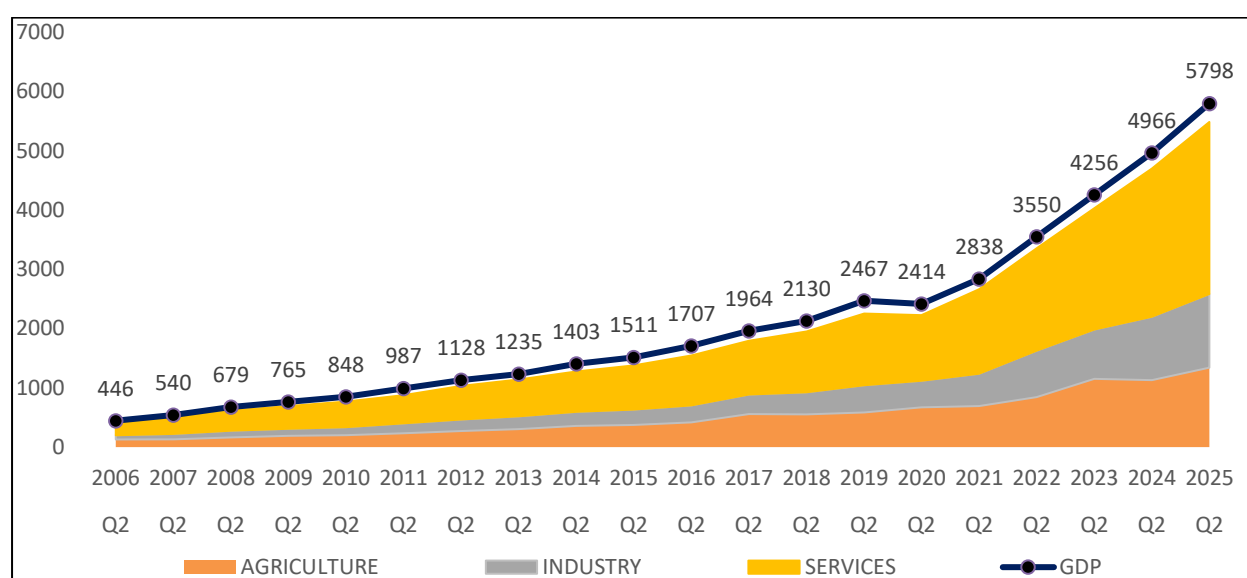


Gross Domestic Product (GDP) – 2025 Quarter 2

1. Gross Domestic Product and its structure

In quarter 2, GDP at current market prices was estimated at Frw 5,798 billion, up from Frw 4,966 billion in 2024 Q2. Services contributed 50% to GDP, agriculture contributed 23% while industry contributed 21%. Net direct taxes accounted for 5%.

Figure 1: Gross Domestic Product (billions of Rwandan Franc)



2. Growth rate by kind of activity

In the second quarter of 2025, GDP grew by 7.8%, following the growth rate of 10.2% in the second quarter of 2024.

Growth in sectors were as follows:

- Agriculture increased by 8%.
- Industry increased by 7%.
- Services increased by 9%.

2.1. Agriculture

The overall performance of agriculture sector was 8% and contributed 1.7 percentage points to the overall GDP growth rate. Within agriculture, food crops production increased by 3%. The export crops production increased by 42%.



2.2. Industry

The overall growth of industry was 7% and contributed 1.5 percentage points to the overall GDP growth rate. Within industry, mining and quarrying increased by 12%, construction activities increased by 5%, while manufacturing activities increased by 8%.

The growth in manufacturing was boosted by a 10% growth in food processing, a 19% increase in manufacturing of metal products, machinery and equipment, a 24% growth in manufacturing of chemicals, rubber and plastic products, and a 23% growth in manufacturing of nonmetallic minerals (mainly cement). On the other hand, the manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather decreased by 9% while beverages and tobacco decreased by 4%.

