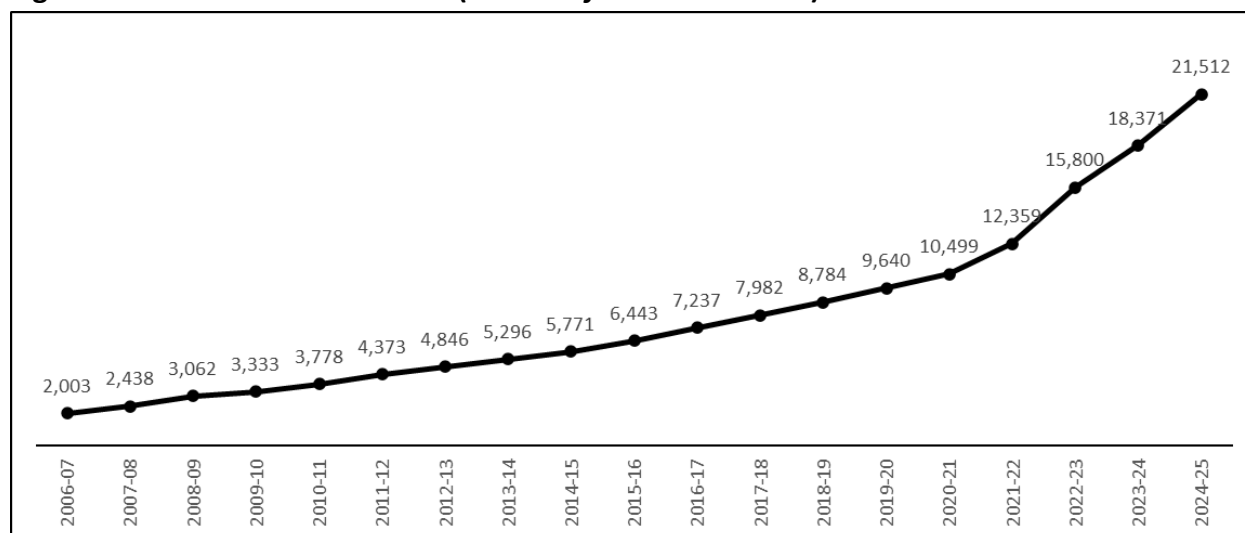


Gross Domestic Product (GDP) – 2024/2025

1. Gross Domestic Product and its structure

In the fiscal year 2024/25, GDP at current market prices was estimated at Frw 21,512 billion, up from Frw 18,371 billion in 2023/24. Services contributed 52 % to GDP; agriculture contributed 21 % while industry contributed 22 %. Net direct taxes accounted for 5 %.

Figure 1: Gross Domestic Product (billions of Rwandan Franc)



2. Growth rate by kind of activity

In the fiscal year 2024/25, GDP growth was 6.3 %. Sector performed as follows:

- ⇒ Agriculture increased by 4 %.
- ⇒ Industry increased by 3 %.
- ⇒ Services increased by 9 %.

3. Sector performance

3.1. Agriculture

The overall performance of agriculture was 4 %. Within agriculture, food crops production remained stable with no growth recorded. The export crops production increased by 11 %.

3.2. Industry

The overall growth of industry was 3 %. This growth is attributed to manufacturing activities which increased by 8 % and electricity which increased by 19 %. On the other hand, construction activities decreased by 1 % after an increase of 24% in 2023/24.

The growth in manufacturing was boosted by a 23 % increase in manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products, a 18 % increase in manufacturing of metal products, machinery and equipment; 18 % increase in manufacturing of wood and paper and printing services and a 4 % increase in food processing.

3.3. Services

The overall growth in service sector was 9 %. Wholesale and retail trade increased by 13 %; transport activities increased by 4 %, hotel and restaurants increased by 3 %, financial services increased by 10 %, telecommunication services increased by 14 %.

