi	8 694	3 473	4 095	50	951	117	8
Mubuga	6 405	2 583	2 833	78	774	136	1
Murambi	7 964	3 393	3 535	52	898	84	2
Murundi	9 407	3 914	4 217	48	1 129	84	15
Mutuntu	8 353	3 650	3 684	60	818	139	2
Rubengera	11 855	5 117	5 042	81	1 381	227	7
Rugabano	11 628	4 833	5 340	69	1 230	146	10
Ruganda	6 274	2 617	2 826	28	730	69	4
Rwankuba	13 456	6 432	5 511	113	1 239	156	5
Twumba	9 050	3 884	3 924	106	1 001	133	2
	Female (%)						
Rwanda	100	41,0	44,9	0,8	10,9	2,2	0,1
Western Province	100	41,6	44,9	0,7	11,0	1,8	0,1
Karongi District	100	42,4	44,3	0,7	10,9	1,5	0,1
Bwishyura	100	41,9	45,4	0,7	9,6	2,4	0,1
Gishari	100	42,1	45,1	0,7	11,3	0,6	0,2
Gishyita	100	38,0	45,2	1,0	13,1	2,6	0,1
Gitesi	100	39,9	47,1	0,6	10,9	1,3	0,1
Mubuga	100	40,3	44,2	1,2	12,1	2,1	0,0
Murambi	100	42,6	44,4	0,7	11,3	1,1	0,0
Murundi	100	41,6	44,8	0,5	12,0	0,9	0,2
Mutuntu	100	43,7	44,1	0,7	9,8	1,7	0,0
Rubengera	100	43,2	42,5	0,7	11,6	1,9	0,1
Rugabano	100	41,6	45,9	0,6	10,6	1,3	0,1
Ruganda	100	41,7	45,0	0,4	11,6	1,1	0,1
Rwankuba	100	47,8	41,0	0,8	9,2	1,2	0,0
Twumba	100	42,9	43,4	1,2	11,1	1,5	0,0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, by age group Sector and Sex [Male, Female]

Sectors	Population aged 12 years and above		Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male								
Rwanda	3 284 937	100	50,4	47,4	0,2	1,2	0,7	0,0
Western Province	733 577	100	49,4	48,7	0,1	1,2	0,5	0,0
Karongi District	98 921	100	51,2	46,7	0,2	1,4	0,5	0,0
12-14	12 058	100	99,6	0,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
15-19	18 276	100	99,2	0,7	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0
20-24	14 181	100	86,0	13,8	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0
25-29	12 849	100	40,8	58,7	0,1	0,1	0,3	0,0
30-34	10 176	100	16,0	82,8	0,2	0,2	0,7	0,0
35-39	6 560	100	8,3	90,0	0,3	0,5	0,9	0,0
40-44	5 266	100	5,9	91,5	0,3	1,1	1,2	0,0
45-49	4 074	100	4,1	92,7	0,3	1,6	1,2	0,1
50-54	4 988	100	3,8	91,4	0,4	3,2	1,1	0,1
55-59	3 284	100	2,8	90,9	0,2	4,8	1,3	0,0
60-64	2 381	100	2,9	89,0	0,3	6,3	1,6	0,0
65-69	1 348	100	2,0	89,0	0,4	7,5	1,1	0,0
70-74	1 237	100	3,2	85,4	0,1	10,3	1,1	0,1
75-79	761	100	1,8	80,9	0,5	15,4	1,3	0,0
80-84	747	100	2,3	80,5	0,3	15,7	1,3	0,0
85+	735	100	3,4	69,5	0,1	26,0	1,0	0,0
Female								
Rwanda	3 652 741	100	41,0	44,9	0,8	10,9	2,2	0,1
Western Province	861 933	100	41,6	44,9	0,7	11,0	1,8	0,1
Karongi District	118 439	100	42,4	44,3	0,7	10,9	1,5	0,1
12-14	12 539	100	99,3	0,7	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0
15-19	18 569	100	97,9	1,9	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0
20-24	15 908	100	72,7	26,0	0,5	0,2	0,5	0,0
25-29	14 564	100	28,8	67,9	1,3	0,8	1,2	0,1
30-34	12 109	100	13,8	80,1	1,4	2,3	2,4	0,1
35-39	9 042	100	9,1	78,7	1,6	7,1	3,4	0,0
