



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Formal External Trade in Goods

First Quarter
2023

June 2023

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL:	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

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SUMMARY

In the first quarter of 2023, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 2,047.02 million, an increase of 38 percent over the first quarter of 2022. Domestic exports were US\$ 4,23.89 million; imports were US\$ 1,466.90 million and re-exports were US\$ 156.23 million.

In this quarter, total domestic exports increased by 51 percent when compared to the first quarter of 2022 (US\$ 423.89 million and US\$ 280.67 million respectively) and increased by 14 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2022. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 39 percent in the first quarter of 2023 when compared to the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 1,466.90 million and US\$ 1,055.38 million respectively) and decreased by 2 percent over the fourth quarter of 2022. Re-exports, increased by 4 percent in the first quarter of 2023 over the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 156.23 million and US\$ 150.46 million respectively) and decreased by 1 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2022.

The top five export destinations were United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, China, United Kingdom and Switzerland. Together, these five countries accounted a share of 72.52 percent of the total value of domestic exports (US\$ 307.41 million). The commodity groups with the largest export values were "Food and live animals" (US\$ 128.12 million), "Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s" (US\$ 190.28 million), and "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" (US\$ 59.68 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, Burundi, Uganda and United Arab Emirates. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 93.09 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group were "Food and live animals" (US\$ 52.97 million) followed by "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 35.33 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, Tanzania, India, Kenya and United Arab Emirates were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and they totalized US\$ 835.81 million of imports equivalent to 56.98 % share of the total value of imports. The commodity groups with the largest values among the top imported products were "Food and live animals" (US\$ 264.30 million), "Machinery and transport equipment" (US\$ 253.11 million) and "Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s" (US\$ 208.14 million).

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report on Formal External Trade in Goods covers the first quarter of 2023, the period running from January to March. It is produced by the External Trade Statistics Team of the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) at the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

One of the key mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector following international recommendations. The Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), the Customs Department, provides the data compiled by NISR. They are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory with the exception of simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: Data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis (not to be confused with data compiled on **Balance of Payments** or **National Accounts** basis)

1. Rwanda’s Formal External Trade in Goods

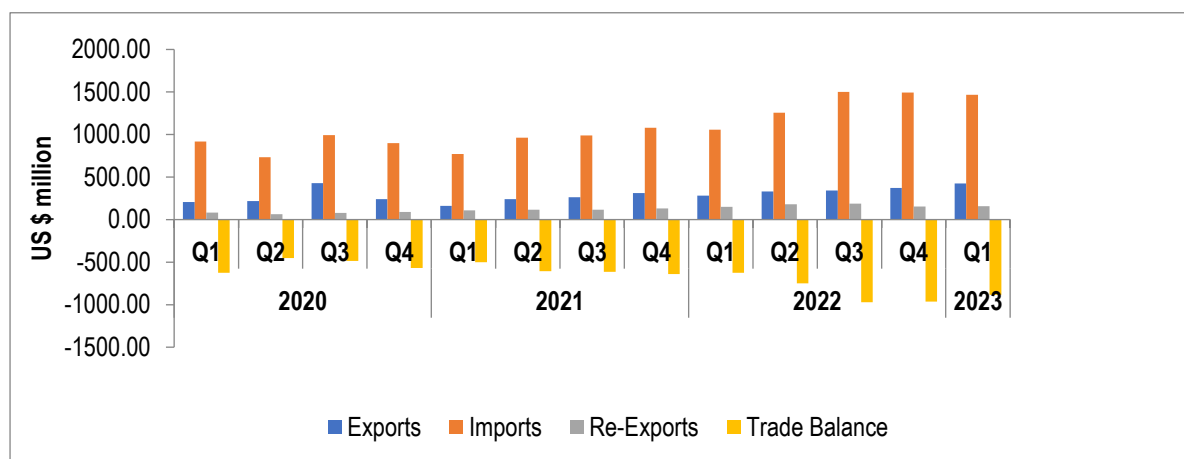
This section provides an overview of Rwanda’s total trade in goods covering the period from first quarter 2020 to the first of 2023, on a quarterly basis.

In the first quarter of 2023, Rwanda’s total trade was US\$ 2047.02 million, an increase by 1 percent over the fourth quarter of 2022 and an increase of 38 percent from US\$ 1486.51 million in the same quarter (first quarter of 2022).

Figure 1 below summarizes the balance of Rwanda’s formal trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods increased by 42 percent, from the same period in 2022.

Total imports of goods constitute 72 percent of total trade in goods, while domestic exports constituted 21 percent and re-exports constituted 8 percent. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2020Q1-2023Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1. Overview

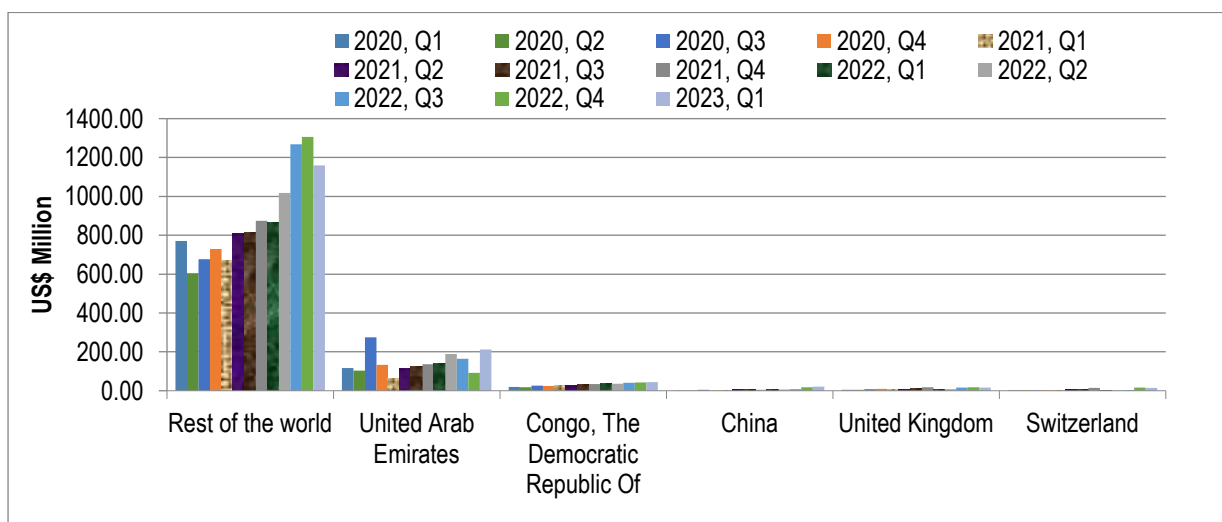
Compared to the fourth quarter of 2022, the first quarter of 2023 registered an increase in values of around 14 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 423.89 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' values increased by 51 percent compared to the same quarter of 2022 (see Figure 1).