For more details, visit www.statistics.gov.rw

4. Reference Tables

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
at current prices
(in billion Rwf)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices																				
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		2,003	2,438	3,062	3,333	3,778	4,373	4,846	5,296	5,771	6,443	7,237	7,982	8,784	9,640	10,499	12,359	15,800	18,371	21,512
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	550	596	732	806	864	1,017	1,175	1,279	1,351	1,479	1,903	1,937	1,942	2,232	2,451	2,554	3,696	4,042	4,445
Food crops	AA	280	292	356	415	446	541	643	741	763	849	1,234	1,120	1,049	1,277	1,414	1,333	2,214	2,428	2,482
Export crops	AB	48	49	53	57	56	67	90	73	93	97	114	144	139	129	150	186	274	290	422
Livestock & livestock products	AC	51	58	77	81	88	100	112	123	136	155	176	197	215	271	305	356	432	523	677
Forestry	AD	164	190	234	240	260	291	311	320	335	351	353	444	509	527	552	642	731	755	807
Fishing	AE	7	8	11	12	14	17	18	22	23	25	26	31	30	28	30	37	44	46	57
INDUSTRY	B-F	333	410	494	534	658	797	904	924	1,023	1,139	1,219	1,429	1,581	1,880	2,057	2,781	3,317	4,100	4,728
Mining & quarrying	B	27	41	32	27	62	80	91	104	117	104	129	192	151	104	147	338	265	329	381
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	172	201	243	274	313	373	377	360	401	446	526	606	695	790	913	1,139	1,417	1,515	1,782
Manufacturing of food	CA	36	42	55	64	68	87	103	97	109	119	169	191	196	235	242	335	463	420	425
Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco	CB	38	44	62	74	83	91	105	115	127	136	150	174	181	198	231	276	335	426	541
Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	51	61	63	62	76	87	52	21	22	24	30	44	62	73	83	92	103	128	132
Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing	CD	10	12	13	14	16	16	19	21	22	27	28	27	36	37	45	52	59	72	83
Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	14	16	18	18	22	26	27	26	28	30	33	36	51	75	102	138	182	158	214
Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products	CF	7	8	10	11	13	16	18	20	22	28	32	31	46	46	56	69	86	99	140
Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipm	CG	4	5	6	9	9	15	15	15	21	28	31	37	47	51	70	72	83	104	130
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	11	13	17	23	27	36	38	44	51	55	54	66	77	74	83	105	107	107	117
Electricity	D	19	22	17	22	25	30	39	43	47	70	79	84	109	111	133	125	102	128	157
Water & waste management	E	15	18	14	18	21	23	25	26	26	30	32	32	45	62	67	73	73	75	81
Construction	F	100	128	187	193	237	290	372	392	432	488	452	515	581	812	796	1,107	1,459	2,053	2,328
SERVICES	G-T	938	1,207	1,529	1,686	1,861	2,156	2,400	2,647	2,907	3,230	3,496	3,939	4,521	4,754	5,274	6,344	7,948	9,313	11,262
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	229	306	413	440	495	595	677	735	792	869	912	1,102	1,324	1,387	1,589	1,983	2,451	3,028	3,996
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	10	14	19	19	23	26	28	30	32	35	39	48	39	61	79	89	104	114	155
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	144	196	270	277	315	378	422	463	511	555	550	637	735	684	800	1,020	1,237	1,558	2,030
Transport	HA	75	96	124	144	157	191	226	242	249	278	323	417	550	642	710	874	1,109	1,355	1,812
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	709	901	1,116	1,246	1,366	1,561	1,723	1,911	2,115	2,361	2,584	2,837	3,198	3,367	3,685	4,361	5,497	6,286	7,266
Hotels & restaurants	I	54	65	73	80	88	94	96	110	126	145	148	154	204	190	142	263	399	532	783
Information & communication	J	39	50	64	73	80	98	107	110	129	141	134	141	171	219	263	256	299	382	438
Financial services	K	49	57	63	64	89	105	131	142	154	158	177	198	248	240	297	388	541	504	526
Real estate activities	L	161	236	316	352	372	384	356	385	408	455	531	603	717	757	868	985	1,189	1,264	1,393
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	41	60	80	90	93	102	110	115	119	133	152	177	213	248	297	359	452	553	654
Administrative and support service activities	N	55	81	108	120	124	137	151	168	193	242	264	295	320	389	413	482	622	767	889
Public administration and defence; compulsory social sec	O	107	115	140	158	178	246	288	317	346	385	435	467	473	501	516	543	683	742	902
Education	P	45	54	65	83	100	125	163	195	206	214	222	233	258	197	211	372	577	667	705
Human health and social work activities	Q	38	47	59	70	75	92	108	123	132	141	146	163	160	192	239	242	238	219	269
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	120	135	149	155	167	179	214	245	302	346	375	406	433	434	441	472	497	656	705
Taxes less subsidies on products		183	224	308	306	395	403	368	446	491	595	619	677	741	774	717	679	839	916	1,078