40-44	7 131	100	7,7	74,3	1,2	13,6	3,1	0,1
45-49	5 554	100	5,1	69,2	1,1	21,5	2,9	0,1
50-54	7 159	100	3,5	63,3	0,9	29,3	2,8	0,1
55-59	4 618	100	2,5	60,7	0,6	33,7	2,4	0,1
60-64	3 423	100	2,0	54,8	0,6	39,5	2,7	0,4
65-69	2 327	100	1,1	46,9	0,6	49,4	1,8	0,2
70-74	2 113	100	1,6	38,9	0,4	57,3	1,6	0,2
75-79	1 317	100	1,6	34,1	0,2	62,1	1,6	0,4
80-84	1 080	100	1,1	28,3	0,5	68,8	1,1	0,2

Sectors	Population aged 12 years and above		Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
85+	986	100	2,1	18,0	0,2	78,2	0,9	0,6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Karongi District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Age-group and Sectors	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	637 995	185 075	3 491	449 429	100	29,0	0,5	70,4
Western Province	153 215	35 912	478	116 825	100	23,4	0,3	76,2
Karongi District	20 422	5 930	103	14 389	100	29,0	0,5	70,5
Bwishyura	1 923	653	15	1 255	100	34,0	0,8	65,3
Gishari	1 217	403	3	811	100	33,1	0,2	66,6
Gishyita	1 329	542	8	779	100	40,8	0,6	58,6
Gitesi	1 580	450	7	1 123	100	28,5	0,4	71,1
Mubuga	1 219	383	7	829	100	31,4	0,6	68,0
Murambi	1 283	409	3	871	100	31,9	0,2	67,9
Murundi	1 652	437	2	1 213	100	26,5	0,1	73,4
Mutuntu	1 432	289	5	1 138	100	20,2	0,3	79,5
Rubengeru	1 983	512	8	1 463	100	25,8	0,4	73,8
Rugabano	2 102	411	6	1 685	100	19,6	0,3	80,2
Ruganda	1 097	337	2	758	100	30,7	0,2	69,1
Rwankuba	2 201	742	30	1 429	100	33,7	1,4	64,9
Twumba	1 404	362	7	1 035	100	25,8	0,5	73,7
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	847951	778099	8781	61071	100	91,8	1,0	7,2
Western Province	210126	190768	1860	17498	100	90,8	0,9	8,3
Karongi District	27943	26103	315	1525	100	93,4	1,1	5,5
Bwishyura	2401	2222	38	141	100	92,5	1,6	5,9
Gishari	1641	1547	12	82	100	94,3	0,7	5,0
Gishyita	1841	1772	17	52	100	96,3	0,9	2,8
Gitesi	2144	2048	12	84	100	95,5	0,6	3,9
Mubuga	1606	1521	8	77	100	94,7	0,5	4,8

Age-group and Sectors	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Murambi	1647	1585	8	54	100	96,2	0,5	3,3
Murundi	2157	2070	9	78	100	96,0	0,4	3,6
Mutuntu	1832	1633	18	181	100	89,1	1,0	9,9
Rubengera	2935	2783	19	133	100	94,8	0,6	4,5
Rugabano	2732	2419	34	279	100	88,5	1,2	10,2
Ruganda	1447	1390	8	49	100	96,1	0,6	3,4
Rwankuba	3474	3158	122	194	100	90,9	3,5	5,6
Twumba	2086	1955	10	121	100	93,7	0,5	5,8
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	671825	499738	138801	33286	100	74,4	20,7	5,0
Western Province	161289	121898	29622	9769	100	75,6	18,4	6,1
Karongi District	22237	17713	3538	986	100	79,7	15,9	4,4
Bwishyura	2012	1465	442	105	100	72,8	22,0	5,2
Gishari	1282	1058	180	44	100	82,5	14,0	3,4
Gishyita	1220	999	172	49	100	81,9	14,1	4,0
Gitesi	1689	1369	240	80	100	81,1	14,2	4,7
Mubuga	1149	953	139	57	100	82,9	12,1	5,0