2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the first quarter of 2023 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 211.51 million, 49.9 percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 44.32 million, 10.46 percent share), China (US\$ 21.69 million, 5.12 percent share), United Kingdom (US\$ 15.86 million, 3.74 percent share) and Switzerland (US\$ 14.02 million, 3.31 percent share). Together, these five countries accounted for US\$ 307.41 million; that is 72.52 percent share of total value of domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2020 up to the first quarter of 2023. For the top twenty domestic exports' partners see appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2020Q1-2023Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA / Customs Department

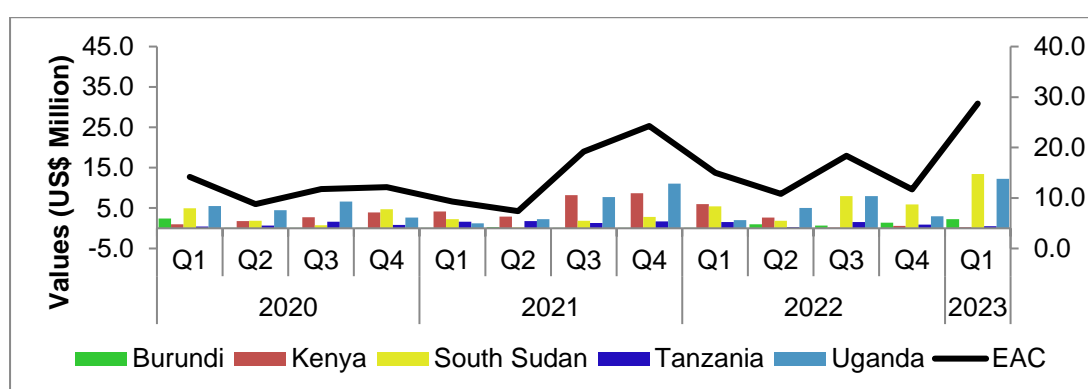
2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2023, Rwanda’s domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States was estimated at US\$ 28.71 million, around 1 percent of total trade value see appendix 6.8b. Of these, about 47 percent were destined to South Sudan (US\$ 13.44 million).

Domestic exports’ values to EAC Partner States increased by 92 percent in comparison with the same quarter of 2022.

In terms of exports to EAC partner states, Uganda stood at the second place with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 12.24 million.

Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2023Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. Imports

3.1. Overview

In the first quarter of 2023, the total value of imports was US\$ 1,466.90 million; a decrease of 2 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2022 that was US\$ 1,493.34 million and an increase of 39 percent when compared to the corresponding quarter of 2022 that was US\$ 1,055.38 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

During this quarter of 2023, the five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Food and live animals”, “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s’”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials”.

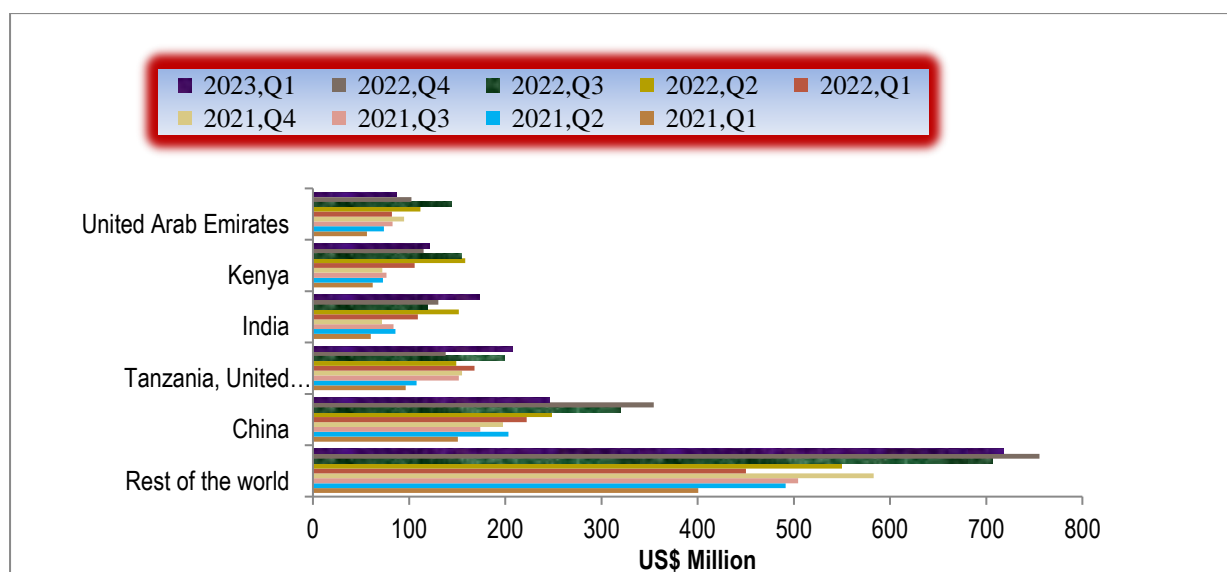
3.2. Origin of the imports of Rwanda

3.2.1 Trade Partners

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, Tanzania, India, Kenya and United Arab Emirates were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and they totalized US\$ 835.81 million of imports equivalent to 56.98 % share of the total value of imports. The commodity groups with the largest values among the top imported products were “Food and live animals” (US\$ 264.30 million), “Machinery and transport equipment” (US\$ 253.11 million) and “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s” (US\$ 208.14 million).

In the first quarter of 2023, the top five imports of Rwanda came from the following countries: China (US\$ 246.2 million), Tanzania (US\$ 207.46 million), India (US\$ 173.42 million), Kenya (US\$ 121.47 million), and United Arab Emirates (US\$ 87.26 million). A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2020Q1-2023Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Rwanda’s main imports from China were mainly “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” and “Machinery and transport equipment”. Imports from India were dominated by “Food and live animals” and “Chemicals and related products, n.e.s”, Imports from Kenya were also dominated by “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, Moreover, goods imported from Tanzania were dominated by “Food & live animals”.