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 17, 2025

If you don't count, you don't count

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
Shares at current prices
(percentages)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices																				
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	27%	24%	24%	24%	23%	23%	24%	24%	23%	23%	26%	24%	22%	23%	23%	21%	23%	22%	21%
Food crops	AA	14%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	14%	13%	13%	17%	14%	12%	13%	13%	11%	14%	13%	12%
Export crops	AB	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Forestry	AD	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Fishing	AE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
INDUSTRY	B-F	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%	18%	19%	17%	18%	18%	17%	18%	18%	19%	20%	23%	21%	22%	22%
Mining & quarrying	B	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipm.</i>	CG	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Electricity	D	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Water & waste management	E	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Construction	F	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	11%	11%
SERVICES	G-T	47%	50%	50%	51%	49%	49%	50%	50%	50%	50%	48%	49%	51%	49%	50%	51%	50%	51%	52%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	11%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	15%	16%	16%	16%	19%
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%
Transport	HA	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	35%	37%	36%	37%	36%	36%	36%	36%	37%	37%	36%	36%	36%	35%	35%	35%	35%	34%	34%
Hotels & restaurants	I	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Information & communication	J	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Financial services	K	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Real estate activities	L	8%	10%	10%	11%	10%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Administrative and support service activities	N	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Public administration and defence; compulsory social sec	O	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Education	P	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Human health and social work activities	Q	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Taxes less subsidies on products		9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 17, 2025