Murambi	1467	1224	200	43	100	83,4	13,6	2,9
Murundi	1588	1321	217	50	100	83,2	13,7	3,1
Mutuntu	1635	1354	190	91	100	82,8	11,6	5,6
Rubengera	2211	1751	362	98	100	79,2	16,4	4,4
Rugabano	2234	1601	490	143	100	71,7	21,9	6,4
Ruganda	1182	1003	146	33	100	84,9	12,4	2,8
Rwankuba	2887	2247	501	139	100	77,8	17,4	4,8
Twumba	1681	1368	259	54	100	81,4	15,4	3,2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Karongi District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Age-group and Sectors	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	642862	197189	3613	442060	100	30,7	0,6	68,8
Western Province	154063	38122	462	115479	100	24,7	0,3	75,0
Karongi District	20238	6214	104	13920	100	30,7	0,5	68,8
Bwishyura	1844	686	13	1145	100	37,2	0,7	62,1
Gishari	1183	409	1	773	100	34,6	0,1	65,3
Gishyita	1363	574	6	783	100	42,1	0,4	57,4
Gitesi	1563	526	7	1030	100	33,7	0,4	65,9
Mubuga	1203	424	3	776	100	35,2	0,2	64,5
Murambi	1289	453	4	832	100	35,1	0,3	64,5
Murundi	1661	415	1	1245	100	25,0	0,1	75,0
Mutuntu	1420	296	3	1121	100	20,8	0,2	78,9
Rubengeru	1919	469	5	1445	100	24,4	0,3	75,3
Rugabano	2061	399	9	1653	100	19,4	0,4	80,2
Ruganda	1038	352	4	682	100	33,9	0,4	65,7
Rwankuba	2256	812	44	1400	100	36,0	2,0	62,1
Twumba	1438	399	4	1035	100	27,7	0,3	72,0
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	864508	805864	7036	51608	100	93,2	0,8	6,0
Western Province	215734	199001	1496	15237	100	92,2	0,7	7,1
Karongi District	28657	27240	258	1159	100	95,1	0,9	4,0
Bwishyura	2432	2317	29	86	100	95,3	1,2	3,5
Gishari	1632	1579	8	45	100	96,8	0,5	2,8
Gishyita	1916	1839	15	62	100	96,0	0,8	3,2
Gitesi	2128	2047	13	68	100	96,2	0,6	3,2
Mubuga	1709	1653	7	49	100	96,7	0,4	2,9

Age-group and Sectors	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Murambi	1773	1716	6	51	100	96,8	0,3	2,9
Murundi	2169	2093	12	64	100	96,5	0,6	3,0
Mutuntu	1931	1780	5	146	100	92,2	0,3	7,6
Rubengera	3077	2936	15	126	100	95,4	0,5	4,1
Rugabano	2955	2735	29	191	100	92,6	1,0	6,5
Ruganda	1388	1344	3	41	100	96,8	0,2	3,0
Rwankuba	3512	3241	113	158	100	92,3	3,2	4,5
Twumba	2035	1960	3	72	100	96,3	0,1	3,5
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	693946	516716	148694	28536	100	74,5	21,4	4,1
Western Province	167196	125871	31891	9434	100	75,3	19,1	5,6
Karongi District	22331	18107	3457	767	100	81,1	15,5	3,4
Bwishyura	2039	1563	415	61	100	76,7	20,4	3,0
Gishari	1302	1137	141	24	100	87,3	10,8	1,8
Gishyita	1173	971	155	47	100	82,8	13,2	4,0
Gitesi	1713	1401	243	69	100	81,8	14,2	4,0
Mubuga	1099	902	155	42	100	82,1	14,1	3,8
Murambi	1437	1240	177	20	100	86,3	12,3	1,4
Murundi	1595	1307	238	50	100	81,9	14,9	3,1
Mutuntu	1634	1336	218	80	100	81,8	13,3	4,9
Rubengera	2152	1753	340	59	100	81,5	15,8	2,7