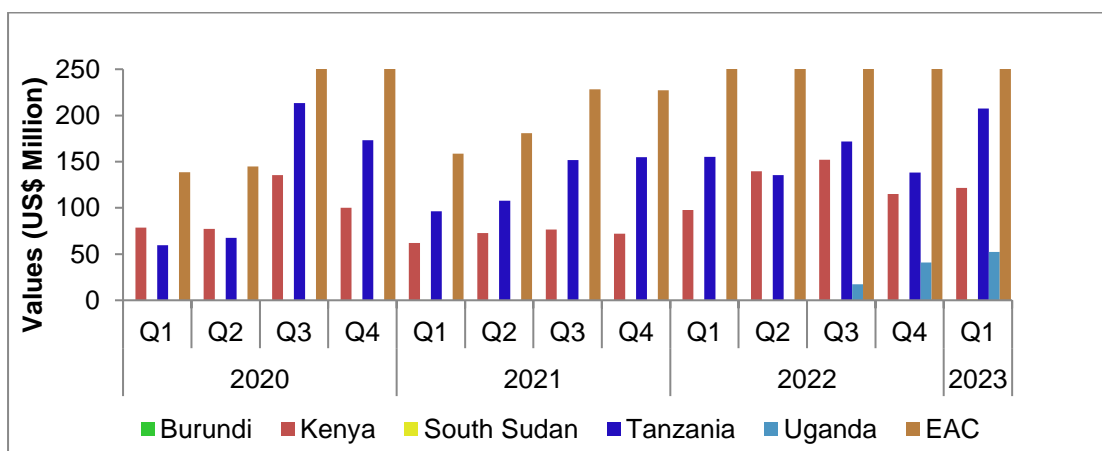
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2023, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 382.3 million; representing 19 percent of all imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

In this quarter, imports from Tanzania represent 54 percent of total imports from EAC partner state while Imports from Kenya were 32 percent.

In general, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States increased by 51 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 253.29 million in the first quarter of 2022).

Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2023Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Re-exports

4.1. Overview

In the first quarter of 2023, Rwanda’s re-exports values were estimated at US\$ 156.23 million, an increase of 3.84 percent over the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 150.46 million).

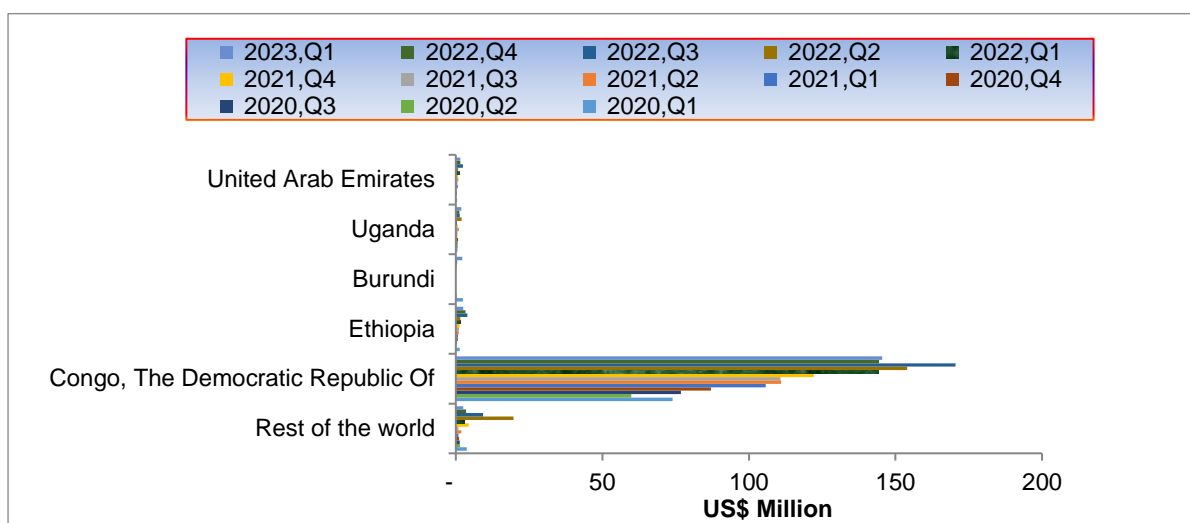
The top three products re-exported by Rwanda in the first quarter of 2023 accounted for around 66.51 percent of total Rwanda’s re-export values. These are; “Food and live animals” estimated at US\$ 52.97 million, “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” which amounted to US\$ 22.61 million, “Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes” estimated at US\$ 15.61 million.

4.2. Rwanda's Re-exports Markets

4.2.1. Trade Partners

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the first quarter of 2023 shows that African countries were the main buyers. Out of US\$ 154.39 million of re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 98.16 percent of total re-exports. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 93.09 percent share of Rwanda's total re-exports amounting to US\$ 145.44 million. Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6: Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2020Q1-2023Q1

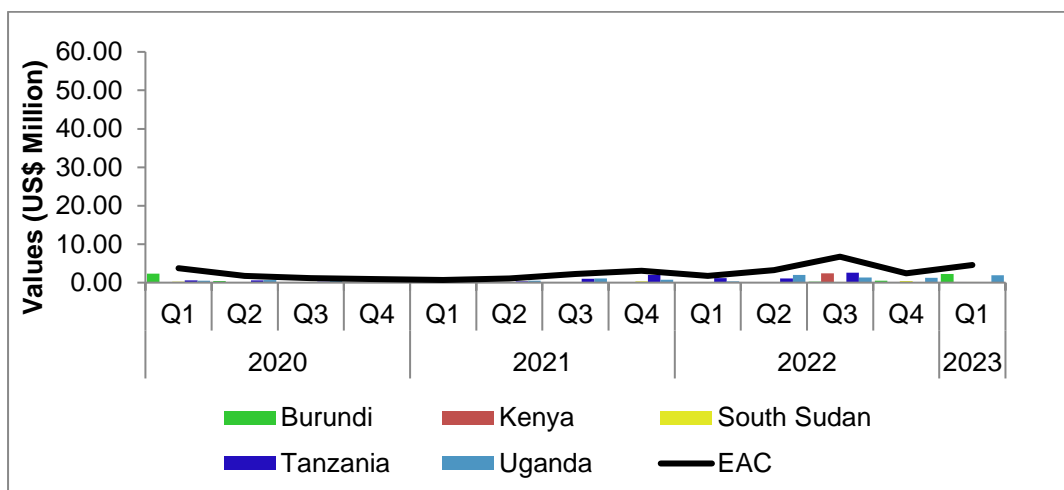


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States increased by 167 percent in value terms during the first quarter of 2023 compared to the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 1.72 million and 4.58 US\$ million, respectively) and by 87 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2022 that was estimated at US\$ 2.46 million.

Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2023Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

During the first quarter of 2023, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Member States was US\$ 454.83 million compared to US\$ 340.74 million registered in the same quarter of 2022 and US\$ 429.43 million registered in the Fourth quarter of 2022.

Exports to COMESA Member States increased by 8.7 percent in 2023Q1 when compared to the same quarter of 2022 and decreased by 5.91 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2022.

Imports from COMESA Member States increased by 64.27 percent in 2023Q1 when compared to the same quarter of 2022 and decreased by 10.11 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2022.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 152.91 million during the first quarter of 2023 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 4.47 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2022 and of 1.90 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2022.