If you don't count, you don't count

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
at constant 2024 prices
(in billion Rwf)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices																				
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		6,585	7,123	7,684	8,036	8,556	9,260	9,855	10,303	11,100	12,007	12,440	13,231	14,509	14,669	15,070	16,424	17,545	19,411	20,629
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	2,027	2,094	2,187	2,293	2,395	2,526	2,707	2,769	2,918	2,976	3,222	3,345	3,544	3,602	3,753	3,814	3,879	4,109	4,267
Food crops	AA	1,191	1,240	1,318	1,406	1,499	1,581	1,681	1,746	1,843	1,821	2,036	2,077	2,207	2,218	2,287	2,256	2,271	2,399	2,406
Export crops	AB	235	233	230	228	215	244	295	261	274	309	297	327	327	319	338	349	356	348	386
Livestock & livestock products	AC	172	176	181	188	195	205	216	232	254	277	302	332	370	404	433	470	476	545	613
Forestry	AD	392	407	419	430	444	456	472	486	503	522	540	559	588	614	642	681	720	764	803
Fishing	AE	37	38	39	40	42	40	41	43	45	46	48	51	52	48	53	57	56	52	59
INDUSTRY	B-F	1,238	1,341	1,402	1,413	1,589	1,789	1,939	2,005	2,212	2,475	2,419	2,475	2,876	2,960	3,127	3,537	3,765	4,390	4,531
Mining & quarrying	B	177	185	145	122	149	179	185	212	251	260	278	320	349	259	239	280	301	357	364
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	642	668	663	698	744	807	794	774	845	915	933	983	1,128	1,157	1,301	1,344	1,447	1,562	1,685
Manufacturing of food	CA	99	102	106	112	113	126	140	136	145	155	159	191	197	210	255	316	350	385	399
Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco	CB	318	322	319	330	357	373	388	405	437	459	451	413	467	478	486	449	458	471	486
Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	119	132	122	125	127	132	79	31	33	34	44	63	84	95	96	104	114	132	132
Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing	CD	13	16	17	18	17	17	20	23	24	27	28	27	34	34	38	48	63	71	84
Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	32	32	34	33	38	41	39	38	41	43	53	66	84	93	121	117	149	168	207
Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products	CF	24	26	24	26	29	34	39	42	46	63	68	69	92	88	96	109	117	122	137
Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	9	9	10	13	14	22	22	23	31	40	45	51	64	62	83	79	89	107	127
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	27	30	31	42	50	63	67	77	89	94	87	104	107	98	125	122	106	105	115
Electricity	D	23	25	28	34	37	45	50	54	58	65	71	78	85	87	94	107	116	133	159
Water & waste management	E	26	29	33	39	44	50	53	55	56	57	60	60	62	63	65	71	73	76	81
Construction	F	370	435	532	520	614	708	857	910	1,002	1,177	1,078	1,032	1,252	1,394	1,427	1,735	1,828	2,263	2,242
SERVICES	G-T	2,907	3,264	3,619	3,811	4,043	4,398	4,685	4,976	5,361	5,875	6,145	6,719	7,310	7,278	7,313	8,145	8,979	9,963	10,816
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	724	841	1,002	1,030	1,109	1,252	1,389	1,486	1,602	1,785	1,816	2,134	2,445	2,467	2,474	2,734	3,074	3,439	3,758
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	25	29	34	34	39	41	44	46	48	50	54	57	61	57	79	93	106	119	149
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	371	423	499	497	545	625	671	732	806	903	873	1,005	1,160	1,220	1,331	1,392	1,528	1,715	1,938
Transport	HA	327	388	469	499	526	587	674	709	748	832	889	1,072	1,225	1,190	1,064	1,249	1,441	1,605	1,672
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	2,183	2,423	2,617	2,781	2,934	3,146	3,296	3,490	3,759	4,090	4,329	4,585	4,864	4,811	4,839	5,412	5,905	6,524	7,057
Hotels & restaurants	I	283	304	287	299	316	333	341	371	413	456	505	526	574	520	367	481	566	658	676
Information & communication	J	35	41	50	53	54	67	76	78	87	102	105	123	134	164	209	237	319	400	458
Financial services	K	131	150	145	145	195	215	246	256	274	301	310	345	371	374	400	422	460	473	519
Real estate activities	L	641	731	826	876	881	875	848	894	932	986	1,060	1,115	1,182	1,164	1,218	1,260	1,292	1,305	1,388
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	173	197	223	237	237	242	248	252	256	277	295	326	361	368	398	456	479	552	637
Administrative and support service activities	N	223	254	287	305	303	311	327	353	399	481	490	519	535	542	532	608	689	789	861
Public administration and defence; compulsory social sec	O	208	210	228	245	268	350	395	421	449	482	518	538	564	598	609	635	718	761	881
Education	P	257	284	317	354	402	449	475	494	506	520	535	551	567	474	465	603	634	662	694
Human health and social work activities	Q	52	59	66	77	81	101	105	111	132	137	140	149	147	164	182	208	218	219	255
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	179	192	189	191	198	202	234	260	311	348	370	393	431	442	462	502	530	703	688
Taxes less subsidies on products		413	424	476	520	529	547	525	554	609	681	654	692	779	829	876	928	923	950	1,016