Rugabano	2259	1638	501	120	100	72,5	22,2	5,3
Ruganda	1164	1001	146	17	100	86,0	12,5	1,5
Rwankuba	3029	2434	461	134	100	80,4	15,2	4,4
Twumba	1735	1424	267	44	100	82,1	15,4	2,5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	No education	Preschool	Primary	Post Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Count								
Rwanda	4 616 716	1 050 073	166 311	2 682 674	36 952	524 246	112 064	44 396
Western Province	1 057 240	267 380	29 182	616 024	5 878	110 900	17 800	10 076
Karongi District	142 035	33 119	4 987	84 639	1 049	15 028	1 815	1 398
Bwishyura	14 246	2 710	582	7 769	139	2 407	468	171
Gishari	8 479	1 776	300	5 311	97	814	90	91
Gishyita	8 825	1 806	540	5 329	79	851	131	89
Gitesi	10 641	2 714	544	6 547	35	682	45	74
Mubuga	7 824	1 925	313	4 660	58	742	71	55
Murambi	9 109	1 862	310	5 775	95	835	113	119
Murundi	11 064	2 679	260	7 050	119	739	70	147
Mutuntu	9 788	2 608	179	5 822	47	931	105	96
Rubengera	14 219	3 089	395	8 390	171	1 736	292	146
Rugabano	13 811	4 273	371	8 076	49	797	65	180
Ruganda	7 502	1 626	238	4 671	55	785	64	63
Rwankuba	16 147	3 753	660	8 688	34	2 744	182	86
Twumba	10 380	2 298	295	6 551	71	965	119	81
%								
Rwanda	100	22,7	3,6	58,1	0,8	11,4	2,4	1,0
Western Province	100	25,3	2,8	58,3	0,6	10,5	1,7	1,0
Karongi District	100	23,3	3,5	59,6	0,7	10,6	1,3	1,0
Bwishyura	100	19,0	4,1	54,5	1,0	16,9	3,3	1,2
Gishari	100	20,9	3,5	62,6	1,1	9,6	1,1	1,1
Gishyita	100	20,5	6,1	60,4	0,9	9,6	1,5	1,0
Gitesi	100	25,5	5,1	61,5	0,3	6,4	0,4	0,7

Sectors	Total	No education	Preschool	Primary	Post Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Mubuga	100	24,6	4,0	59,6	0,7	9,5	0,9	0,7
Murambi	100	20,4	3,4	63,4	1,0	9,2	1,2	1,3
Murundi	100	24,2	2,3	63,7	1,1	6,7	0,6	1,3
Mutuntu	100	26,6	1,8	59,5	0,5	9,5	1,1	1,0
Rubengeru	100	21,7	2,8	59,0	1,2	12,2	2,1	1,0
Rugabano	100	30,9	2,7	58,5	0,4	5,8	0,5	1,3
Ruganda	100	21,7	3,2	62,3	0,7	10,5	0,9	0,8
Rwankuba	100	23,2	4,1	53,8	0,2	17,0	1,1	0,5
Twumba	100	22,1	2,8	63,1	0,7	9,3	1,1	0,8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Karongi District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Total	No education	Preschool	Primary	Post Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Count								
Rwanda	5,001,594	1,397,566	171,388	2,766,235	35,048	510,488	73,547	47,322
Western Province	1,190,723	378,559	30,028	650,168	6,434	104,642	9,802	11,090
Karongi District	161,771	47,730	5,119	89,935	1,274	15,313	896	1,504
Bwishyura	14,900	3,473	569	8,136	147	2,163	247	165
Gishari	9,787	2,579	315	5,719	148	882	51	93
Gishyita	9,858	2,483	600	5,708	71	829	61	106
Gitesi	11,979	3,973	588	6,556	36	724	9	93
Mubuga	8,974	2,567	304	5,179	69	752	37	66
Murambi	10,689	2,513	290	6,401	159	1,120	79	127
Murundi	12,845	3,752	257	7,596	135	908	35	162