2.3. Services

The overall growth of the services sector was 9% and contributed 4.3 percentage points to the overall GDP growth rate. Within services, wholesale and retail trade increased by 13%; transport activities increased by 5% with air transport decreased by 13%, while land transport grew by 10%. Among other services, hotels and restaurants decreased by 7% following a high growth of 18% in the same quarter of 2024. Financial services increased by 8%, and information & communication services increased by 11%, public administration increased by 16%, education services increased by 5% while health services increased by 10%.

Table 1

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
at current prices
(in billion Rwf)

Activity description	ISIC4	Base year																		
		2024	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		19,918	2,578	2,838	2,597	3,112	3,100	3,550	3,305	4,209	4,030	4,256	3,874	5,016	4,514	4,966	4,658	5,780	5,276	5,798
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	4,142	597	693	398	697	614	846	514	1,132	900	1,150	629	1,295	987	1,131	699	1,324	1,080	1,341
Food crops	AA	2,373	333	431	108	413	305	507	149	734	545	786	239	884	583	722	205	863	600	814
Export crops	AB	351	34	30	49	46	39	52	82	88	53	52	71	83	70	66	134	82	88	119
Livestock & livestock products	AC	581	80	78	86	80	91	99	100	110	108	114	123	132	132	135	149	165	176	187
Forestry	AD	782	143	146	145	149	170	179	171	189	184	187	183	186	192	194	196	201	203	207
Fishing	AE	54	7	9	9	9	9	10	11	12	10	11	11	11	11	13	16	14	13	14
INDUSTRY	B-F	4,396	541	545	588	683	730	779	719	853	910	836	874	1,069	1,087	1,069	1,033	1,206	1,247	1,242
Mining & quarrying	B	354	46	45	76	88	88	86	68	67	63	67	72	81	89	87	88	91	98	104
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	1,618	229	255	220	290	284	345	284	389	382	362	313	416	390	396	361	471	470	479
Of which: Food	CA	383	53	77	48	93	69	126	73	149	104	136	74	148	87	110	63	123	96	143
Beverages & tobacco	CB	486	77	49	51	73	87	65	62	88	109	76	76	106	145	99	99	143	180	119
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	135	20	22	22	24	22	24	24	26	25	27	30	32	30	35	36	33	31	32
Wood & paper; printing	CD	79	11	13	14	14	12	13	13	15	14	16	18	18	18	19	21	21	19	21
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	187	19	40	24	30	33	52	40	44	62	35	37	37	39	45	50	53	52	59
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	122	12	13	18	15	17	20	24	21	20	21	25	24	19	31	33	38	31	38
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	117	16	17	18	16	18	20	20	20	21	22	26	24	26	29	31	31	31	36
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	110	21	23	25	26	27	27	27	26	26	28	28	26	26	27	28	29	30	30
Electricity	D	147	32	36	35	33	29	27	26	25	24	27	29	30	32	37	39	39	38	41
Water & waste management	E	78	17	17	18	18	18	18	19	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20
Construction	F	2,198	218	192	239	253	312	302	323	353	422	362	442	523	558	531	525	585	620	598
SERVICES	G-T	10,396	1,292	1,427	1,470	1,561	1,585	1,728	1,870	2,020	2,012	2,046	2,151	2,437	2,224	2,502	2,667	3,004	2,688	2,903
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	3,594	381	426	444	480	489	570	579	648	602	623	667	771	713	876	935	1,070	948	1,043
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	128	19	21	21	22	22	24	25	26	26	27	28	28	27	31	32	38	42	43
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	1,822	190	220	242	247	245	286	286	314	309	328	341	399	356	462	452	552	477	549
Transport	HA	1,644	172	184	180	211	223	260	268	307	267	268	299	343	330	383	451	480	429	452
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	6,802	911	1,001	1,026	1,082	1,096	1,158	1,291	1,372	1,411	1,423	1,483	1,666	1,511	1,625	1,732	1,934	1,740	1,860
Hotels & restaurants	I	681	34	43	46	59	68	90	104	104	95	96	111	124	137	161	187	196	196	204
Information & communication	J	433	58	80	64	68	58	65	71	72	77	80	82	101	90	109	107	126	99	106
Financial services	K	498	78	84	88	95	96	109	111	159	124	147	118	138	128	120	122	128	134	142
Real estate activities	L	1,372	217	225	237	247	249	251	263	278	347	301	316	324	314	309	319	430	320	323
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	588	75	81	82	88	90	99	102	111	114	126	134	139	134	146	146	162	167	178
Administrative & support service activities	N	840	99	113	115	118	119	129	152	153	158	159	185	195	172	215	233	220	190	245
Public administration & defense; compulsory social sec	O	826	126	124	138	132	138	135	181	161	168	173	194	191	176	181	224	244	212	222
Education	P	676	58	77	84	89	100	99	119	143	152	163	163	165	170	169	166	172	184	183
Human health & social work activities	Q	249	59	62	59	63	61	60	62	62	57	57	52	52	55	61	60	73	67	70
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	640	108	113	114	122	116	121	127	130	119	120	128	237	136	154	167	183	170	186
Taxes less subsidies on products		985	147	174	141	171	170	197	202	205	208	224	221	215	216	264	259	246	261	312