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 17, 2025

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
Growth rates at constant 2024 prices
(percentage change from previous year)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices																				
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)			8.2%	7.9%	4.6%	6.5%	8.2%	6.4%	4.6%	7.7%	8.2%	3.6%	6.4%	9.7%	1.1%	2.7%	9.0%	6.8%	10.6%	6.3%
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A		3%	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	2%	5%	2%	8%	4%	6%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%	4%
Food crops	AA		4%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%	-1%	12%	2%	6%	1%	3%	-1%	1%	6%	0%
Export crops	AB		-1%	-1%	-1%	-6%	14%	21%	-12%	5%	13%	-4%	10%	0%	-3%	6%	3%	2%	-2%	11%
Livestock & livestock products	AC		3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	9%	9%	9%	10%	12%	9%	7%	8%	1%	14%	13%
Forestry	AD		4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Fishing	AE		3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	-4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	7%	3%	-9%	10%	9%	-2%	-7%	13%
INDUSTRY	B-F		8%	5%	1%	13%	13%	8%	3%	10%	12%	-2%	2%	16%	3%	6%	13%	6%	17%	3%
Mining & quarrying	B		4%	-22%	-16%	23%	20%	3%	15%	19%	4%	7%	15%	9%	-26%	-8%	17%	8%	19%	2%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C		4%	-1%	5%	7%	9%	-2%	-3%	9%	8%	2%	5%	15%	3%	13%	3%	8%	8%	8%
Manufacturing of food	CA		3%	4%	6%	1%	11%	11%	-3%	7%	7%	2%	21%	3%	7%	22%	24%	11%	10%	4%
Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco	CB		1%	-1%	3%	8%	4%	4%	4%	8%	5%	-2%	-9%	13%	2%	2%	-8%	2%	3%	3%
Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC		11%	-7%	2%	1%	4%	-40%	-61%	5%	5%	28%	43%	34%	12%	2%	8%	10%	15%	0%
Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing	CD		21%	5%	8%	-4%	-2%	17%	15%	4%	14%	2%	-2%	26%	-2%	14%	25%	31%	14%	18%
Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE		-1%	7%	-4%	17%	7%	-5%	-4%	9%	6%	23%	24%	27%	11%	30%	-3%	27%	13%	23%
Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products	CF		6%	-7%	10%	9%	18%	13%	8%	11%	36%	8%	2%	33%	-4%	9%	13%	7%	5%	13%
Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipm	CG		8%	6%	34%	3%	63%	-1%	2%	35%	30%	12%	15%	25%	-3%	33%	-4%	13%	20%	18%
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH		8%	6%	34%	18%	26%	8%	14%	15%	6%	-8%	20%	3%	-9%	28%	-3%	-13%	-2%	10%
Electricity	D		9%	15%	19%	11%	22%	10%	8%	8%	11%	9%	10%	9%	3%	8%	14%	8%	15%	19%
Water & waste management	E		9%	15%	19%	13%	12%	7%	4%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	8%	3%	4%	7%
Construction	F		18%	22%	-2%	18%	15%	21%	6%	10%	17%	-9%	-4%	21%	11%	2%	22%	5%	24%	-1%
SERVICES	G-T		12%	11%	5%	6%	9%	7%	6%	8%	10%	5%	9%	9%	0%	1%	11%	10%	11%	9%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H		16%	19%	3%	8%	13%	11%	7%	8%	11%	2%	18%	15%	1%	0%	11%	12%	12%	9%
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA		14%	18%	0%	13%	6%	8%	4%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	-7%	39%	18%	13%	13%	25%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB		14%	18%	0%	10%	15%	8%	9%	10%	12%	-3%	15%	15%	5%	9%	5%	10%	12%	13%
Transport	HA		19%	21%	6%	5%	12%	15%	5%	6%	11%	7%	21%	14%	-3%	-11%	17%	15%	11%	4%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T		11%	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	9%	6%	6%	6%	-1%	1%	12%	9%	11%	8%
Hotels & restaurants	I		7%	-6%	4%	6%	5%	3%	9%	11%	10%	11%	4%	9%	-9%	-30%	31%	18%	16%	3%
Information & communication	J		19%	20%	6%	2%	25%	13%	2%	12%	17%	3%	17%	9%	22%	27%	14%	35%	25%	14%
Financial services	K		14%	-3%	0%	34%	10%	14%	4%	7%	10%	3%	11%	8%	1%	7%	6%	9%	3%	10%
Real estate activities	L		14%	13%	6%	1%	-1%	-3%	5%	4%	6%	8%	5%	6%	-2%	5%	3%	3%	1%	6%
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M		14%	13%	6%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%	8%	7%	11%	11%	2%	8%	14%	5%	15%	15%
Administrative and support service activities	N		14%	13%	6%	-1%	3%	5%	8%	13%	21%	2%	6%	3%	2%	-2%	14%	13%	15%	9%
Public administration and defence; compulsory social sec	O		1%	9%	8%	9%	31%	13%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	5%	6%	2%	4%	13%	6%	16%
Education	P		11%	11%	12%	14%	12%	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-17%	-2%	30%	5%	5%	5%
Human health and social work activities	Q		13%	12%	17%	5%	25%	4%	5%	19%	4%	2%	6%	-2%	12%	11%	15%	5%	1%	16%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T		8%	-2%	1%	4%	2%	16%	12%	19%	12%	6%	6%	10%	3%	4%	9%	6%	33%	-2%
Taxes less subsidies on products			3.0%	12.0%	9.0%	2.0%	3.0%	-4.0%	6.0%	10.0%	12.0%	-4.0%	6.0%	13.0%	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%	-1.0%	3.0%	7.0%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 17, 2025