Mutuntu	11,321	4,013	218	6,061	46	860	37	86
Rubengera	16,259	4,557	377	8,816	221	1,935	190	163
Rugabano	16,079	6,012	346	8,683	64	780	24	170
Ruganda	8,437	2,387	242	4,864	71	768	29	76
Rwankuba	18,503	5,826	732	9,182	50	2,553	58	102
Twumba	12,140	3,595	281	7,034	57	1,039	39	95
%								
Rwanda	100	27.9	3.4	55.3	0.7	10.2	1.5	1.0
Western Province	100	31.8	2.5	54.6	0.5	8.8	0.8	0.9
Karongi District	100	29.5	3.2	55.6	0.8	9.5	0.6	0.9
Bwishyura	100	23.3	3.8	54.6	1.0	14.5	1.7	1.1
Gishari	100	26.4	3.2	58.4	1.5	9.0	0.5	1.0
Gishyita	100	25.2	6.1	57.9	0.7	8.4	0.6	1.1
Gitesi	100	33.2	4.9	54.7	0.3	6.0	0.1	0.8
Mubuga	100	28.6	3.4	57.7	0.8	8.4	0.4	0.7
Murambi	100	23.5	2.7	59.9	1.5	10.5	0.7	1.2
Murundi	100	29.2	2.0	59.1	1.1	7.1	0.3	1.3
Mutuntu	100	35.4	1.9	53.5	0.4	7.6	0.3	0.8
Rubengera	100	28.0	2.3	54.2	1.4	11.9	1.2	1.0
Rugabano	100	37.4	2.2	54.0	0.4	4.9	0.1	1.1
Ruganda	100	28.3	2.9	57.7	0.8	9.1	0.3	0.9
Rwankuba	100	31.5	4.0	49.6	0.3	13.8	0.3	0.6
Twumba	100	29.6	2.3	57.9	0.5	8.6	0.3	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private households in Karongi District aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector ((Both sexes)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
	Counts							
Rwanda	5846266	4152682	147876	495462	13872	158650	785655	92069
Western Province	1330610	949238	26960	93347	3355	42978	190688	24044
Karongi District	175755	129774	2622	6596	414	6478	25963	3908
Bwishyura	18047	13291	353	988	47	433	2668	267
Gishari	11318	8418	135	292	23	435	1780	235
Gishyita	11002	8156	155	541	33	384	1475	258
Gitesi	13549	10288	164	390	22	506	1959	220
Mubuga	9918	7705	98	85	11	275	1494	250
Murambi	12317	9000	183	421	35	399	2040	239
Murundi	14739	11014	272	328	32	575	2113	405
Mutuntu	12942	9319	155	359	21	461	2225	402
Rubengera	18282	13698	318	506	47	564	2765	384
Rugabano	17827	13407	192	903	53	847	2018	407
Ruganda	9869	7120	124	205	16	407	1685	312
Rwankuba	11987	9434	96	200	25	447	1532	253
Twumba	13958	8924	377	1378	49	745	2209	276
	%							
Rwanda	100	71,0	2,5	8,5	0,2	2,7	13,4	1,6
Western Province	100	62,2	6,5	13,7	0,5	1,4	14,7	1,1
Karongi District	100	73,8	1,5	3,8	0,2	3,7	14,8	2,2
Bwishyura	100	73,6	2,0	5,5	0,3	2,4	14,8	1,5
Gishari	100	74,4	1,2	2,6	0,2	3,8	15,7	2,1
Gishyita	100	74,1	1,4	4,9	0,3	3,5	13,4	2,3
Gitesi	100	75,9	1,2	2,9	0,2	3,7	14,5	1,6
Mubuga	100	77,7	1,0	0,9	0,1	2,8	15,1	2,5
Murambi	100	73,1	1,5	3,4	0,3	3,2	16,6	1,9
Murundi	100	74,7	1,8	2,2	0,2	3,9	14,3	2,7
Mutuntu	100	72,0	1,2	2,8	0,2	3,6	17,2	3,1
Rubengera	100	74,9	1,7	2,8	0,3	3,1	15,1	2,1
Rugabano	100	75,2	1,1	5,1	0,3	4,8	11,3	2,3
Ruganda	100	72,1	1,3	2,1	0,2	4,1	17,1	3,2
Rwankuba	100	78,7	0,8	1,7	0,2	3,7	12,8	2,1
