



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



# PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI)

Producer Price  
Index  
(PPI)  
September 2021

## 1. Summary

This is the monthly publication of the Producer Price Index (PPI) for the month of September 2021.

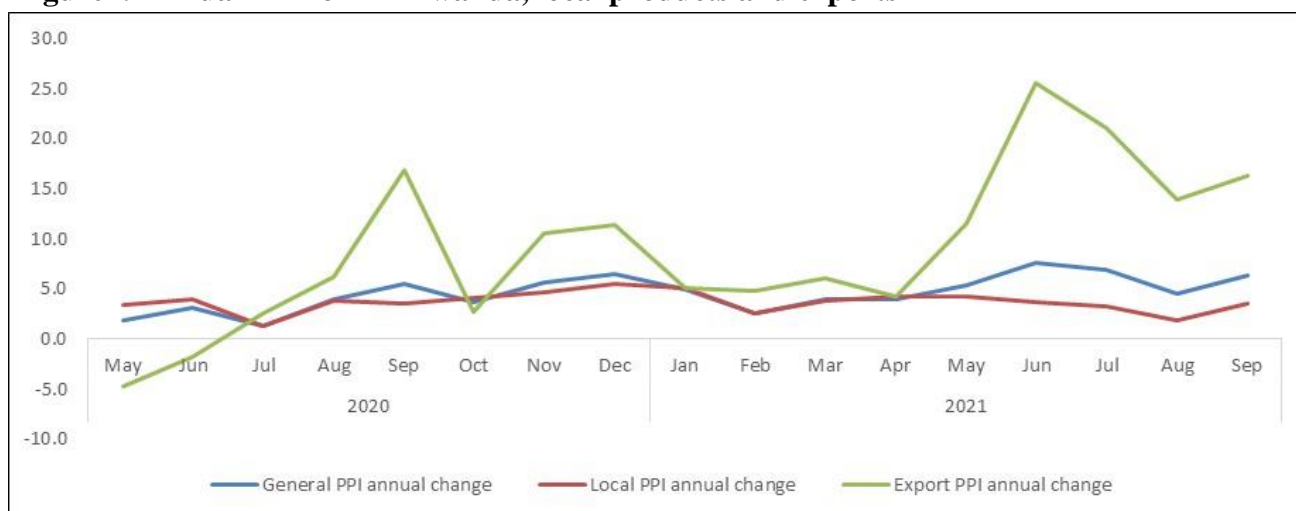
- General Producer Price Index increased by 6.4 percent on annual basis
- Local Producer Price Index increased by 3.6 percent on annual basis
- Export Producer Price Index increased by 16.3 percent on annual basis
- General Producer Price Index increased by 0.9 percent on monthly basis
- Local Producer Price Index increased by 0.6 percent on monthly basis
- Export Producer Price Index increased by 1.6 percent on monthly basis

**Table1. PPI monthly and annual changes for All Rwanda, local products and exports (in percentages)**

Table 1: Producer Price Index, General, Local and Exports													
Percentage change on the same period 12 months and or one month earlier:													
	2020				2021								
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
General PPI annual change	5.6	3.7	5.7	6.5	5.0	2.6	3.9	3.9	5.4	7.7	6.9	4.5	6.4
Local PP annual change	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.5	5.1	2.5	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.3	1.9	3.6
Export PPI annual change	16.9	2.7	10.6	11.5	5.0	4.8	6.0	4.2	11.6	25.6	21.1	14.0	16.3
General PPI monthly change	-0.9	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	-0.1	0.3	2.4	0.3	-1.6	0.9
Local PP monthly change	-1.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-1.2	0.6
Export PPI monthly change	-0.5	-0.1	6.2	-1.8	-0.5	0.4	1.2	-0.6	1.1	10.5	0.8	-2.8	1.6

Source: NISR

**Figure1: Annual PPI for All Rwanda, local products and exports**



Source: NISR.

## 1. Introduction

The Producer Price Index (PPI) measures the average change over time in prices received by domestic producers for the production of their goods and services. The Producer Price Index for Rwanda is published on monthly basis.