Thus, a deficit in trade balance of US\$ 17.52 million has been registered during the period of 2023Q1 against a surplus of 53.21 million during the same quarter of 2022 and US\$ 0.44 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2022.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs

During the first quarter of 2023, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 198.66 million and total imports were US\$ 4.39 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL Member States totaled US\$ 189.87 million compared to US\$ 168.95 million registered in the same quarter of 2022 and to US\$ 182.02 million in the fourth quarter of 2022.

5.3. Southern African Development Community

Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Member States totaled US\$ 480.70 million during the first quarter of 2023 compared to US\$ 390.97 million in the first quarter of 2022 and US\$ 458.69 million during the fourth quarter of 2022.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to SADC increased by 22.34 percent, from US\$ 38.04 million in the first quarter of 2022 to US\$ 3.94 million in the fourth quarter of 2022; total imports increased by 38.79 percent, from US\$ 207.52 million to US\$ 288.03 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 0.50 percent, from US\$ 145.41 million to US\$ 146.14 million.

Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with SADC totaled US\$ 95.35 million compared to US\$ 24.07 million during the same quarter of 2022.

5.4. European Union

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the first quarter of 2023 totaled US\$ 162.48 against US\$ 101.19 million registered in the same quarter of 2022 and US\$ 152.92 million in the fourth quarter of 2022 (United Kingdom exited EU on 31st January 2020).

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries increased by 60.93 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 20.42 million against US\$ 32.86 million). The total value of imports from EU increased by 60.29 percent during the first quarter of 2023 over the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 80.52 million against US\$ 129.09 million).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 95.71 million in the first quarter of 2023 and of US\$ 59.88 million in the same quarter of 2022 while US\$ 92.07 million has been registered as a deficit in the fourth quarter of 2022.

5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

During the first quarter of 2023, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 0.35 million and the total imports were US\$ 25.90 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States widened to US\$ 25.55 million from US\$ 0.69 million in the same quarter of 2022.

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6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2020Q1-2023Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Flow														Shares in percentages												
	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
Exports of goods	290.20	279.86	508.14	331.26	270.42	354.88	378.26	439.95	431.13	509.56	528.76	527.78	580.12	24.05	27.62	33.85	26.90	26.00	26.96	27.64	28.95	29.00	28.83	26.07	26.11	28.34
Domestic exports	207.95	217.21	428.78	241.35	161.83	239.88	263.45	310.56	280.67	331.32	341.04	373.39	423.89	17.23	21.43	28.56	19.60	15.56	18.22	19.25	20.44	18.88	18.75	16.81	18.47	20.71
Imports of goods	916.68	733.50	993.11	900.35	769.76	961.44	990.42	1079.66	1055.38	1257.72	1499.80	1493.34	1466.90	75.95	72.38	66.15	73.10	74.00	73.04	72.36	71.05	71.00	71.17	73.93	73.89	71.66
Re-exports	82.25	62.65	79.36	89.91	108.59	114.99	114.81	129.39	150.46	178.23	187.73	154.39	156.23	6.82	6.18	5.29	7.30	10.44	8.74	8.39	8.51	10.12	10.09	9.25	7.64	7.63
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	290.20	279.86	508.14	331.26	270.42	354.88	378.26	439.95	431.13	509.56	528.76	527.78	580.12													
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	916.68	733.50	993.11	900.35	769.76	961.44	990.42	1079.66	1055.38	1257.72	1499.80	1493.34	1466.90													
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	1206.88	1013.36	1501.25	1231.61	1040.18	1316.32	1368.68	1519.60	1486.51	1767.28	2028.57	2021.12	2047.02	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-626.48	-453.64	-484.97	-569.09	-499.34	-606.56	-612.16	-639.71	-624.26	-748.16	-971.04	-965.56	-886.78													

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2020Q1 – 2023Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	207.95	217.21	428.78	241.35	161.83	239.88	263.45	310.56	280.67	331.32	341.04	373.39	423.89
0	Food and live animals	60.73	55.97	83.75	68.54	62.84	80.10	83.62	109.02	73.62	69.14	94.19	135.51	128.12
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.06	0.12	0.20	0.14	0.10	0.05	0.54	0.30	0.21
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	24.59	24.33	23.78	22.57	26.45	38.95	43.64	50.72	45.92	58.07	49.84	54.95	59.68
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.10	0.17	0.09	0.18	0.23	0.17	0.24	0.22	0.74
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.06	0.33	0.46	1.25	0.90	0.56	2.47	2.46	0.72
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.32	1.22	1.62	1.61	2.05	3.83	2.72	2.09	3.19	4.59	2.86	4.19	4.40
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.57	6.76	11.84	17.60	14.83	13.62	19.65	18.16	25.86	28.07	34.16	26.68	29.52
7	Machinery and transport equipment	4.74	4.81	6.27	2.45	1.87	4.95	4.46	3.85	15.78	2.73	3.83	4.69	5.36
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.76	2.26	7.02	3.77	3.11	4.33	6.10	8.41	8.57	7.76	8.31	9.95	4.86
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	106.00	121.63	294.22	124.34	50.46	93.47	102.51	116.74	106.50	160.19	144.61	134.45	190.28

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2020Q1- 2023Q1

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	29.20	25.77	19.53	28.40	38.83	33.39	31.74	35.10	26.23	20.87	27.62	36.29	34.31
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.06
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	11.83	11.20	5.55	9.35	16.34	16.24	16.57	16.33	16.36	17.53	14.61	14.72	15.98
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.20
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.14	0.18	0.40	0.32	0.17	0.72	0.66	0.19
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.63	0.56	0.38	0.67	1.27	1.60	1.03	0.67	1.14	1.39	0.84	1.12	1.18
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3.64	3.11	2.76	7.29	9.16	5.68	7.46	5.85	9.21	8.47	10.02	7.14	7.91
7	Machinery and transport equipment	2.28	2.22	1.46	1.02	1.16	2.07	1.69	1.24	5.62	0.82	1.12	1.26	1.43
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.33	1.04	1.64	1.56	1.92	1.81	2.32	2.71	3.05	2.34	2.44	2.66	1.30
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	50.97	56.00	68.62	51.52	31.18	38.97	38.91	37.59	37.94	48.35	42.40	36.01	50.96