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 17, 2025

Table 1A
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Shares at current prices
(Percentages)

Activity description	ISIC4	2024	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	21%	23%	24%	15%	22%	20%	24%	16%	27%	22%	27%	16%	26%	22%	23%	15%	23%	20%	23%
Food crops	AA	12%	13%	15%	4%	13%	10%	14%	5%	17%	14%	18%	6%	18%	13%	15%	4%	15%	11%	14%
Export crops	AB	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Forestry	AD	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Fishing	AE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
INDUSTRY	B-F	22%	21%	19%	23%	22%	24%	22%	22%	20%	23%	20%	23%	21%	24%	22%	22%	21%	24%	21%
Mining & quarrying	B	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>
Electricity	D	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Water & waste management	E	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Construction	F	11%	8%	7%	9%	8%	10%	9%	10%	8%	10%	8%	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%	12%	10%
SERVICES	G-T	52%	50%	50%	57%	50%	51%	49%	57%	48%	50%	48%	56%	49%	49%	50%	57%	52%	51%	50%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	18%	15%	15%	17%	15%	16%	16%	18%	15%	15%	15%	17%	15%	16%	18%	20%	19%	18%	18%
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	9%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	10%	10%	9%	9%
Transport	HA	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	10%	8%	8%	8%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	34%	35%	35%	40%	35%	35%	33%	39%	33%	35%	33%	38%	33%	33%	33%	37%	33%	33%	32%
Hotels & restaurants	I	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Information & communication	J	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Financial services	K	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Real estate activities	L	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Administrative & support service activities	N	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Public administration & defense; compulsory social secur	O	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Education	P	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Human health & social work activities	Q	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Taxes less subsidies on products		5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 17, 2025

Table 2
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
at constant 2024 prices
(in billion Frw)