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Contribution to the growth rates
(Percentage point)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)	0		8.2	7.9	4.5	6.5	8.3	6.4	4.4	8.2	9.3	1.8	7.4	9.3	1.2	4.4	9.4	6.5	10.6	6.3
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A		1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.3	1.9	1.0	0.5	2.9	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.8
Food crops	AA		0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.2	2.3	0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.0
Export crops	AB		0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Livestock & livestock products	AC		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4
Forestry	AD		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Fishing	AE		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
INDUSTRY	B-F		1.6	0.8	0.1	2.4	2.5	1.7	0.7	2.1	2.5	-0.4	0.4	3.3	0.6	1.2	2.8	1.4	3.8	0.7
Mining & quarrying	B		0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C		0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Of which: Food	CA		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Beverages & tobacco	CB		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC		0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Wood & paper; printing	CD		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Non-metallic mineral products	CF		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Electricity	D		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Water & waste management	E		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	F		1.1	1.6	-0.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.8	-0.3	1.9	1.1	0.2	2.3	0.6	2.8	-0.1
SERVICES	G-T		5.6	5.2	2.6	2.9	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.8	4.7	2.3	4.8	4.5	-0.2	0.2	5.6	5.2	5.6	4.5
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H		1.9	2.6	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.3	2.9	2.5	0.2	0.0	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.7
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Wholesale & retail trade	GB		0.8	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2
Transport	HA		1.0	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.2	-0.2	-0.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.3
OTHER SERVICES	I-T		3.7	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	-0.4	0.2	3.9	3.1	3.5	2.8
Hotels & restaurants	I		0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1
Information & communication	J		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3
Financial services	K		0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Real estate activities	L		1.4	1.4	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M		0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5
Administrative & support service activities	N		0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
Public administration & defense; compulsory social secur	O		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7
Education	P		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Human health & social work activities	Q		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	-0.1
Taxes less subsidies on products			0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 17, 2025