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2020Q1- 2023Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
SITC	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	916.68	733.50	993.11	900.35	769.76	961.44	990.42	1,079.66	1,055.38	1,257.7	1,499.80	1,493.34	1,466.90
0	Food and live animals	107.30	88.60	104.65	122.23	108.21	134.28	133.45	139.44	139.81	191.80	196.76	311.27	264.30
1	Beverages and tobacco	7.60	6.59	7.40	12.45	6.91	10.65	11.79	14.31	11.45	24.47	42.15	24.16	27.72
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	20.57	21.54	18.03	20.20	17.90	20.45	31.07	28.80	26.07	35.52	26.16	31.55	39.20
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	153.22	116.00	72.23	76.47	58.46	104.31	99.38	130.37	148.49	178.14	267.94	204.86	190.78
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	32.74	23.02	26.68	28.20	29.65	36.47	47.73	64.15	47.83	42.47	55.23	62.35	63.18
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	110.76	80.00	105.99	107.36	102.72	113.03	128.95	121.89	113.65	144.47	156.75	152.98	138.15
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	132.66	104.35	172.34	145.30	117.19	163.53	168.09	185.23	203.60	210.34	222.71	251.51	196.80
7	Machinery and transport equipment	185.09	133.96	144.05	190.02	213.52	195.89	196.29	183.72	180.88	190.79	245.02	282.46	253.11
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	63.55	41.45	56.35	77.50	55.01	87.49	75.18	97.11	72.45	86.57	137.12	96.70	85.52
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	103.21	117.98	285.39	120.61	60.20	95.33	98.51	114.65	111.16	153.16	149.95	75.49	208.14

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2023Q1

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMO DITY DESCRIP TION/ TOTAL ESTIMAT ES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	11.70	12.08	10.54	13.58	14.06	13.97	13.47	12.92	13.25	15.25	13.12	20.84	18.02
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.83	0.90	0.74	1.38	0.90	1.11	1.19	1.33	1.08	1.95	2.81	1.62	1.89
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.24	2.94	1.82	2.24	2.33	2.13	3.14	2.67	2.47	2.82	1.74	2.11	2.67
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16.71	15.82	7.27	8.49	7.59	10.85	10.03	12.07	14.07	14.16	17.87	13.72	13.01
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.57	3.14	2.69	3.13	3.85	3.79	4.82	5.94	4.53	3.38	3.68	4.18	4.31
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	12.08	10.91	10.67	11.92	13.34	11.76	13.02	11.29	10.77	11.49	10.45	10.24	9.42
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14.47	14.23	17.35	16.14	15.22	17.01	16.97	17.16	19.29	16.72	14.85	16.84	13.42
7	Machinery and transport equipment	20.19	18.26	14.51	21.11	27.74	20.37	19.82	17.02	17.14	15.17	16.34	18.91	17.26
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.93	5.65	5.67	8.61	7.15	9.10	7.59	8.99	6.86	6.88	9.14	6.48	5.83
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	11.26	16.08	0.00	13.40	7.82	9.92	9.95	10.62	10.53	12.18	10.00	5.05	14.19

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2020Q1- 2023Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	82.25	62.65	79.36	89.91	108.59	114.99	114.81	129.39	150.46	178.23	187.73	154.39	156.23
0	Food and live animals	21.51	22.07	24.39	32.16	30.08	41.27	32.71	40.21	39.40	55.35	62.53	57.56	52.97
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.16	0.98	1.48	2.84	1.67	3.03	3.52	3.67	9.27	6.61	5.93	6.26	11.55
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.69	3.68	6.03	6.61	5.65	5.62	5.84	5.95	5.48	5.48	7.54	4.77	4.41
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	27.34	14.12	18.89	15.90	20.15	25.45	29.96	33.55	44.15	55.45	61.89	34.17	35.33
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	8.85	9.46	8.85	10.28	12.95	14.87	14.88	16.37	16.12	12.84	16.46	14.25	15.61
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.77	2.78	3.29	3.84	3.90	3.72	4.38	3.93	4.51	6.92	4.62	6.28	7.41
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3.74	2.70	7.16	6.59	6.85	8.60	10.91	10.07	12.02	14.99	12.32	15.37	14.42
7	Machinery and transport equipment	8.42	4.54	4.78	5.95	5.49	7.28	7.17	9.53	14.23	14.68	9.28	9.70	8.78
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.77	2.33	4.49	5.74	21.83	5.15	5.43	6.12	5.27	5.92	7.16	6.03	5.74
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2020Q1- 2023Q1

Year and Period		2020 Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	26.16	35.22	30.74	35.77	27.70	35.89	28.49	31.08	26.19	31.06	33.31	37.28	33.90
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.40	1.57	1.87	3.16	1.54	2.64	3.07	2.84	6.16	3.71	3.16	4.06	7.39
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.49	5.88	7.59	7.36	5.20	4.89	5.09	4.60	3.64	3.07	4.02	3.09	2.82
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33.23	22.53	23.80	17.68	18.56	22.13	26.09	25.93	29.34	31.11	32.97	22.13	22.61
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.76	15.10	11.15	11.43	11.93	12.93	12.96	12.65	10.72	7.20	8.77	9.23	9.99
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.59	4.43	4.14	4.27	3.59	3.24	3.81	3.04	3.00	3.88	2.46	4.06	4.74
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4.54	4.30	9.02	7.33	6.31	7.47	9.50	7.78	7.99	8.41	6.57	9.95	9.23
7	Machinery and transport equipment	10.24	7.25	6.02	6.61	5.06	6.33	6.25	7.36	9.46	8.23	4.94	6.28	5.62
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.59	3.72	5.66	6.39	20.11	4.48	4.73	4.73	3.50	3.32	3.81	3.90	3.67
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2020Q1-2023Q1(Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	207.95	217.21	428.78	241.35	161.83	239.88	263.45	310.56	280.67	331.32	341.04	373.39	423.89
United Arab Emirates	117.07	102.96	274.47	133.12	62.94	112.30	123.02	135.97	139.09	188.38	163.99	92.47	211.51
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	19.80	17.53	26.82	24.23	24.49	25.94	33.95	34.00	35.45	35.82	40.62	43.36	44.32
China	1.58	0.85	4.08	1.52	1.50	4.37	6.29	4.29	4.16	6.20	7.95	17.80	21.69
United Kingdom	4.47	5.43	7.90	9.07	7.82	6.73	10.71	17.34	8.33	7.73	15.61	17.55	15.86
Switzerland	3.21	2.45	3.21	2.90	3.00	4.36	4.54	14.05	1.77	1.61	3.48	16.49	14.02
South Sudan	4.95	1.88	0.77	4.68	2.29	0.23	1.89	2.81	5.41	1.87	7.96	5.91	13.44
Uganda	5.47	4.47	6.63	2.65	1.23	2.25	7.77	11.05	3.14	5.07	8.09	2.94	12.24
Hong Kong	7.01	2.90	3.18	3.76	4.23	7.93	9.12	6.67	6.45	11.63	10.61	10.72	10.60
Pakistan	10.87	9.39	6.49	5.97	8.63	9.71	9.39	9.44	11.50	10.72	8.72	7.20	9.82
Netherlands	1.62	1.58	3.08	3.16	4.20	2.59	2.55	3.55	4.23	1.02	3.59	6.76	8.81
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.20	2.19	2.55	1.89	3.15	4.31	6.09	6.17	6.78
Germany	0.35	1.37	0.91	0.82	1.08	1.46	2.38	6.14	2.88	2.11	1.98	5.45	5.29
India	1.46	1.64	3.75	8.79	4.43	2.68	2.64	1.88	2.83	2.74	3.82	61.65	4.13
Egypt	3.27	1.86	2.19	2.97	2.95	2.65	2.05	3.72	5.29	4.00	2.84	2.80	4.08
Sweden	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.16	0.00	0.54	0.02	3.99	4.00
Belgium	3.57	3.23	4.74	2.81	2.21	1.52	1.81	3.73	3.07	1.43	5.40	7.23	3.98
Italy	0.47	1.07	0.17	1.68	0.79	0.48	0.28	1.23	3.26	1.53	1.24	3.65	3.50
Kazakhstan	2.11	1.59	1.76	1.53	2.44	2.75	1.69	2.12	1.65	1.84	1.21	1.77	2.92
Finland	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.02	0.00	6.46	2.74
Burundi	2.38	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.29	0.01	0.01	0.02	1.00	0.70	1.41	2.27