(in billion Frw)		Base year																		
Activity description	ISIC4	2024	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		19,918	3,708	4,071	3,455	4,352	4,075	4,542	3,853	4,645	4,387	4,660	4,262	5,271	4,742	5,138	4,550	5,489	5,051	5,539
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	4,142	892	1,112	595	1,210	888	1,121	606	1,211	924	1,138	658	1,293	978	1,180	677	1,307	1,014	1,269
Food crops	AA	2,373	543	750	195	801	537	723	203	778	554	736	242	831	574	752	219	828	583	777
Export crops	AB	351	63	78	101	117	47	84	96	119	57	83	85	120	63	81	99	109	63	115
Livestock & livestock products	AC	581	110	107	119	110	117	123	116	120	119	122	130	139	137	139	148	157	152	157
Forestry	AD	782	162	162	166	168	172	175	177	180	180	184	188	190	192	194	197	200	202	205
Fishing	AE	54	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	13	12	13	14	14	15	16
INDUSTRY	B-F	4,396	790	731	736	842	943	1,015	849	960	966	989	982	1,152	1,136	1,120	993	1,147	1,193	1,198
Mining & quarrying	B	354	60	54	61	63	74	81	72	78	73	78	83	93	94	86	87	87	94	96
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	1,618	307	342	274	349	338	383	296	373	391	387	329	418	388	427	356	448	422	459
Of which: Food	CA	383	60	89	52	92	65	107	58	103	79	109	63	125	82	115	67	119	86	127
Beverages & tobacco	CB	486	122	98	76	115	137	122	86	117	139	117	88	116	142	125	92	127	146	121
Textiles, clothing & leather g	CC	135	22	25	25	27	24	27	28	30	27	30	32	35	30	36	36	34	30	32
Wood & paper; printing	CD	79	9	11	11	12	11	14	15	17	14	17	18	18	17	18	22	21	19	22
Chemicals, rubber & plastic p	CE	187	26	45	27	29	27	36	27	31	56	35	40	42	42	45	49	51	51	56
Non-metallic mineral produc	CF	122	20	25	32	25	26	26	31	27	29	30	35	33	22	32	31	37	30	39
Metal products, machinery &	CG	117	18	18	20	18	19	23	22	21	23	23	26	25	27	29	31	31	31	35
Furniture & other manufactu	CH	110	31	32	32	32	30	29	28	26	25	27	27	26	26	27	28	29	29	28
Electricity	D	147	22	25	26	26	27	28	29	29	27	30	33	32	32	37	39	39	39	42
Water & waste management	E	78	16	17	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20
Construction	F	2,198	385	293	358	386	486	505	434	462	456	475	517	591	603	551	492	553	617	580
SERVICES	G-T	10,396	1,810	1,976	1,932	2,055	2,014	2,145	2,163	2,249	2,277	2,289	2,391	2,608	2,399	2,564	2,628	2,805	2,599	2,784
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	3,594	587	670	617	691	665	761	704	775	804	791	825	886	835	894	898	967	908	985
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicl	GA	128	20	22	22	23	23	24	25	26	26	28	29	30	30	30	32	37	40	40
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	1,822	312	365	312	347	336	396	336	379	412	401	392	438	418	467	441	496	472	529
Transport	HA	1,644	256	283	283	321	305	340	343	370	366	362	404	418	387	397	426	434	396	416
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	6,802	1,223	1,306	1,314	1,364	1,349	1,384	1,459	1,474	1,473	1,498	1,566	1,723	1,564	1,671	1,729	1,838	1,691	1,799
Hotels & restaurants	I	681	96	109	110	122	118	132	141	143	139	143	162	168	158	169	178	176	166	156
Information & communication	J	433	47	64	56	58	57	66	78	71	80	91	90	99	98	114	107	114	110	127
Financial services	K	498	98	102	104	106	103	109	104	139	106	111	109	120	117	128	123	130	127	139
Real estate activities	L	1,372	303	305	313	318	317	312	313	315	347	317	324	329	327	326	334	385	334	335
Professional, scientific & technical act	M	588	99	107	108	116	114	117	115	121	117	126	134	138	135	146	147	160	162	168
Administrative & support service activ	N	840	129	146	150	153	151	154	177	171	172	170	194	201	178	216	232	214	184	231
Public administration & defense; com	O	826	149	150	164	156	161	154	194	171	171	182	201	197	180	182	223	240	206	212
Education	P	676	147	147	147	147	155	155	155	155	162	162	162	162	169	169	169	169	178	178
Human health & social work activities	Q	249	41	56	42	56	52	59	48	54	51	65	48	49	59	65	52	73	59	71
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	640	114	120	121	131	122	126	132	135	130	132	143	261	143	157	164	176	166	182
Taxes less subsidies on products		985	215	252	192	244	231	261	235	224	220	244	231	217	229	273	253	230	245	288

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 17, 2025

Table 2A
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Growthrates at constant 2024 prices

(Percentage change from the previous year)