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
Deflators (2024=100)
(Indices)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices																				
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		30	34	40	41	44	47	49	51	52	54	58	60	61	66	70	75	90	95	104
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	27	28	33	35	36	40	43	46	46	50	59	58	55	62	65	67	95	98	104
Food crops	AA	23	24	27	30	30	34	38	42	41	47	61	54	48	58	62	59	98	101	103
Export crops	AB	21	21	23	25	26	27	31	28	34	31	38	44	42	41	45	53	77	83	109
Livestock & livestock products	AC	30	33	42	43	45	49	52	53	54	56	58	60	58	67	70	76	91	96	110
Forestry	AD	42	47	56	56	59	64	66	66	67	67	65	79	87	86	86	94	102	99	101
Fishing	AE	19	22	28	30	33	43	44	51	52	55	56	62	58	59	56	65	78	88	96
INDUSTRY	B-F	27	31	35	38	41	45	47	46	46	46	50	58	55	64	66	79	88	93	104
Mining & quarrying	B	15	22	22	22	42	45	49	49	46	40	47	60	43	40	62	121	88	92	105
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	27	30	37	39	42	46	47	47	48	49	56	62	62	68	70	85	98	97	106
Manufacturing of food	CA	36	41	51	57	60	69	74	71	75	77	107	100	99	112	95	106	132	109	106
Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco	CB	12	14	19	22	23	24	27	28	29	30	33	42	39	41	48	61	73	90	111
Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	42	46	52	50	60	66	65	68	68	69	68	71	73	78	86	88	90	97	101
Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing	CD	76	77	78	80	94	95	95	94	93	102	101	99	104	110	118	109	93	102	99
Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	44	49	52	54	57	62	68	69	67	69	62	54	61	81	84	118	122	94	103
Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products	CF	31	32	40	43	45	46	47	48	48	45	47	46	51	53	58	64	74	81	102
Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipm	CG	50	54	64	66	66	68	69	69	69	69	69	73	74	82	85	91	93	97	102
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	41	45	53	55	54	57	57	57	57	59	62	64	72	76	67	86	100	102	102
Electricity	D	83	90	62	65	67	67	79	79	81	108	112	108	128	127	141	116	88	96	99
Water & waste management	E	59	63	43	46	47	47	47	47	47	53	54	53	73	99	103	103	100	99	100
Construction	F	27	29	35	37	39	41	43	43	43	41	42	50	46	58	56	64	80	91	104
SERVICES	G-T	32	37	42	44	46	49	51	53	54	55	57	59	62	65	72	78	89	93	104
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	32	36	41	43	45	48	49	49	49	49	50	52	54	56	64	73	80	88	106
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	40	48	56	57	59	64	65	66	66	69	72	85	65	108	100	95	99	96	104
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	39	46	54	56	58	61	63	63	63	62	63	63	63	56	60	73	81	91	105
Transport	HA	23	25	26	29	30	33	34	34	33	33	36	39	45	54	67	70	77	84	108
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	32	37	43	45	47	50	52	55	56	58	60	62	66	70	76	81	93	96	103
Hotels & restaurants	I	19	22	25	27	28	28	28	30	31	32	29	29	35	37	39	55	70	81	116
Information & communication	J	111	120	128	138	148	145	141	142	148	139	128	115	128	133	126	108	94	95	96
Financial services	K	37	38	43	44	46	49	53	56	56	53	57	57	67	64	74	92	118	107	101
Real estate activities	L	25	32	38	40	42	44	42	43	44	46	50	54	61	65	71	78	92	97	100
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	24	30	36	38	39	42	44	46	46	48	52	54	59	67	75	79	94	100	103
Administrative and support service activities	N	25	32	38	39	41	44	46	48	48	50	54	57	60	72	78	79	90	97	103
Public administration and defence; compulsory social sec	O	51	55	61	64	67	70	73	75	77	80	84	87	84	84	85	85	95	98	102
Education	P	17	19	21	23	25	28	34	39	41	41	41	42	45	41	45	62	91	101	102
Human health and social work activities	Q	73	80	89	92	93	91	102	111	101	103	104	109	109	117	131	116	109	100	106
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	67	70	79	81	84	89	92	94	97	99	101	103	100	98	96	94	94	93	102
Taxes less subsidies on products		44	53	65	59	75	74	70	81	81	87	95	98	95	93	82	73	91	96	106

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 17, 2025