Twumba	100	63,9	2,7	9,9	0,4	5,3	15,8	2,0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private households in Karongi District aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
	Counts							
Rwanda	2716688	1998012	57097	158308	6527	54754	402556	39434
Western Province	371038	267742	16918	24998	1766	3100	52964	3550
Karongi District	78521	58189	994	2120	186	2335	13129	1568
Bwishyura	8432	6470	131	275	27	136	1279	114
Gishari	4998	3681	52	100	15	163	891	96
Gishyita	5026	3732	59	173	13	140	796	113
Gitesi	6102	4640	56	131	7	197	981	90
Mubuga	4433	3361	37	41	6	112	781	95
Murambi	5431	4027	76	99	21	123	992	93
Murundi	6478	4820	108	122	10	213	1049	156
Mutuntu	5716	4062	68	109	6	173	1148	150
Rubengera	8193	6110	130	177	25	181	1407	163
Rugabano	7878	5953	67	296	14	307	1062	179
Ruganda	4435	3121	56	92	10	154	892	110
Rwankuba	5324	4140	39	89	11	172	764	109
Twumba	6075	4072	115	416	21	264	1087	100
	%							
Rwanda	100	73,5	2,1	5,8	0,2	2,0	14,8	1,5
Western Province	100	72,2	4,6	6,7	0,5	0,8	14,3	1,0
Karongi District	100	74,1	1,3	2,7	0,2	3,0	16,7	2,0
Bwishyura	100	76,7	1,6	3,3	0,3	1,6	15,2	1,4
Gishari	100	73,6	1,0	2,0	0,3	3,3	17,8	1,9
Gishyita	100	74,3	1,2	3,4	0,3	2,8	15,8	2,2
Gitesi	100	76,0	0,9	2,1	0,1	3,2	16,1	1,5
Mubuga	100	75,8	0,8	0,9	0,1	2,5	17,6	2,1
Murambi	100	74,1	1,4	1,8	0,4	2,3	18,3	1,7
Murundi	100	74,4	1,7	1,9	0,2	3,3	16,2	2,4
Mutuntu	100	71,1	1,2	1,9	0,1	3,0	20,1	2,6
Rubengera	100	74,6	1,6	2,2	0,3	2,2	17,2	2,0
Rugabano	100	75,6	0,9	3,8	0,2	3,9	13,5	2,3
Ruganda	100	70,4	1,3	2,1	0,2	3,5	20,1	2,5
Rwankuba	100	77,8	0,7	1,7	0,2	3,2	14,4	2,0
Twumba	100	67,0	1,9	6,8	0,3	4,3	17,9	1,6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private households in Karongi District aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
	Counts							
Rwanda	3129578	2154670	90779	337154	7345	103896	383099	52635
Western Province	340826	174758	29116	72377	1522	7138	51345	4570
Karongi District	97234	71585	1628	4476	228	4143	12834	2340
Bwishyura	9615	6821	222	713	20	297	1389	153
Gishari	6320	4737	83	192	8	272	889	139
Gishyita	5976	4424	96	368	20	244	679	145
Gitesi	7447	5648	108	259	15	309	978	130
Mubuga	5485	4344	61	44	5	163	713	155
Murambi	6886	4973	107	322	14	276	1048	146
Murundi	8261	6194	164	206	22	362	1064	249
Mutuntu	7226	5257	87	250	15	288	1077	252
Rubengera	10089	7588	188	329	22	383	1358	221
Rugabano	9949	7454	125	607	39	540	956	228
Ruganda	5434	3999	68	113	6	253	793	202
Rwankuba	6663	5294	57	111	14	275	768	144
Twumba	7883	4852	262	962	28	481	1122	176
	%							
Rwanda	100	68,8	2,9	10,8	0,2	3,3	12,2	1,7
Western Province	100	51,3	8,5	21,2	0,4	2,1	15,1	1,3
Karongi District	100	73.6	1.7	4.6	0.2	4.3	13.2	2.4
Bwishyura	100	70.9	2.3	7.4	0.2	3.1	14.4	1.6
Gishari	100	75.0	1.3	3.0	0.1	4.3	14.1	2.2
Gishyita	100	74.0	1.6	6.2	0.3	4.1	11.4	2.4