Activity description	ISIC4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		2.4%	17.9%	6.0%	7.6%	9.9%	11.6%	11.5%	6.7%	7.7%	2.6%	10.6%	13.5%	8.1%	10.2%	6.8%	4.1%	6.5%	7.8%
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	2%	4%	9%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	4%	2%	9%	7%	6%	4%	3%	1%	4%	8%
Food crops	AA	0%	1%	3%	0%	-1%	-4%	4%	-3%	3%	2%	19%	7%	4%	2%	-10%	0%	1%	3%
Export crops	AB	7%	43%	4%	18%	-25%	8%	-4%	2%	21%	-1%	-12%	0%	9%	-3%	17%	-9%	0%	42%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	9%	3%	12%	0%	7%	16%	-3%	9%	1%	-2%	12%	16%	15%	14%	14%	12%	11%	13%
Forestry	AD	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	8%	7%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%
Fishing	AE	1%	103%	32%	4%	4%	2%	0%	-1%	-5%	-1%	-2%	-10%	-10%	-6%	1%	12%	22%	18%
INDUSTRY	B-F	10%	15%	-5%	2%	19%	39%	15%	14%	2%	-3%	16%	20%	18%	13%	1%	-1%	5%	7%
Mining & quarrying	B	3%	30%	5%	-5%	24%	50%	18%	23%	-2%	-4%	16%	20%	29%	10%	4%	-7%	-1%	12%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	8%	29%	-12%	9%	10%	12%	8%	7%	16%	1%	11%	12%	-1%	10%	8%	7%	9%	8%
<i>Of which: Food</i>	CA	7%	58%	1%	67%	8%	21%	12%	13%	22%	2%	9%	21%	4%	5%	6%	-5%	5%	10%
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	4%	-10%	-44%	-13%	12%	24%	14%	2%	1%	-4%	2%	-1%	2%	7%	5%	9%	3%	-4%
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	-2%	29%	7%	7%	10%	9%	10%	9%	13%	9%	15%	15%	10%	20%	11%	-2%	0%	-9%
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	17%	41%	20%	23%	26%	30%	39%	39%	26%	23%	20%	6%	21%	10%	22%	20%	11%	17%
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	20%	92%	15%	3%	3%	-20%	2%	8%	109%	-1%	45%	35%	-24%	28%	23%	23%	21%	24%
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	-3%	24%	23%	-2%	30%	5%	-4%	8%	12%	16%	14%	22%	-23%	6%	-12%	12%	37%	23%
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	29%	33%	-17%	-23%	10%	24%	14%	21%	16%	2%	19%	17%	18%	26%	15%	22%	16%	19%
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	16%	104%	1%	1%	-4%	-9%	-11%	-16%	-15%	-8%	-5%	-3%	1%	1%	7%	13%	12%	5%
Electricity	D	2%	23%	12%	11%	21%	12%	13%	11%	2%	7%	13%	7%	17%	23%	18%	23%	23%	14%
Water & waste management	E	3%	5%	8%	9%	8%	8%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	7%	7%	8%	5%
Construction	F	14%	6%	0%	-2%	26%	72%	21%	20%	-6%	-6%	19%	28%	32%	16%	-5%	-7%	2%	5%
SERVICES	G-T	0%	29%	10%	12%	11%	9%	12%	9%	13%	7%	11%	16%	5%	12%	10%	8%	8%	9%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	-4%	51%	3%	12%	13%	14%	14%	12%	21%	4%	17%	14%	4%	13%	9%	9%	9%	10%
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	29%	147%	23%	24%	19%	10%	14%	12%	11%	16%	15%	16%	14%	7%	8%	23%	35%	34%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	0%	47%	-5%	7%	8%	9%	8%	9%	22%	1%	17%	15%	2%	16%	12%	13%	13%	13%
Transport	HA	-14%	55%	15%	15%	19%	20%	21%	15%	20%	6%	18%	13%	6%	10%	6%	4%	2%	5%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	1%	21%	13%	12%	10%	6%	11%	8%	9%	8%	7%	17%	6%	12%	10%	7%	8%	8%
Hotels & restaurants	I	-34%	99%	54%	36%	22%	20%	29%	17%	18%	9%	15%	18%	14%	18%	9%	5%	5%	-7%
Information & communication	J	18%	39%	13%	20%	21%	3%	40%	22%	39%	37%	15%	40%	23%	26%	19%	16%	12%	11%
Financial services	K	10%	14%	12%	0%	4%	7%	0%	31%	3%	2%	4%	-14%	10%	16%	13%	9%	9%	8%
Real estate activities	L	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	2%	0%	-1%	10%	2%	3%	4%	-6%	3%	3%	17%	2%	3%
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	10%	20%	17%	17%	15%	10%	7%	4%	2%	8%	16%	14%	16%	15%	10%	16%	20%	15%
Administrative & support service activities	N	-4%	18%	16%	20%	17%	6%	18%	11%	14%	10%	10%	18%	3%	27%	20%	6%	3%	7%
Public administration & defense; compulsory social	O	-2%	9%	2%	5%	8%	2%	18%	10%	6%	18%	4%	15%	6%	0%	11%	22%	14%	16%
Education	P	5%	207%	140%	33%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Human health & social work activities	Q	-12%	28%	6%	26%	26%	5%	16%	-3%	-3%	9%	-2%	-10%	16%	0%	9%	51%	0%	10%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	6%	12%	7%	15%	8%	6%	9%	3%	6%	5%	8%	92%	10%	18%	14%	-32%	16%	16%
Taxes less subsidies on products		3%	27%	-3%	16%	7%	4%	22%	-8%	-5%	-7%	-2%	-4%	4%	12%	9%	6%	7%	5%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 17, 2025