It presents price changes for all combined products, products for local sales and that for exports. It covers a sample of 114 establishments and 402 products spread countrywide, both in Kigali City and

in rural areas.

The Producer Price Index survey is conducted jointly with the National Bank of Rwanda. It now covers mining, manufacturing and energy.

## 2. General Producer Price Index

Table below presents the percentage changes on monthly and annual basis.

Level	Index ID	ISIC rev. 4 Description	Percentage change in Sept.2021		
			Weights	on Aug.2021	on Sept.2020
1	<b>R</b>	<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>
2	RB	Mining and quarrying	96	1.3	15.6
2	RC	Manufacturing	714	1.3	9.8
2	RD	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	58	0.0	0.0
2	RE	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	129	0.0	0.0
2	RJ	Information and communication	3	0.0	0.0

*Source: NISR*

In September 2021, General PPI increased by 6.4 percent when compared to the same month of 2020. This is due to an increase of 9.8 percent in prices of manufacturing activities and an increase of 15.6 percent in prices of mining & quarrying.

Monthly general PPI increased by 0.9 percent. This is due to an increase of 1.3 percent in prices of manufacturing activities.

## 3. Local Producer Price Index

The table below presents the percentage changes on monthly and annual basis.

Level	Index ID	ISIC rev. 4 Description	Percentage change in Sept.2021		
			Weights	on Aug.2021	on Sept.2020
1	<b>R</b>	<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
2	RC	Manufacturing	749	1.1	7.1
2	RD	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	76	0.0	0.0
2	RE	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	171	0.0	0.0
2	RJ	Information and communication	4	0.0	0.0

*Source: NISR*

Local PPI increased by 3.6 percent in September 2021 compared to the same month of 2020. This is due to an increase of 7.1 percent in prices of manufacturing activities.

Monthly local PPI increased by 0.6 percent. This is due to an increase of 1.1 percent in prices of manufacturing activities.

#### 4. Export Producer Price Index

The table below presents the percentage changes on monthly and annual basis.

Table 4: Producer Price Index, Exports Index summary			Percentage change in Sept.2021		
Level	Index ID	ISIC rev. 4 Description	Weights	on Aug.2021	on Sept.2020
1	<b>R</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>1000</b>	1.6	16.3
4	RB0729	Mining of other non-ferrous metal ores	393	1.3	15.6
6	RC107980	Manufacture of coffee products	268	-12.7	33.1
6	RC107990	Manufacture of tea products	328	11.0	11.8
4	RC2029	Manufacture of other chemical products n.e.c.	10	41.0	15.1

Source: NISR

Export PPI increased by 16.3 percent in September 2021 compared to the same month of 2020. This is mainly due to an increase of 33.1 percent in prices of coffee products, an increase of 15.6 percent in prices of mining & quarrying and an increase of 11.8 percent in prices of tea products.

The monthly export PPI increased by 1.6 percent. This is mainly due to an increase of 1.3 percent in prices of mining and quarrying and 11 percent in prices of tea products. Prices of coffee products decreased by 12.7 percent.

#### Technical note on PPI

The Producer Price Index (PPI) measures the average change over time in the prices received by domestic producers of goods and services which are output of production or enter in the production process.

NISR publishes PPI data for Mining, Manufacturing and Energy, and it is published monthly, about 4 weeks following the month under review.

The establishments are classified according to ISIC rev. 4; and the classification is determined by their main output.

The weights used in the PPI for Rwanda refer to the value of output (turnover without taxes) of establishments as reported in the 2011 Manpower survey collecting data for the year 2010, which constitutes the reference base period for the PPI calculation (December 2010).

The point of pricing is the establishment. The price is the selling price received by the producer for the selected product as it leaves the factory gate. In general, prices are collected each month from the selected establishment by considering the mid-point of each month of the month under review.