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2020Q1-2023Q1

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
United Arab Emirates	56.30	47.40	64.01	55.16	38.89	46.81	46.69	43.78	49.56	56.86	48.09	24.77	49.90
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	9.52	8.07	6.26	10.04	15.13	10.81	12.89	10.95	12.63	10.81	11.91	11.61	10.46
China	0.76	0.39	0.95	0.63	0.93	1.82	2.39	1.38	1.48	1.87	2.33	4.77	5.12
United Kingdom	2.15	2.50	1.84	3.76	4.83	2.80	4.07	5.58	2.97	2.33	4.58	4.70	3.74
Switzerland	1.54	1.13	0.75	1.20	1.86	1.82	1.72	4.53	0.63	0.49	1.02	4.42	3.31
South Sudan	2.38	0.87	0.18	1.94	1.42	0.10	0.72	0.91	1.93	0.56	2.33	1.58	3.17
Uganda	2.63	2.06	1.55	1.10	0.76	0.94	2.95	3.56	1.12	1.53	2.37	0.79	2.89
Hong Kong	3.37	1.34	0.74	1.56	2.61	3.31	3.46	2.15	2.30	3.51	3.11	2.87	2.50
Pakistan	5.23	4.32	1.51	2.48	5.34	4.05	3.56	3.04	4.10	3.24	2.56	1.93	2.32
Netherlands	0.78	0.73	0.72	1.31	2.60	1.08	0.97	1.14	1.51	0.31	1.05	1.81	2.08
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.91	0.97	0.61	1.12	1.30	1.78	1.65	1.60
Germany	0.17	0.63	0.21	0.34	0.67	0.61	0.90	1.98	1.02	0.64	0.58	1.46	1.25
India	0.70	0.75	0.87	3.64	2.74	1.12	1.00	0.61	1.01	0.83	1.12	16.51	0.98
Egypt	1.57	0.86	0.51	1.23	1.82	1.10	0.78	1.20	1.89	1.21	0.83	0.75	0.96
Sweden	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.16	0.01	1.07	0.94
Belgium	1.72	1.49	1.11	1.16	1.37	0.63	0.69	1.20	1.09	0.43	1.58	1.94	0.94
Italy	0.23	0.49	0.04	0.70	0.49	0.20	0.11	0.40	1.16	0.46	0.36	0.98	0.83
Kazakhstan	1.01	0.73	0.41	0.64	1.51	1.15	0.64	0.68	0.59	0.56	0.35	0.47	0.69
Finland	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.73	0.65
Burundi	1.15	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.30	0.21	0.38	0.53

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2020Q1-2023Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	916.68	733.50	993.11	900.35	769.76	961.44	990.42	1,079.66	1,055.38	1,257.72	1,499.80	1,493.34	1,466.90
China	200.38	115.39	165.06	171.01	150.63	203.24	174.14	197.58	222.38	248.56	319.83	354.48	246.20
Tanzania, United Republic Of	59.87	49.25	198.51	168.68	96.36	107.88	151.61	154.93	167.95	149.01	198.90	138.10	207.46
India	92.34	61.56	54.09	79.08	60.16	85.83	83.77	71.94	109.13	151.84	119.29	130.22	173.42
Kenya	78.94	74.81	130.28	98.71	62.08	72.89	76.39	72.11	105.69	158.37	154.93	115.04	121.47
United Arab Emirates	87.52	41.17	49.05	54.45	56.19	73.67	82.95	94.68	82.25	111.86	144.25	102.48	87.26
Uganda	0.50	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.13	0.03	0.08	0.14	17.14	40.93	52.16
Saudi Arabia	11.43	17.92	5.07	14.11	16.52	18.53	20.71	32.76	33.18	22.80	41.92	68.40	41.76
Indonesia	22.69	17.70	14.07	12.22	9.77	19.22	21.83	37.51	25.78	24.36	27.62	32.17	33.43
Germany	12.94	15.34	13.29	36.36	31.89	33.96	37.94	39.73	15.70	14.71	19.22	21.90	33.25
Türkiye	12.62	11.78	13.10	16.77	20.37	18.54	20.56	33.95	39.73	23.99	19.54	23.90	32.51
South Africa	48.47	10.34	53.23	21.61	20.99	44.50	37.77	33.63	21.95	56.71	35.78	31.58	25.76
Russian Federation	5.63	11.85	16.88	15.07	8.88	9.19	24.34	6.72	3.90	1.77	16.17	17.29	24.15
Belgium	19.40	22.87	16.94	16.24	18.68	15.78	17.44	17.20	19.02	23.25	28.23	60.86	22.84
Japan	5.85	3.20	8.00	7.38	7.72	14.27	18.28	18.58	23.34	20.29	22.52	19.80	22.51
Malaysia	7.97	2.44	6.30	10.10	10.48	9.75	15.99	20.38	14.15	16.62	19.76	14.83	22.36
Korea, Republic Of	13.32	5.76	5.69	6.99	5.12	11.52	12.24	12.74	22.16	8.34	20.80	20.57	21.01
Egypt	9.02	8.58	22.22	18.91	12.49	13.00	17.20	15.04	11.91	23.82	18.17	18.12	20.53
United States	21.99	14.93	15.86	15.35	21.56	16.76	21.41	25.27	25.16	30.21	18.84	22.86	19.48
Burkina Faso	10.89	59.14	43.88	0.01	9.28	6.15	0.00	6.76	0.00	16.40	20.03	0.00	19.13
Netherlands	5.83	4.25	4.87	10.00	8.62	8.55	4.20	5.42	6.10	7.48	8.60	12.98	14.26