Table 2B
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Contribution to the growth rates
(Percentage point)

Activity description	ISIC4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		1.3	20.9	6.6	7.4	9.9	11.6	11.5	6.7	7.7	2.6	10.6	13.5	8.1	10.2	6.8	4.1	6.5	7.8
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.7
Food crops	AA	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	-0.5	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.5
Export crops	AB	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.7
Livestock & livestock products	AC	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Forestry	AD	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Fishing	AE	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
INDUSTRY	B-F	2.0	3.2	-1.2	0.3	4.1	7.0	3.3	2.7	0.6	-0.6	3.4	4.1	3.9	2.8	0.3	-0.1	1.2	1.5
Mining & quarrying	B	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	0.6	2.2	-1.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.9	1.0	-0.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
<i>Of which: Food</i>	CA	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	0.1	-0.3	-1.8	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Electricity	D	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Water & waste management	E	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	F	1.3	0.5	0.0	-0.2	2.7	5.2	2.2	1.8	-0.7	-0.7	2.2	2.8	3.3	1.6	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	0.6
SERVICES	G-T	-1.5	14.8	7.1	5.7	5.5	4.1	6.7	4.5	6.5	3.2	5.9	7.7	2.8	5.9	5.6	3.7	4.2	4.3
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	-1.1	6.7	0.8	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.4	0.7	3.1	2.4	0.7	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	0.0	3.4	-0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Transport	HA	-1.1	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	-0.4	8.1	6.3	4.0	3.4	1.9	4.2	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.8	5.4	2.1	3.7	3.8	2.2	2.7	2.5
Hotels & restaurants	I	-1.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.2
Information & communication	J	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Financial services	K	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Real estate activities	L	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.5	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.2
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
Administrative & support service activities	N	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6
Education	P	0.2	2.9	2.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Human health & social work activities	Q	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	-1.6	0.5	0.5
Taxes less subsidies on products		0.2	1.5	-0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 17, 2025