The formula used in the PPI calculation is the geometric modified Laspeyres

<b>Annex 1: Producer Price Index, General</b>		Index (Dec 2010=100)			Percentage change in Sept.2021		Contributions 1:		
Level	Categories	Weights	Sep-20	Aug-21	Sep-21	on Aug-2021	on Sep-2020	1 month	12 months
<b>General Index</b>									
<b>1</b>	<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>142.7</b>	<b>150.5</b>	<b>151.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>
2	Mining and quarrying	96	116.1	132.5	134.3	1.3	15.6	0.1	1.1
4	Mining of metal ores	96	116.1	132.5	134.3	1.3	15.6	0.1	1.1
2	Manufacturing	714	129.0	140.0	141.8	1.3	9.8	0.8	5.3
4	Manufacture of food products	376	131.5	147.1	149.6	1.7	13.7	0.6	4.4
4	Manufacture of beverages	174	127.7	127.7	128.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
4	Manufacture of textiles	5	92.8	92.8	92.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	19	100.3	106.2	106.2	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.1
4	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	29	131.0	153.1	155.0	1.3	18.3	0.0	0.4
4	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	11	173.2	201.3	205.0	1.9	18.4	0.0	0.2
4	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	31	112.5	114.9	114.9	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.1
4	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	29	144.9	144.9	144.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Manufacture of furniture	9	113.4	122.5	122.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.1
2	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	58	179.5	179.5	179.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	58	179.5	179.5	179.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	129	190.6	190.6	190.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Water collection, treatment and supply	129	190.6	190.6	190.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	Information and communication	3	197.8	197.8	197.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Publishing activities	3	197.8	197.8	197.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: NISR

(1) "Contributions" take into account both the growth rate and the relative weight of each category to explain the percentage change observed

<b>Annex 1: Producer Price Index, Local</b>		Index (Dec 2010=100)			Percentage change in Sept.2021		Contributions 1:		
Level	Categories	Weights	Sep-20	Aug-21	Sep-21	on Aug-2021	on Sep-2020	1 month	12 months
<b>Local Index</b>									
<b>1</b>	<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>146.6</b>	<b>152.5</b>	<b>152.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
2	Manufacturing	749	126.3	136.3	136.7	1.1	7.1	0.6	3.6
4	Manufacture of food products	305	129.6	147.8	147.8	2.0	11.5	0.5	2.5
4	Manufacture of beverages	231	127.7	127.7	127.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
4	Manufacture of textiles	6	92.8	92.8	92.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	25	100.3	106.2	106.2	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.1
4	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	35	132.1	149.4	156.6	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.5
4	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	15	92.8	112.9	112.9	2.8	25.0	0.0	0.3
4	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	42	112.5	114.3	114.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.1
4	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	39	144.9	144.9	144.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Manufacture of furniture	11	113.4	122.5	122.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.1
2	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	76	179.5	179.5	179.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	76	179.5	179.5	179.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	171	190.6	190.6	190.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Water collection, treatment and supply	171	190.6	190.6	190.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	Information and communication	4	197.8	197.8	197.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Publishing activities	4	197.8	197.8	197.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: NISR

(1) "Contributions" take into account both the growth rate and the relative weight of each category to explain the percentage change observed

<b>Annex 1: Producer Price Index, General</b>		Index (Dec 2010=100)			Percentage change in Sept.2021		Contributions 1:		
Level	Categories	Weights	Sep-20	Aug-21	Sep-21	on Aug-2021	on Sep-2020	1 month	12 months
<b>Export Index</b>									
<b>1</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>146.4</b>	<b>148.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>
6	Mining of other non-ferrous metal ores	393	116.1	132.5	134.3	1.3	15.6	0.7	5.3
8	Manufacture of coffee products	268	101.3	154.4	134.8	-12.7	33.1	-4.6	7.6
8	Manufacture of tea products	328	152.7	153.8	170.7	11.0	11.8	4.9	3.3
6	Manufacture of other chemical products n.e.c.	10	118.8	97.0	136.8	41.0	15.1	0.6	0.1

*Source: NISR*

*(1) "Contributions" take into account both the growth rate and the relative weight of each category to explain the percentage change observed*

**Contacts:**

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR),  
P.O. BOX 6139 Kigali,  
Tel.: +250-788383103 Hot line: 4321,  
Web site: [www.statistics.gov.rw](http://www.statistics.gov.rw)  
E-mail: [info@statistics.gov.rw](mailto:info@statistics.gov.rw)