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2023Q1

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	21.86	15.73	16.62	18.99	19.57	21.14	17.58	18.30	21.07	19.76	21.33	23.74	16.78
Tanzania, United Republic Of	6.53	6.71	19.99	18.74	12.52	11.22	15.31	14.35	15.91	11.85	13.26	9.25	14.14
India	10.07	8.39	5.45	8.78	7.82	8.93	8.46	6.66	10.34	12.07	7.95	8.72	11.82
Kenya	8.61	10.20	13.12	10.96	8.07	7.58	7.71	6.68	10.01	12.59	10.33	7.70	8.28
United Arab Emirates	9.55	5.61	4.94	6.05	7.30	7.66	8.38	8.77	7.79	8.89	9.62	6.86	5.95
Uganda	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	1.14	2.74	3.56
Saudi Arabia	1.25	2.44	0.51	1.57	2.15	1.93	2.09	3.03	3.14	1.81	2.79	4.58	2.85
Indonesia	2.47	2.41	1.42	1.36	1.27	2.00	2.20	3.47	2.44	1.94	1.84	2.15	2.28
Germany	1.41	2.09	1.34	4.04	4.14	3.53	3.83	3.68	1.49	1.17	1.28	1.47	2.27
Türkiye	1.38	1.61	1.32	1.86	2.65	1.93	2.08	3.14	3.76	1.91	1.30	1.60	2.22
South Africa	5.29	1.41	5.36	2.40	2.73	4.63	3.81	3.11	2.08	4.51	2.39	2.11	1.76
Russian Federation	0.61	1.62	1.70	1.67	1.15	0.96	2.46	0.62	0.37	0.14	1.08	1.16	1.65
Belgium	2.12	3.12	1.71	1.80	2.43	1.64	1.76	1.59	1.80	1.85	1.88	4.08	1.56
Japan	0.64	0.44	0.81	0.82	1.00	1.48	1.85	1.72	2.21	1.61	1.50	1.33	1.53
Malaysia	0.87	0.33	0.63	1.12	1.36	1.01	1.61	1.89	1.34	1.32	1.32	0.99	1.52
Korea, Republic Of	1.45	0.78	0.57	0.78	0.66	1.20	1.24	1.18	2.10	0.66	1.39	1.38	1.43
Egypt	0.98	1.17	2.24	2.10	1.62	1.35	1.74	1.39	1.13	1.89	1.21	1.21	1.40
United States	2.40	2.04	1.60	1.70	2.80	1.74	2.16	2.34	2.38	2.40	1.26	1.53	1.33
Burkina Faso	1.19	8.06	4.42	0.00	1.21	0.64	0.00	0.63	0.00	1.30	1.34	0.00	1.30
Netherlands	0.64	0.58	0.49	1.11	1.12	0.89	0.42	0.50	0.58	0.60	0.57	0.87	0.97

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2020Q1-2023Q1(Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	82.25	62.65	79.36	89.91	108.59	114.99	114.81	129.39	150.46	178.23	187.73	154.39	156.23
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	73.94	59.84	76.85	87.04	105.72	110.99	110.81	122.15	144.07	154.02	170.45	144.36	145.44
Ethiopia	1.32	0.24	0.35	0.69	0.82	1.05	1.16	1.37	1.63	1.59	3.99	3.33	2.50
Burundi	2.37	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.22	0.47	2.24
Uganda	0.52	0.69	0.55	0.83	0.49	0.52	1.09	0.71	0.38	1.97	1.33	1.25	1.88
United Arab Emirates	0.42	0.10	0.32	0.21	0.67	0.56	0.86	0.78	1.33	0.82	2.43	1.52	1.60
Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.19	0.11	0.37	0.08	0.09	0.63	0.63
Türkiye	0.23	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.36	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.32	0.36
United States	0.19	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.04	0.54	0.48	0.29	0.40	0.23
Kenya	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.06	2.39	0.21	0.21
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.21
South Sudan	0.24	0.00	0.19	0.03	0.11	0.18	0.11	0.31	0.06	0.03	0.19	0.41	0.19
Congo	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.15
Belgium	0.12	0.04	0.13	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.12	0.09	0.28	0.20	0.18	0.14
Germany	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.11	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.11
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.27	0.33	0.18	0.07
Canada	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.55	0.63	0.27	0.05	0.07	0.31	1.01	2.01	1.17	1.07	1.78	0.12	0.06
Singapore	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.12	0.03	0.05
Somalia	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.08	0.05
Malaysia	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2023Q1

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	89.89	95.53	96.84	96.81	97.36	96.52	96.52	94.41	95.76	86.42	90.80	93.50	93.09
Ethiopia	1.60	0.38	0.44	0.76	0.76	0.91	1.01	1.06	1.09	0.89	2.13	2.16	1.60
Burundi	2.88	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.12	0.30	1.43
Uganda	0.63	1.10	0.69	0.92	0.46	0.45	0.95	0.55	0.25	1.11	0.71	0.81	1.20
United Arab Emirates	0.51	0.16	0.41	0.23	0.62	0.49	0.75	0.60	0.88	0.46	1.29	0.98	1.02
Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.17	0.09	0.24	0.04	0.05	0.41	0.41
Türkiye	0.28	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.28	0.18	0.13	0.20	0.21	0.23
United States	0.23	0.02	0.08	0.13	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.03	0.36	0.27	0.15	0.26	0.15
Kenya	0.09	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.03	1.27	0.14	0.14
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.13
South Sudan	0.29	0.00	0.23	0.03	0.10	0.16	0.09	0.24	0.04	0.01	0.10	0.26	0.12
Congo	0.01	0.02	0.19	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.10
Belgium	0.14	0.06	0.17	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.09
Germany	0.12	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.10	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.07
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.15	0.18	0.12	0.04
Canada	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.67	1.00	0.35	0.05	0.06	0.27	0.88	1.55	0.78	0.60	0.95	0.08	0.04
Singapore	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.03
Somalia	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.05	0.03
Malaysia	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2020Q1-2023Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
EAC	Export	14.21	8.79	11.77	12.14	9.30	7.40	19.21	24.28	14.98	10.84	18.34	11.69	28.71
	Import	138.66	144.89	348.72	273.34	158.63	180.86	228.41	227.08	253.29	275.06	341.33	294.16	382.30
	Re-export	3.75	1.71	1.14	0.92	0.69	1.08	2.21	3.04	1.72	3.23	6.75	2.46	4.58
CEPGL	Export	22.18	17.55	26.83	24.26	24.49	26.23	33.96	34.01	35.18	36.71	41.52	44.56	46.58
	Import	3.06	1.65	2.84	2.49	3.39	4.18	3.93	7.10	10.11	11.38	7.86	7.17	4.39
	Re-export	76.30	60.24	76.85	87.04	105.72	111.02	110.81	122.12	143.88	170.62	172.59	144.63	147.68
COMESA	Export	34.12	27.50	39.57	34.77	37.11	49.80	55.32	59.69	50.61	54.15	68.05	64.87	65.75
	Import	100.37	95.61	179.02	130.74	89.84	106.98	126.61	122.03	143.77	194.37	218.18	214.50	236.17
	Re-export	78.22	61.20	77.94	88.67	107.19	112.91	113.60	124.60	146.36	174.33	180.46	150.07	152.91
COMMON WEALTH	Export	29.91	27.43	36.66	39.69	35.46	35.59	47.77	65.95	47.19	44.63	48.98	97.03	47.99
	Import	367.05	295.57	506.66	416.97	289.60	397.84	414.87	415.84	434.70	563.09	563.25	541.32	685.72
	Re-export	1.37	1.48	1.10	0.97	0.73	1.40	3.29	3.87	2.39	3.33	6.81	2.40	2.92
ECOWAS	Export	0.53	0.45	0.11	0.21	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.85	1.91	0.10	1.05	0.35
	Import	17.09	57.49	36.98	1.21	10.0	8.2	1.2	8.4	1.54	18.35	34.80	6.49	25.90
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
SADC	Export	20.47	18.34	28.98	25.99	26.37	28.24	35.72	37.90	38.04	38.17	43.89	44.77	46.54
	Import	119.85	107.02	272.53	208.47	133.45	173.80	213.63	225.00	207.52	224.32	239.67	213.11	288.03
	Re-export	74.50	60.48	77.19	87.15	105.78	111.37	112.36	124.30	145.41	171.66	175.13	144.92	146.14
EU	Export	12.38	9.49	10.74	11.02	11.01	10.50	13.65	22.53	20.42	11.78	20.51	29.88	32.86
	Import	74.51	74.96	69.95	95.06	85.19	89.32	104.24	102.56	80.54	91.71	133.81	122.50	129.09
	Re-export	0.38	0.08	0.21	0.10	0.16	0.19	0.07	0.25	0.24	0.61	0.67	0.55	0.52