Gitesi	100	75.8	1.5	3.5	0.2	4.1	13.1	1.7
Mubuga	100	79.2	1.1	0.8	0.1	3.0	13.0	2.8
Murambi	100	72.2	1.6	4.7	0.2	4.0	15.2	2.1
Murundi	100	75.0	2.0	2.5	0.3	4.4	12.9	3.0
Mutuntu	100	72.8	1.2	3.5	0.2	4.0	14.9	3.5
Rubengera	100	75.2	1.9	3.3	0.2	3.8	13.5	2.2
Rugabano	100	74.9	1.3	6.1	0.4	5.4	9.6	2.3
Ruganda	100	73.6	1.3	2.1	0.1	4.7	14.6	3.7
Rwankuba	100	79.5	0.9	1.7	0.2	4.1	11.5	2.2
Twumba	100	61.6	3.3	12.2	0.4	6.1	14.2	2.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Main source of water											
	Total number of private households	Total	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/ Well	Unprotected spring/Well	Rain water	River	Lake/ Stream/ Pond/ Surface water	Other	Not Stated
			Improved source of water				Unimproved source of water					
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	0.5	7.1	27.7	37.0	13.0	0.7	6.4	6.4	0.2	1.1
Western Province	543,494	100	0.3	4.2	26.8	39.8	16.3	1.8	6.0	3.4	0.1	1.2
Karongi District	73,326	100	0.3	3.9	17.5	49.4	12.4	0.1	9.7	5.5	0.1	1.0
Bwishyura	7,919	100	0.9	21.4	31.6	17.4	6.6	0.1	9.0	11.4	0.7	0.9
Gishari	4,693	100	0.2	3.9	13.1	54.4	9.6	0.2	15.6	1.3	0.1	1.5
Gishyita	4,783	100	0.3	2.0	12.7	44.1	12.9	0.1	2.1	24.7	0.0	1.0
Gitesi	5,633	100	0.0	0.7	29.3	38.6	9.0	0.1	16.6	4.4	0.1	1.2
Mubuga	4,369	100	0.2	0.8	14.2	65.0	5.2	0.0	4.3	9.1	0.1	1.1
Murambi	5,106	100	0.3	1.4	11.8	77.9	4.6	0.0	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.7
Murundi	6,142	100	0.1	1.2	13.8	58.4	12.8	0.0	12.4	0.2	0.0	1.2
Mutuntu	5,075	100	0.1	0.2	5.1	52.6	26.9	0.1	8.4	5.7	0.0	1.1
Rubengera	7,869	100	0.3	7.1	35.6	31.4	4.1	0.0	16.1	4.5	0.5	0.5
Rugabano	7,283	100	0.1	0.6	14.7	64.1	11.8	0.1	6.3	1.2	0.0	1.0
Ruganda	4,007	100	0.1	0.7	6.1	60.5	16.0	0.0	11.9	4.0	0.0	0.6
Rwankuba	4,870	100	0.2	0.2	8.9	58.0	19.8	0.0	8.3	3.3	0.0	1.2
Twumba	5,577	100	0.6	0.8	10.4	46.1	28.5	0.0	9.1	3.2	0.0	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Karongi District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sectors	Main source of Toilet				
	Total number of private households	Total	Improved sanitation facilities	Unimproved sanitation facilities	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	95,6	2,6	1,7
Western Province	543,494	100	94,9	3,2	2
Karongi District	73,326	100	95,3	2,6	2,2
Bwishyura	7,919	100	95,1	2,3	2,6
Gishari	4,693	100	95,9	2,3	2
Gishyita	4,783	100	91,4	3,0	5,6
Gitesi	5,633	100	96,2	2,2	1,6
Mubuga	4,369	100	95,1	3,7	1,1
Murambi	5,106	100	96,6	2,4	1,1
Murundi	6,142	100	96,6	1,9	1,5
Mutuntu	5,075	100	95,0	3,3	1,7
Rubengera	7,869	100	91,3	4,9	3,8
Rugabano	7,283	100	96,8	1,4	1,8
Ruganda	4,007	100	96,7	1,8	1,4
Rwankuba	4,870	100	96,4	2,1	1,5
Twumba	5,577	100	97,1	1,3	1,6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