Table 3
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Deflators
2024=100

Activity description	ISIC4	2024	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100	70	70	75	72	76	78	86	91	92	91	91	95	95	97	102	105	104	105
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	100	67	62	67	58	69	76	85	93	97	101	96	100	101	96	103	101	107	106
Food crops	AA	100	61	57	55	52	57	70	73	94	98	107	99	106	101	96	94	104	103	105
Export crops	AB	100	54	38	49	40	83	61	85	74	93	62	84	70	111	82	135	75	140	103
Livestock & livestock products	AC	100	72	73	72	73	77	80	87	91	91	94	95	95	97	97	100	105	116	119
Forestry	AD	100	89	90	87	88	99	102	97	105	102	102	98	98	100	100	100	100	101	101
Fishing	AE	100	54	61	64	61	65	70	79	82	76	77	79	86	88	100	113	97	86	90
INDUSTRY	B-F	100	69	75	80	81	77	77	85	89	94	85	89	93	96	95	104	105	105	104
Mining & quarrying	B	100	77	84	124	140	118	106	94	86	87	86	86	88	94	101	101	104	104	108
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	100	75	75	80	83	84	90	96	104	98	93	95	100	101	93	102	105	111	104
Of which: Food	CA	100	88	87	91	101	106	117	125	145	132	125	117	119	106	96	93	104	111	113
Beverages & tobacco	CB	100	63	50	67	63	64	53	72	75	78	65	86	92	102	79	108	112	123	99
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	100	92	89	89	86	91	87	87	86	94	92	94	93	102	99	100	98	104	100
Wood & paper; printing	CD	100	122	124	125	116	107	93	88	90	97	98	99	103	103	103	96	100	101	99
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	100	75	89	91	104	123	145	146	144	111	100	92	89	93	100	103	103	102	105
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	100	61	53	57	58	64	77	78	77	71	70	74	86	99	106	106	104	101	97
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	100	90	94	94	92	91	89	92	92	94	94	98	95	96	99	102	102	102	104
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	100	69	74	78	83	89	92	96	100	103	103	104	103	102	100	99	100	104	107
Electricity	D	100	143	143	137	125	108	96	88	86	89	91	89	96	99	100	101	100	98	97
Water & waste management	E	100	103	104	104	104	103	102	101	101	100	99	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
Construction	F	100	57	65	67	66	64	60	74	76	92	76	85	88	93	96	107	106	100	103
SERVICES	G-T	100	71	72	76	76	79	81	86	90	88	89	90	93	93	98	101	107	103	104
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	100	65	63	72	69	74	75	82	84	75	79	81	87	85	98	104	111	104	106
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	100	95	95	95	94	95	98	100	100	99	97	95	93	93	103	102	102	105	107
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	100	61	60	78	71	73	72	85	83	75	82	87	91	85	99	103	111	101	104
Transport	HA	100	67	65	64	66	73	76	78	83	73	74	74	82	85	97	106	111	108	109
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	100	74	77	78	79	81	84	88	93	96	95	95	97	97	97	100	105	103	103
Hotels & restaurants	I	100	35	39	42	49	57	69	74	73	68	67	68	74	86	96	105	112	118	131
Information & communication	J	100	123	124	114	118	102	99	90	102	96	88	91	102	92	96	100	110	91	83
Financial services	K	100	79	83	84	89	94	100	107	114	117	133	108	116	110	93	99	99	106	102
Real estate activities	L	100	72	74	76	78	79	81	84	88	100	95	98	99	96	95	96	112	96	97
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	100	75	76	76	76	79	84	88	92	97	100	101	101	99	100	99	101	103	106
Administrative & support service activities	N	100	77	77	77	77	79	83	86	89	92	94	95	97	97	99	100	103	104	106
Public administration & defense; compulsory social se	O	100	84	83	84	84	86	88	93	94	99	95	96	97	98	99	101	102	103	104
Education	P	100	39	53	57	61	65	64	77	92	94	101	101	102	100	100	98	102	103	103
Human health & social work activities	Q	100	142	109	142	113	117	101	128	115	113	88	109	106	93	94	115	100	114	98
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	100	95	95	94	93	95	96	96	96	92	91	90	91	95	99	102	104	102	102
Taxes less subsidies on products		100	68	69	73	70	74	75	86	91	95	92	96	99	94	97	103	107	106	108

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
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