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2023Q1

Economic Block	Flow	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
EAC	Export	6.83	4.04	2.74	5.03	5.75	3.08	7.29	7.82	5.34	3.27	5.38	3.13	6.77
	Import	15.13	19.75	35.11	30.36	20.61	18.81	23.06	21.03	24.00	21.87	22.76	19.70	26.06
	Re-export	4.56	2.73	1.44	1.02	0.64	0.94	1.93	2.35	1.14	1.81	3.59	1.59	2.93
CEPGL	Export	10.67	8.08	6.26	10.05	15.14	10.93	12.89	10.95	12.54	11.08	12.17	11.93	10.99
	Import	0.33	0.23	0.29	0.28	0.44	0.43	0.40	0.66	0.96	0.90	0.52	0.48	0.30
	Re-export	92.77	96.16	96.84	96.81	97.36	96.54	96.52	94.39	95.63	95.73	91.94	93.68	94.52
COMESA	Export	16.41	12.66	9.23	14.40	22.93	20.76	21.00	19.22	18.03	16.34	19.95	17.37	15.51
	Import	10.95	13.04	18.03	14.52	11.67	11.13	12.78	11.30	13.62	15.45	14.55	14.36	16.10
	Re-export	95.10	97.69	98.22	98.63	98.72	98.19	98.95	96.30	97.28	97.81	96.13	97.20	97.87
COMMON WEALTH	Export	14.38	12.63	8.55	16.44	21.91	14.84	18.13	21.23	16.81	13.47	14.36	25.99	11.32
	Import	40.04	40.30	51.02	46.31	37.62	41.38	41.89	38.52	41.19	44.77	37.56	36.25	46.75
	Re-export	1.66	2.37	1.39	1.08	0.67	1.22	2.87	2.99	1.59	1.87	3.63	1.56	1.87
ECOWAS	Export	0.26	0.21	0.03	0.09	0.15	0.97	0.20	0.18	0.30	0.58	0.03	0.28	0.08
	Import	1.86	7.84	3.72	0.13	1.30	0.85	0.12	0.78	0.15	1.46	2.32	0.43	1.77
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
SADC	Export	9.85	8.44	6.76	10.77	16.30	11.77	13.56	12.20	13.55	11.52	12.87	11.99	10.98
	Import	13.07	14.59	27.44	23.15	17.34	18.08	21.57	20.84	19.66	17.84	15.98	14.27	19.63
	Re-export	90.58	96.55	97.26	96.93	97.42	96.85	97.87	96.07	96.65	96.31	93.29	93.87	93.54
EU	Export	5.95	4.37	2.50	4.56	6.80	4.38	5.18	7.25	7.28	3.55	6.01	8.00	7.75
	Import	8.13	10.22	7.04	10.56	11.07	9.29	10.53	9.50	7.63	7.29	8.92	8.20	8.80
	Re-export	0.46	0.12	0.27	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.06	0.19	0.16	0.34	0.36	0.35	0.33

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million and shares in percentage 2020Q1-2023Q1 Imports

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
Air	183.02	182.62	368.26	215.7	166.44	184.67	199.53	229.2	191.61	267.49	241.09	173.07	616.41
Land	733.66	550.88	624.85	684.65	603.32	776.77	790.89	850.46	863.77	990.23	1258.71	1320.27	850.50
Total	916.68	733.50	993.11	900.35	769.76	961.44	990.42	1079.66	1055.38	1257.72	1499.80	1493.34	1466.90

Share in %

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
Air	20%	25%	37%	24%	22%	19%	20%	21%	18%	21%	16%	12%	42%
Land	80%	75%	63%	76%	78%	81%	80%	79%	82%	79%	84%	88%	58%

Exports

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
Air	116.45	139.02	317.30	132.74	59.88	103.15	113.28	133.54	129.11	172.29	150.06	160.56	190.75
Land	91.50	78.20	111.48	108.61	101.95	136.73	150.17	177.02	151.56	159.04	190.98	212.83	233.14
Total	207.95	217.21	428.78	241.35	161.83	239.88	263.45	310.56	280.67	331.32	341.04	373.39	423.89

Share in %

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
Air	56%	64%	74%	55%	37%	43%	43%	43%	46%	52%	44%	43%	45%
Land	44%	36%	26%	45%	63%	57%	57%	57%	54%	48%	56%	57%	55%

Re-exports

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
Air	5.76	1.25	0.79	0.90	2.17	2.30	2.30	3.88	4.51	5.35	9.39	6.18	4.69
Land	76.49	61.39	78.56	89.01	106.42	112.70	112.51	125.51	145.94	172.89	178.34	148.22	151.55
Total	82.25	62.65	79.36	89.91	108.59	114.99	114.81	129.39	150.46	178.23	187.73	154.39	156.23

Share in %

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1
Air	7%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Land	93%	98%	99%	99%	98%	98%	98%	97%	97%	97%	95%	96%	97%